ADDITIONAL WEATHER-PAGE 2

Herald Tribune

Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

No. 27.498

PARIS, MONDAY, JUNE 14, 1971

Established 1887

Vietnam Archives—1

Pentagon Study Traces 3 Decades of Growing U.S. Role in Indochina

JEW YORK (NYT).-A vast study of how the United States went to war in Indochina, onducted by the Pentagon three rears ago. demonstrates that four idministrations progressively de-reloped a sense of commitment to endiness to fight the North to protect the South and an ultimate rustration with this effort—to a nuch greater extent than their public statements acknowledged

The 3,000-page analysis. 4,000 pages of official locuments are appended was written at the order of Secretary M Defense Robert S. McNamara and covers the American myolvenent in Southeast Asia from World War II to the spring of 1968—two months after Presiient Lyndon B. Johnson set a imit on further inflitary commitments and revealed his decision to retire. Most of the secret etudy and many of the appended documents have been obtained by The New York Times and will be described and presented in a peries of articles beginning to-

The 25-million-word study led its 30 to 40 authors and researchers to many broad conclusions and specific findings, including the following: -

• That the Harry Truman ad-

oman here early this morning nd seven were still alive to-

Doctors said three of the sur-

wors had breathing difficulties

1d one was receiving respirator

her four was satisfactory con-

dering their size and premature

All the bables weigh between

Their mother, Mrs. Geraldine

odrick, is well and is resting

"catching up on some sleep."

c nouuplets. who are in incu-

Mrs. Brodrick had taken fertil-

7 drugs to correct . hormonal

sorder. She, and her husband

al, 32, a meat salesman, have

o children—Belinda, 5, and equeline, 4, both born hy cas-

The latest announcement on

e multiple births—reported here

be a world record-was made

hours after the five boys and

or girls were born naturally in

day. Two of the boys were

Doctors would not comment on

ances of survival for those

nging to life. Soon after the

ths, Dr. John Grenwell, medi-

l superintendent of the hospi-

l, said, "Danger to the babies

The Brodricks, who live in

eir story to a Sydncy newspa-

r, radio and television group

Mrs. Brodrick a former nurse.

tered a hospital three weeks

o after tests showed she was

Five days ago, doctors advised

r that further tests indicated

ne bahies would be born. It

believed the bables were born

In a brief interview, Mr. Bro-

the hospital, in the inner-city

burb of Paddington," for the

te been on standby since Fri-

an undisclosed sum.

cly to have sextimiets.

o months prematurely.

nberra, have sold the rights to

not small. The next 48 hours

minutes just before dawn

ie and two pounds.

rean aection.

'Ilborn.

e critical."

Fertility-Drug Mother 'Well'

Woman Gives Birth to Nine

In Australia, Seven Still Alive

ministration's decision to give military aid to France in its colonial war against the Com-munist-led Viet Minh "directly involved" the United States in Vietnam and "set" the course of American policy.

• That the Dwight Eisenhower administration's decision to rescue a fledgling South Vietover and attempt to undermine the new Communist regime of North Vietnam gave it a "direct role in the ultimate breakdown of the Geneva settlement" for Indochina in 1954.

• That the John F. Kennedy administration, although ul-timately spared from major es-calation decisions by the deatb of its leader, transformed a policy of "limited-risk gamble," which ft inherited, into a "broad com-mitment" that left President Lyndon B. Johnson with a choice between more war and witb-

• That the Johnson administration, although its President was reluctant and hesitant lo make the final decisions, intensified the covert warfare against North Vietnam and began planning in the spring of 1964 to wage overt war, a full year before it publicly revealed the depth of its involvement and its



Robert S. McNamara, announcing his resignation defense secretary in November, 1967.

 That this campaign of growing clandestine military pressure through 1964 and the expanding program of bombing North Vietnam in 1965 were begun despite the judgment of the government's intelligence community that they would not cause Hanoi to cease its support of the Viet Cong insurgency in the South and that the bombing was deemed militarily ineffective within a few

• That these four succeeding ndministrations built up the American political, military and psychological stages in Indochina, often more deeply than they realized at the time, with largescale military equipment to the French in 1950; with acts of sabotage and terror warfare (Continued on Page 6, Col. 1)



FAMOUS MOTHER - Mrs. Geraldine Mary Brodrick being kissed by husband Len, 10 hours after she gave. birth to nine children in Australia

U.S. Navy Warns on Russians Controlling the Mediterranean

By Michael Getler

WASHINGTON, June 13 (WP) - according to the Navy, that re-The Navy's top leaders say that the balance of power in the Mediterraneau is tipping so rapidly in Moscow's favor that in another year the United States would be unable to stop a joint Soviet-Egyptian thrust across the Suez Canal and into Israel.

These high-ranking officials say that if such a situation devaloped after mid-1972, their recommendation to President Nixon, based purely on military grounds, would be to let Israel be overrun.

While the President might dis-

• Soviet defense minister and navy chief visit Mediterranean squadron in a move seen as a Mideast

warning. Page 2. regard such advice, the Navy's view is that the time is fast ap-

proaching when the United States will not be able to help ick said, "I am very happy. I atop such an attack. These military leaders back their assessment by citing the ve seen Geraldina and she is Mr. Brodrick has been living buildup of new Soviet ships. submarines and bases in the Mediterranean in contrast to the at few days. Medical teams smaller and older U. S. Sixth Ficet and the loss of all U. S. air and naval bases in the Mid-

NATO Not Involved

They say the situation is further complicated because any overt U. S. defense of Israel in a severe crisis would not involve NATO. Thus allies in Central and Southern Europe might be reluctant to get involved by giving permission for American troop transports and fighterbombers based in Europe to

overfly their countries. In last summer's Jordanian crisis. Navy leaders say provisional U. S. plans to move troops from West Germany and elsewhere involved long detours over water around Central Europe. With the possible exception of Greece, there were indications,

SYDNEY, June 13 (AP).—Nine day morning, and each child had an individual doctor at birth. It is not known if the bables bave been weighed. At hirth, they were too delicate to have weights Doctors revealed that Mrs. Brodrick had been given the Swedish

fertility drug gonodotrophin. Sinca it was introduced in Australia ten years ago, 25 percent of the hirths attributable to the drug have been of more than one The babies entitle the family

to an additional 20,50 Australian dollars (22.76 American dollars) a week in child allowances. Social Services Minister William Wentworth said in Canberra today that other assistance is likely from the federal government.

quests to transit troops would probably have been turned down by NATO countries including France, whose territory would have been crossed.

In an interview on Friday. .Navv. leaders expressed none of the optimism which has been apparent lately regarding the prospects for reduced military tensions between the United States -On-the recently announced at-

tempt by Washington and Mosto break the deadlock at the strategic arms limitations talks, the Navy view is that the United States seized such an agreement "because it was the best one we could get." The Navy believes that the

Russians already have clear sn-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

U.S. Plea To India, Pakistan

Urges Restraint By Both Nations

By Tad Szulc
WASHINGTON, June 13
(NYT).—Citing the dangers of any military escalation hetween India and Pakistan, the United States appealed yesterday to both governments to exercise restraint and urged the Pakistanis to re

store normal conditions in East Pakistan through "peaceful politicsi accommodations." This was the first public U.S statement on the political situation in the subcontinent since the Pakistani Army began quelling the independence movement in East Pakistan last March 25. It clearly reflected the mounting concern here that hostilities may

erup between India and Paki-

stan if the enormous flow of re-

fugees is not halted. The most up-to-date figures available to the State Department indicated that more than five million refugees from East Pakistan have already fled to India: This represents more than Refugees were reported still streaming over the border at a rate in excess of 100,000 daily as

scorched-earth tactics along border : to combat guerrilla raids. Page 2.

O Pakistani Army uses

bloodshed continued in East Pa

A cholera epidemic rages among the refugees, and the State Department announced yesterday that three C-130 U.S. Air Force aircraft had carried one million doses of anti-cholera vaccine to India. .- The planes will participate in a refugee airlift. The U.S. concern is that the

immense pressures generated hy the refugee problem in India, and Indian fears that the East Fakistani independence advocates may become radicalised toward the extreme left, may threaten the peace in the subcontinent. India is known to fear, officials here said, that such a

radicalization may affect the political stability of its West Bengal state and the American worry is that India may decide to intervene in the East Pakistani conflict. The related concern is whether

West Bengal can withstand much longer the economic and social tensions . created by the inflow of refugees. In a weekend statement, Joseph

Sisco, the assistant secretary of state for Near East and South Asian affairs, said that "because of the possibility that the situation in East Pakistan and eastern India could escalate dangerously, we have counseled restraint on "We have made clear our be-

lief that normalcy can be restored in East Pakistan only within the context of a peaceful political accommodation," Mr. Sisco said. He emphasized that such "political accommodation" was essential to stem the flow of refugees and to create conditions

permitting their return home. Other U.S. officials said that this view was privately communicated on two recent occasions to the Pakistani government "on the highest level" by the American Ambassador, Joseph Parland. It was also conveyed by Mr. Sisco to the Pakistani

ambassador here. Agha Hilaly. However, the State Department yesterday chose to publicize there diplomatic efforts. Another opportunity to try to stabilize the explosive situation on the subcontinent will come later this week when Indian Foreign Min-Swaran Singh meets here with President Nixon and Sec-



Gunman Wounded, Wanted to Go to Hanoi

U.S. Hijacker Kills 1, Is Captured

manding to be flown to North Vietnam, shot and killed a passenger who tried to jump him . terday in Chicago. After a gun battle in the air he was shot hy an FBI agent and arrested when the plane landed in New

The hijacker, identified as Gregory White, 23, a railroad clerk, of Harvey, Ill., was admitted to a hospital in fair condition with a bullet wound in the left should-

[As he was taken temporarily from the hospital for arraign-ment, he said: "I wanted to bring arms to help the people there fight." Associated Press reported. Asked why, he responded: "Be-cause of the racial injustice here in the States."]

The gumman forced his way on a Bosing-727 of Trans World Airlines at O'Hare International Airport in Chicago as the passengers boarded for the last leg of an Albuquerque-to-New York flight late Friday night. Stewardess a Hostage

Slewardess Catherine Culver, 24, tried to stop him because he did not have a boarding pass, but hefore she could call for help, White dragged her from the front of the plane to the middle of the cabin. "He has a gun," she screamed.

Most of the passengers, still near the forward entrance, ran from the plane, but one man, Howard Franks, 65, rushed the stewardess's aid. Mr. Franks, a management consultant, scuffled with the gumman and was killed with one shot in the head and another in the back. Holding Miss Culver hostage,

demanded \$75,000 ransom and a machine gun and ammunition.

ped at the rear of the plane, U.S. Deputy Marshal Joseph Zito, 39, who was assigned to O'Hare check passengers for guns, crawled through the cockpit window dressed in a TWA flight

Capt. Elder said later at a news conference that to buy time be told the hijacker they would have to fly to New York to pick up another plane because the 727 could not make the trip to Viel-

HIJACKER-Gregory White, 23, at Queens General Hospital in New York where he was treated for a wound he received when he tried the gunman told Flight Capt, to hijack a 727 Saturday.

young Haltian immigrant, de- lo go to North Vietnam. He also at Kennedy International Airport in case it were needed.

Miss Culver, who sat with the As the crew persuaded White hijacker at the start of the flight, type of person" but said sha was impressed that "he really seemed concerned for his family." He is married and the father of two. Thirty minutes into the twohour flight, the hijacker told Miss Culver he wanted to "check out the back of the plane."

Mr. Zito, who had been watching the gunman through a oneway mirror in the door of the flight cabin, went into action.

"I took two sbots at him in the rear of the plane," he said. "He fell behind a seat." Unable to see the hijacker, Mr.

Zito handed bis gun to First Officer Ronald J. Dupuis, 31, who shot twice more. The hijacker fired three shots

in return. One of them, Mr. Dupuis said, "missed me by two Twe Had Enough'

When the plane touched down at Kennedy, the hijacker shouted, 'Tm hit. Tve had enough. I'm coming down."

On the hijacker's orders. Miss Culver, Capt. Elder, Mr. Dupuis, Mr. Zito and the flight engineer. Don. E. Welshimer, slid down an emergency escape chute, leaving him alone in the plane. Spotting an FBI agent who had

climbed up the side of the air-, craft, the hijacker fired hut missed him. The agent fired back, hitting the hijacker in the shoulder, the FBI said. White apparently had lied in saying earlier that he was "hit." The FBI agent who wounded

the hijacker was identified by police sources as William Mul-laly, the same agent who 13 days er, James E. Bennett, 40, a former New York City policeman who commandeered an Eastern Air Lines plane. During an airport news con-

ference, Mr. Zito told reporters: "By the way, this is my first flight. And I was very scared." White was ordered held in \$200,000 bail on two counts of having assaulted a federal of-ficer. The FBI said he probably would be returned to Chicago in a few days to face homicide and air piracy charges.

French Test A-Bomb Over Pacific Lagoon

PARIS, June 13 (AP).--France exploded an experimental atomic device of medium power yesterday at its Pacific test site, the Defense Ministry announced.

The ministry said the blast was set off over the lagoon of Mururos. The test was the second of a series of six to eight that was announced two weeks ago. It was France's 40th test since it exploded its first atom bomh on Peb. 13, 1960, at a Sahara Desert test site.

Israeli Ship Attackedin Aden Gulf Canal Clash Aleo Adds to Tension

HAIFA, June 13 (AP: -A my: terious attack on an Israeli-chartered oil tanker in the Gulf of Aden and firing on the Suez Canal 1,300 miles away injected sudden tension today into the militarily dormant Middle East The tanker was hit on Friday

by bazooka fire from a speed-boat as it passed through the Bab cl-Mandeb Strait linking the Gulf of Aden to the Red Sca between French Scmaliland and the Arabian peninsula. [The Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP)

said tonight it was responsible for the attack. United Press International reported.1 An official communique issued after an Israell cabinet meeting said Premier Golda Mcir vlewed

gravely the attack "against a civilian vessel as it passed through international waters." "Israel expects action to be taken by the marltime powers to prevent such terrorist activity. the communique said, adding that Israel would adopt "all necessary measures to ensure free civilian

News Delayed News of the Friday altack was held up until today and preceded by a few hours the report of an Egyplian overflight today along Suez Canal which drew Israeli fire.

navigation to its ports.

Two Russian Sukhol-7s skimmed over Israeli emplacements in the northern and central sectors of the waterway and drew antisircraft fire, a military command announcement said. A spokesman slated this was a violation of the ten-month-old Mideest cease-fire.

This was the third report of Israelt gunners firing at Egyptian planes during the cease-fire. The attacked tarker, the 73,000-ton Coral Sea, is represented by the El-Yam Co., of Haifa,

and carries the Liberian flag. El-Yam said the vessel was hit by three hazooka shells fired from a small, unidenlified civilian speedhoat.

There were no casualties but it was learned that three crewmen were slightly injured while extinguishing several fires ; hich

broke out. The vessel continued to sail for Israel and was expected to reach

the Red Sea port of Ellat to-The Bab el-Mandeb strait, 20

miles wide, has often been mentioned as a remote, but possible new flashpoint for a Mideast wer. The strait is dominated by the Arab Republics of Aden and Yemen which once threatened to shut the strait to Israeli shipping.

This was not done, but a aenior Israeli official said at the time such a move could push his country to military action. Strategie Role The Bab el-Mandeb Strait has been compared to the Tiran

Strait farther north in the Red Sea, whose closure by Egypt in May 1967 led to the six-day Mideast war. A blockade of Bab el-Mandel

would have exactly the same choking effect on Israel's sea links with Asia and East Africa as the closure of Tiran in 1967. In the middle of the strait of Bab el-Mandeb lies the tiny islet of Perim. Some reports here said the speedboat fled to Perim after opening fire on the Coral Sea. El-Yam said the speedboat had been lowered from a fishing yessel, also unidentified, before the attack. Shipping sources reported later

that the speedboat came racing out from among a cluster of fishing boats, fired about a dozen shells, and vanished. There were 38 crewmen aboard. 23 of them Israeli, and a Greek

captain. The ship was built in Tanker Corp. of Monrovia, Liberia. Its top speed is 18 knots.

Belgian Minister **Explores Peace** Pact in Mideast

DAMASCUS, June 13 (Reuters).—Belgian Foreign Minister Pierre Harmel announced here today that his country was working towards a peaceful settlement in the Middle East. After talks with Syrian leaders,

Mr. Harmel said Belgium conceived of a solution in accordance with United Nations resolutions. Mr. Harmel sald Belgium, in its current capacity as a Security Council member, realized the importance of settling the crisis and that was why it sought information on the spot. He added that he will visit Lebanon and Egypt, and go to Israel late in

eft Loses Vote n Chile Campus

SANTIAGO, Chile, June 13 P).-The leftist Popular-Unity alition of Marxist Salvador Alide Gossen's government suf-red a defeat Friday in its efrts to assume control of the liversity of Chile, the biggest uversity in the country.

Results from Thursday's voting students, faculty and emoyees re-elected Prof. Edgardo eninger as university rector. was supported by the Chrism Democratic party, the bigopposition group in Chile, id independents.

U.S. Women's Crimes Up Sharply Over Men's By Steven V. Roberts LOS ANGELES. June 13

NYT1.-Women are gaining rapidly in at least one traditional area of male supremacy crime. Statistics across the country disclose that the female crime rate for most offenses is rising faster than the male rate. In Los Angeles County, for instance. male arrests went up 10 percent in 1970 while female arrests rose 23 percent in the year, an increase that Sheriff Peter Pitchess called "startling."

It is always difficult to compare criminal statistics, and not every eity reports the same findings, but the general trend is clear. Federal Burean of Investigation figures show that from 1960 to 1969, male arrests for major crimes rose 61.3 percent. For females, the increase was 156.2 percent.

Thus, women accounted for 18

percent of the arrests for major

crimes in 1969, compared with

Potent Factor in Phenomenon 10 percent in 1960: Among juve- cal and husiness fields previously niles, the increases in arrests were 78.2 percent for males and 211.3

percent for females. The heaviest increases in crimes by women are those against property, such as larceny and embezziement, and in nar-cotics violations. But women are also committing more robberies, assaults and crimes involving alcohol.

Most experts in the field agree that the phenomenon has many causes. But the main explanation seems to be that women have more opportunities than they used to have for all kinds of activities, legal and illegal. As Sheriff Pitchess put it: "As women emerge from their

traditional roles as housewife

and mother, entering the politi-

field." FBI arrest figures indicate that the trend toward more crime by women is accelerating. From 1964 to 1965, the female rate rose faster than the male rate in seven of the bureau's 30

dominated by males, there is no

reason to believe that women

will not also approach equality

with men in the criminal activity

the rise in crime for women was greater in 24 categories. Individual cities report similar patterns. In Cincinnati, women accounted for 17.5 percent of all larcenies in 1959. Ten years later they committed 37 percent of the

In Boston, Judge Francis G. Poitrast of the Juvenile Court

Some Experts See Drug Culture in his courtroom for every girl. Now the ratio is 3 to 1. Ten years ago, the women of Raleigh. N. C. passed 15.5 per-cent of the bad checks in town.

Today they pass 35 percent. Their share of the larceny arrests has also risen, from 17 percent to 27 percent. Some believe the most powerful force affecting female crimi-nality is drugs. There was a time," said the Los Angeles sheriff, "that the drug culture

and the criminal cultura were one and the same. Now drugs have gone over to other strata categories. From 1968 to 1969. of society, and they've taken people from those strata and put them in with groups that might tend to be crime prope."

Once involved with drugs, a girl might become an addict and steal to support her habit, or she might be arrested for possess ing or dealing in narcotics. In addition, she can get into trouhie just through her associations.

Pakistan Army Scorches Border; Bengali Guerrillas Train in India

(AP).—The Pakistan Army has launched a scorched-earth operation along the frontier between East Pakistan and India, according to Indian military and civilian authorities on the spot,

President Yahya Khan's troops are burning frontier villages, destroying jute and sugar-cane plantations and ordering those inhabitants who have not already fled to India to pull back at least five miles from the border. the Indians report.

The operation seems designed as a defensive measure against guerrilla attacks by East Pakistani secessionist forces-the Mukhti Fauj-building up their strength in the safety of Indian

The operation has resulted in yet more refugees crossing into India from the scorched-earth belt, although they are coming over in far fewer numbers than in recent weeks.

The Pakistan Army has attempted to seal the border, but refugees are still eneaking through at night.

Youths in Training

There seem sound military reasons for the Pakistani precantions. Newsmen touring the Indian side of the border area stumbled across a Mukhti Faui encampment in a clearing in the woods near Shikarpur, about 110 miles northeast of Calcutta, Some 20 tents were pitched in

the clearing a quarter of a mile from the border, and armed

Reporter Accompanied Troops

W. Pakistan Newsman Says **Army Slaughtered Easterners**

LONDON, June 13 (NYT).-A West Pakistani journalist who accompanied the Pakistani Army when it crushed the independence movement in East Pakistan alleged yesterday that the government troops "deliberately mas-sacred" people in East Bengal

Anthony Mascarenhas, who was assistant editor of the Karachi Morning News, was one of eight West Pakistani reporters allowed by the military government to visit East Pakistan in April, about two weeks after two army divisions were flown in. He gave up his home and job in West Paki-stan, arranged for his family to leave the country, and flew here to write his account for today's editions of the London Sunday

According to Mr. Mascarenhas the newsmen who visited East Pakistan were permitted to report only the mutiny of East Pakistani troops on March 25 and 26, and the atrocttles they committed against non-Bengalis. The reporters were not allowed to describe the army's action against the rebels, or even to mention

the danger of famine, he related. Mr. Mascarenhas writes that the Pakistani government has suppressed "the second and worse horror which followed when its own army took over the killing." He says that officials in West Pakistan privately estimate that 250,000 persons have been killed by both sides in the fightingnot including those who have died from hunger or disease.

Kill-Burn' Missions In his account—the first published in the West by a journalist who accompanied the army-Mr. Mascarenhas says the army sought out and shot rebels, Hindus and students. He describes what he said were "kill and burn" missions. in which the soldiers shot Hindus and burned their homes.

searched suspects for signs of circumeision, which is obligatory for Moslems. "I saw Hindus," he writes, "hunted from village to village and door to door, shot off-hand after a cursory shortarm inspection showed they were

Mr. Mascarenhas says that death sentences were meted out with "amazing casualness." He describes how the martial law administrator in the town of Comilia looked over a list prisoners and, "with a flick of his pencil," sentenced five to death. Later, after the condemned men were led away, Mr. Mascarenhas heard "the thwacking sound of wooden clubs meeting bone and

The newsman, who traveled for six days with officers of the 9th Division headquarters at Comilla says he saw truckloads of human targets and those who had the humanity to try to help them hauled off for disposal under the cover of darkness and curfew

The terrified Bengalis, according to Mr. Mascarenhas, generally ran away and vanished at the approach of West Pakistani soldiers. Comilia, with a population density in normal times of 1,900 to the square mile. was virtually deserted. "Those who can't run adopt a cringing servility which only adds humiliation to their plight," he

Mr. Mascarenhas describes the army'e action as "a charade... enacted for the benefit of the world." The authorities, he says use terms like "cleansing process" and "rehabilitation effort" when they mean "massacre" and transformation of East Bengal into "a docile colony of West Pakistan.

"Strip away the propaganda," he writes, "and the reality is

U.S. Is Urging Stronger Ties Between NATO and Spain

By Richard Eder

MADRID, June 13 (NYT) .- The sels and Lisbon. Another would United States has stepped up its efforts to establish formal links between Spain and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. warning setup is linked with

When NATO's defense planning committee met two weeks ago in Brussels, U.S. Defense Secretary Melvin R. Laird submitted a paper arguing that the protection of the alliance's southern flank was being seriously hampered by the lack of Spanish participation.

According to informed diplomats here, the paper was emphotic in stating that an arrangement to link Spain to the alliance must be worked out. No public mention of it has been made because of the sensitivity among some NATO members on the subject of Spain.

Spanish membership in NATO was first proposed by the Eisen-hower administration, but for many years the United States refrained from pushing the proposal. Opposition to the Prance regime is strong in many of Europe's democratic parties, and at different times it would have been politically impossible for countries such as Great Britain. West Germany, Belgium and Denmark to accept Spain.

The current American initiative. which is described both by American and other sources as the most vigorous to date, does not call for full Spanish membut for less public, formal "arrangements" though between Spanish military commands and those of NATO.

Two Possibilities

One such proposed arrangement would be the stationing of Spanish military representatives at NATO commands in Brus-

significantly. ETERNA SONIC

guards stood sentry at the entrance. In the camp was a truckload of Sikh light infantry, turbaned troops of the Indian regular army.

"We are just here to supervise the inoculation of refugees," an Indian Army officer explained

A captain of the Mukhti Fauj asserted the camp was a transit point at which Bangla Desh-Bengal nation—soldiers received some initial military training. It was not an operational base, he

In the grounds of a nearby Christian mission was what the officer described as a Bangla Desh youth camp. The youths were in khaki battle dress.

50-Mile Death Trail Shikarpur is the beginning of a

50-mile death trail along which tens of thousands of East Pakistani refugees poured into India

Mainly Hindus, they came from towns like Faridpur and Khulna, deep in the interior of East Pakistan. With them they brought cholers, and they died in their The road to Krishnagar, 50 miles away, is marked by mass graves and the rags and sleeping mate

of refugees who dropped by the wayside. Many graves have been flushed open by monsoon rains and dogs and vultures fatten on the bodies. District Officer D.K. Ghosh reported 400,000 refugees flooded

across the border in the Shikarpun area between May 24 and June 2. Trains to Desolation

HASNABAD, India, June 13 (Reuters).—The great refugee rail-lift has speeded up, with several trains a day leaving West Bengal loaded with East Pakistani refugees for a desolate area in central India.

Many of the refugees are reluctant to leave for the remote spot in Madhya Pradesh State, but a refugee camp official said, "there is no other way." Two trains carrying 2,600 ref-

ugees have already left this station on the border of East Pakistan, and a third train was due to leave around midnight tonight with more than 1.000. Trains are also leaving from Barasat, 15 miles east of Cal-

Three big Soviet Autonov transport aircraft are due to arrive at Calcutta's Dum Dum Airport tomorrow night and start ferrying refugees to Mana, about 550 miles to the southwest,

U.S. Planes Four American C-130 transport planes are due to start ferrying relugees from Tripura territory to Gauhati, in Assam, on Wed-

Sources said it was possible the American aircraft would also start lifting refugees direct to

Once in Mans, the refugees again face serious problems. The Bengali-speaking refugees will find themselves among Hindispeaking people in an area where there is a water shortage and wheat and other grains are grown. The refugees are rice-

Attempts to settle refugees in the Mana area in 1947 and 1948, when India and Pakistan divided, did not meet with conspicious

Calcutta Bars Refugees

CALCUTTA, June 13 (UPI) .-The mayor of Calcutta banned East Pakistani refugees from his city yesterday and asked the state government to help keep

Calcutta, a city of six million, had been on the verge of break-down because of disease, unemployment and poverty even be-fore the rebellion in nearby East Pakistan began March 25, officials said.

Mayor Shyam Sundar Gupta said the refugees would bring se and would compete in Calcutta's already giutted labor market. He estimated that about 100,000 refugees already are in

Hanoi Leaders Are Re-Elected By New Assembly

HONG KONG, June 13 (Reuters).—North Vietnam's new National Assembly has re-elected almost all the nation's top leaders, including its 83-year-old president, Tan Duc Thang. They were named at the first

session of the assembly last week in Hanoi, the North Vietnam press agency reported yesterday. President Thang stepped into

the post when President Ho Chi Minh died in 1969. American experts in Saigon

said his election as president and chairman of the National Defense Council could indicate his emergence as more than a figure-

North Vietnam is believed to be ruled by a triumvirate—the Communist party leader. Le Duan, Premier Pham Van Dong and Truong Chinh, chairman of the National Assembly's standing committee.

Premier Pham Van Dong, 63, was re-elected. So, too, was Truong Chinh, Hanoi's ideologist.



CASUALTIES OF WAR—Poor and bewildered East Pakistan refugee families fashion makeshift homes in pile of concrete pipes at a refugee camp near Calcutta, India.

Turning a Car Churns Rumor Mill in Warsaw

WARSAW, June 13 (NYT). —A car carrying the Chinese Ambassador to Poland backed into a driveway of the U.S. Embassy here Friday, starting a rumor that diplomatic talks were under way between

Washington and Feking. The ambassador, Yao Kuang, was actually on his way to the Swiss Embassy next door and his driver was backing around to park the car properly,

But the sight of the vehicle, bearing the Peking envoy's lag, apparently emerging from the U.S. Embassy driveway was enough to set phones ringing.

Inevitably the rumors reached U.S. Embassy officials, setting off a flurry of internal checking and counterchecking. One aide was moved to mutter, "Why doesn't anybody tell me what's going on around here?" Mr. Yao's car was then found to be parked next to the Swiss Embassy, setting some minds at ease.

Thieu Fires 4 In Reshuffle Of His Cabinet

SAIGON, June 13 (UPI).— President Nguyen Van Thieu of South Vietnam yesterday completed a cabinet reshuffle ap-parently designed to strengthen his position in the Oct. 3 presidential election and to streamline government bureaucracy,

Mr. Thieu fired four cabinet officials, made one job switch, created a new agency for plan-ning and national development, and combined the Agriculture and Pacification Ministries under present Agriculture Minister Cao Van Than.

He announced the changes for mally on South Victnamese radio and television in a statement read the nation, although most of the changes were made public on Friday.

The president abolished two ministry of state positions for economy and postwar development apparently because they duplicated other jobs. Informa-tion Minister Ngo Kbac Tinh, a relative of Mr. Thieu, was named education minister replacing Nguyen Luu Vien, who remains as a deputy prime minister.

In another political develop-

ment here, retired Gen. Duong Van (Big) Minh said yesterday he plans to run for president of South Vietnam unless "I feel that the elections are not fair." Gen, Minh, hero of the 1963 coup which overthrew the late sident Ngo Dinh Diem, made the disclosure almost two weeks after Vice-President Nguyen Cao Ky said he will run against President Thieu for a four-year term in Saigon's presidential palace.

Polish Official Opens Ten-Day Trade Fair

WARSAW, June 13 (Reuters). -The 40th annual Poznan International Trade Fair opened today with Polish traders hoping that it would bring them industrial coproduction contracts with foreign firms.

In a brief address, Polish For-eign Trade Minister Kazimiers Olszewski said that this form of cooperation was an important factor for raising the effectiveness of the Polish economy and speedily developing trade. He told about 6.500 exhibitors from 40 countries that Poland hoped the ten-day fair would play an increasingly important role in establishing cooperation between the industries of Poland and other countries.

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Harriman Says Nixon Support

at the Vietnam peace talks in Paris, said Friday that the Nixon administration is unwilling to discuss a date for the withdrawal of American troops from Vietnam because "it is quite clear" that the President "wants to see the present government in Saigon maintained." Mr. Harriman, in testimony be-

fore a House Foreign Affairs subcommittee, said there would be "no problem" in getting American prisoners released from North Vietnam if the United States set a firm withdrawal date. Mr. Harriman supported the plan offered Tuesday by Clark

Defense. Under Mr. Clifford's plan, the Communists would agree to re-lease the prisoners 30 days after Mr. Nixon set a date for with-

M. Clifford, former Secretary of

Mr. Clifford's proposal was put forth as the Senate began debating the McGovern-Hatfield amendment, which would require the withdrawal of all American forces from Vietnam by the end of this year.

No Discussion

Mr. Harriman said that the Nixon administration was unwilling to discuss the Clifford pro-

The "end-the-war" amendment, cosponsored by Sens. George S. McGovern, D., S.D., and Mark O. Hatfield, R., Ore., will come to are that it will be defeated by at least ten votes. The amendment's supporters

seem to be trying to force the administration to concede that its reluctance to set a withdrawal date is related to the preservation

plished, those backing the amendment believe, then some of the wavering senators might be won over to the McGovern-Hattheid An administration official said

privately that the United States request at the Paris talks Thursday for a secret meeting on the prisoner issue was made "with one eye on the Wednesday Vote and the Clifford plan."

Acceptable to Hanoi

Mr. Clifford said that "word was brought back from a credible source" that his plan is acceptable to Hanoi and that the prisoners could be "promptly" released, He refused to identify his sources but said ha has been in

regular touch with persons who have been traveling to Hanoi and Paris and is convinced the Communist attitude is changing.

Mr. Clifford said, however, that

he had no contacts with "formal representatives" of North Vietnam or the Viet Cong. If Mr. Nixon does not set the withdrawal date, Mr. Clifford said, "the most acute peril will face us." He said Communist

pressures would then force the United States to halt the gradual withdrawals, or "even reverse the process;" and "increase the bomb-

This, he said, would lead to "crisis in our policy and our

Tokyo Quake Recorded

TOKYO, June 13 (UPD) -A light earthquake shook buildings and other structures in Tokyo today but was not strong enough to cause injuries or damage.

Grechko and Navy Chief Visit Russia's Mediterranean Fleet

By Bernard Gwertzman

Grechko and Adm. Sergei Gorshkov, commander in chief of the Soviet Navy, paid a weekend visit to the Russian naval squad-ron in the Mediterranean Sea, Tass said today.

They are believed to be the highest-ranking Soviet officials to visit the naval squadron. The publicity attached to their trip seemed to underscore the growing importance assigned by tha Kremlin to the presence of Rus-sian warships in the Mediterranean as a counter to the American Sixth Fleet.

Tass, the Soviet press agency, said that Marshal Grechko met with the squadron's commanders aboard the cruiser Dzherzhinsky, the largest Russian warship. Marshal Grechko conveyed greetings from Leonid I Brezh-nev, the party leader; President Nikolai V. Podgorny and Presiden

Alexel N. Kosygin, Tass said, "and held a conference on the tasks facing the squadron." 'Any Combat' Role

*Participants in the conference assured the Central Committee of the Communist party and the Soviet government of their readiness to carry out any combat tasks and always guard the interests of the Soviet state," Tass eaid. Accompanying Marshal Grechko and Adm. Gorshkov was Gen. Alexei A. Yepishev, the top political officer of the armed

The size of Russia's Mediterranean squadron ranges from 40 to 70 ships, according to Western sources. A dozen submarines are usually included in the strike force as well as one of the Soviet Union'e helicopter carriers. It was not known here how many ships were present in the area during the visit.

The decision to call attention to the visit seemed also to emphasize Moscow's desire to romind the United States and Israel of its military presence in the area and to dramatize the relative permanence of the squadron, despite periodic expressions of concern from Western leaders.

MOSCOW, June 13 (NYT).— ence of the Soviet Navy and Defense Minister Andrei A. called upon the United States to recognize that it has as much right to roam the seas as the American Navy does.

> had launched propaganda cam-paigns about "a threat" posed by Russian ships in the Medite:ranean and elsewhere. But he said American politicians think it natural for their ships to be anywhere in the world.

Propaganda' Decried

He said that the United States

We have never thought, nor do we think now, that it is an total situation when the navies of great powers are sailing for a long time at the other ends of the world away from their native coasts. We are ready to solve this problem, but to make it an equal bargain, as they say," the party leader declared.

The Russian buildup in the Mediterranean began shortly before the June, 1967, six-day Arab-Israeli war and has continued to the present. Russian forces are said to have at least two bases in Egypt and another in Syria.

Laird Warns NATO WASHINGTON, June 13 (UPI).

-Défense Secretary Melvin R. Laird said today that the strengthening grip of Russian forces in the Mediterranean made it "important for NATO to be looking into that situation very carefully." Mr. Laird said the enlarging

forces of the Soviet Union give

it and its Warsaw Pact ailies a "good military position." He said this subject was also one which must be explored in discussions among allies about a framework for mutually proposed. mutual and balanced force reductions

Mr. Laird indicated that there was no consensus among the NATO allies on whether naval forces should be included in discussions on Warsaw Pact-NATO Pact force reductions.

Mr. Laird was interviewed on the Columbia Broadcasting System's television panel program Mr. Brezhney, on Friday night, . "Face the Nation." Most of the talked about the growing pres- questions concerned Vietnam.

Convoy Ambushed in Vietnam

A Huge Ammunition Dum Blows Up in Phnom Penh

PENOM PENH, June 13 (Reu- 40-vehicle allied convoy or ters).—Tons of mines, rockets way 19 in the Central Hi and mortar shells etored in a big ammunition dump here blew up today in a series of explosions which shook the Cambodian capital through the day and injured at least ten people.

Rescue teams hunted for pos-

sible survivors in the rubble at the camp, built on a sports field, and a nearby apartment building which crumbled during the explosions.

The first detonation came at breakfast time and explosions continued for ten hours. "We cannot say it was an accident. We cannot say it was

sabotage. We just don't know," a Cambodian spokesman said. Soldiers combed nearby streets collecting unexploded mortar shells and grenades hurled out of the dump.

American demolition experts from the U.S. Embassy defused a number of unexploded shalls. Firemen were driven back by flying ammunition and debris from the dump, housed in con-

crete buildings in the middle of a

sports complex built by China in Sources said that wounded troops in a nearby hospital were speedily evacuated as rooket and morter shells flashed through the sky and rubble filled nearby streets. At one point a fireball 400 feet high rose over the sports

Salgon Convoy Ambushed SAIGON, June 13 (UPI).-

Communist forces embushed a

way 19 in the Central Hig and mined a civilian bus same region in incidents killed or wounded 37. p military spokesmen said to

Field reports said three Vietnamese soldiers and Korean civilians working U.S. construction firm RMC were killed in the ambush day and four American a four Vistnamesa troops at

One U.S. gun-mounte was destroyed and seven the fighting.

bush, 11 Vietnamese civili killed and nine wounded bus in which they wer detonated a mine on Hig

Americans on Raids in La Are Barred by White Hou

By William Beecher

WASHINGTON, June 13 it has been involved no (NYT) -The Nixon administration has decided that Americans will no longer be permitted to enter southern Laos as leaders of teams keeping watch on enenam my movements along the Ho Chi Minh Trail network.

Before the South Vietnamese drive into Laos in February and March, Americans had been assigned to such missions. But they were then barred for fear that an embarrassing incident might arise that would appear to contradict President Nixon's pledge that no American military men would be involved in ground combat in that Laotian campaign.

Well-placed Nixon administration sources said that plans to resume the use of Americans on trail-watching teams after the South Vietnamese trive ended had been vetoed by officials at the White House and the Pentagon. The informants said that the decision has been made partly because of growing congressional nd of American military ac tivity in Laos and partly because all military missions are being turned over to the South Viet-namese as the United States disengages from the war.

Officials conceded that the quality of the intelligence on the enemy's infiltration activities has gone down recently as small teams made up of South Vietna-mese and of Montagnard tribesmen have taken over the trailwatching missions. But they said there_are other means of collecting information, among them acrial reconnaissance and special sensors planted along the trail. American participation in the missions had come under a secret military unit known officially as the Studies and Observation Group. Established in 1964 as a

telligence Agency and the Army, Navy Warns On Russians

joint venture of the Central In-

(Continued from Page 1) periority in a number of straegic areas such as submarines, missile launchers and megatons and will eventually over-come the U.S. lead in multiple warhends.

The view from the Navy high command is that Soviet strategy over the next few years will seek to take advantage of what the Navy sees a steadily weakening U. S. military posture, especially at sea.
Officials say that Israel is not

the only possible flash point. They say that a Soviet-backed move by North Kores against South Korea would also be extremely hard for the United States to counter with conven-The Soviet strategy, as the Navy sees it, will be to focus on

those areas—the Middle East. Indian Ocean and Asia-which do not involve NATO in order to keep the U.S. reasonably isolated from any additional support. The Navy says that attacks against Israel and renewed action in Korea are not inevitable. but they cite these two examples as the type of thing likely to occur if the United States drops its defenses any lower. Navy officials also believe

that the Russians will engage in a continuing series of actions in much less volatile areae to test U. S. resolve before attempting anything on a larger scale. High-ranking officers say they

are convinced that the Russians want to keep the Middle East unstable as a way to insure their continued presence in

Korean soldiers were woun The convoy was travelir a security force of U.S. mounted vehicles and he gunships from the port Nhon to Pleiku Province. I under heavy small-arms a tomatic weapons fire as it .
a curve six miles cast Khe, about 240 miles no Saigon, field reports said

trucks damaged, Spokes Saigon reported that at le of the ambushers were a About an hour before

U.S. B-52 bombers, me rained nearly 500 tons plosives over mountains Demilitarized Zone heaviest concentration by the jets on a sing area in South Vietnar.

watching trails but als tempts at rescuing prise other highly sensitive m Laos, Cambodia and No After a closed-door

the Senate last week, St Symington, D.; Mo., "Our activities in Laos carried out largely in sec out congressional sand outside the normal appr Process." The main focus of cor al concern has been

working for the CIA, conducting both combai velllance missions again Vietnamese and Pathet strikes throughout Laos been cited as a sourc

support of Their and

tribesmen who, led by

When the Studies and tion Group was estak was intended primarily nam. Some of its teams a to have slipped into No namese waters in fast

kidnap fishermen who w to South Vietnam for tion on conditions in and then released. Oth made up of refugees fr Vietnam were occasion back by helicopter on s botage missions. All such operations rec vance approval in Wa the informants say.

the Army alone, with participation. In late early 1967, similar act portedly was extended to Cambodia, again without ticipation of the CIA. Although the size of file (watching teams varied, a Americans and six Vieta Montagnard tribesmen. height of this activity, th

as many as 30 teams

to the Laos mission, but

no more then two or the

be operating at one tin

missions were said to ha

from several hours to seve

ALGARVA AMSTERDAN ANKABA

ATHENS

LISBON... LONDON. MADEID...

In 1966, the unit was

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these tasks were under

WEATHE

BEELIN. BRUSSELS. BUDAPEST. CAIRO
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VENNA.... Warsaw.... Washington... ZUEICH. (U.S. Carletter as 1700 CECT, oth

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be the integration into NATO's aircraft control and warning system of Spain'e own network. At present Spain'e aircraft-

the two countries. There is thus an indirect linkage to the NATO system, but the American argument is that a direct hookup would be more effective. American military anthorities also want to secure Spanish

U.S. European commands through

an arrangement provided for by

the bases agreement between

participation in NATO's navy patrolling in the western Mediterranean. The renewed American interest in a Spanish tie to NATO dates from early in the Nixon administration. It rests at least in part, on a wide-ranging review by Deputy Secretary of Defense David Packard, of U.S. military

The American argument cites the growth of Russian power in the Mediterranean, the loss of U.S. bases in the area, doubts about the future of non-alignment in Morocco, Algeria and Tunisia, and the withdrawal of France from NATO's military To U.S. military planners, any doubts about what public opinion may do in Spain after Cen.

Francisco Franco's departure are outweighed by the regime's present ideological firmness and by Spain's important geographical position-protected by distance and the Pyrenees from the Soviet Army and dominating entry into the western Mediterranean. Spanish official opinion on creating ties with NATO is am-

biguous. In the past, Spain has been eager to join, but more re-cently Foreign Minister Gregorio Lonez Bravo has voiced doubts about the future of the alliance, and the usefulness to Spain of On the other hand, there is no sign that the interest of Spain's armed forces—and probably of

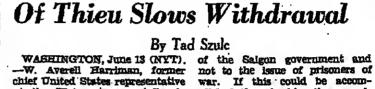
Gen. Franco-in NATO has ebbed

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Pentagon Rewrites, Weakens I'lange parties on Detecting A-Blasts

By Marilyn Berger

WASHINGTON, June 13 (WP). -The Pentagon has rewritten the summary of a scientific paper that reported substantial iments in the ability to differentiate between underground nuclear tests and earthquakes. The effect of the change is to weaken

the report's conclusions. The findings of the original report appeared virtually to eliminate the need for on-site inspection to check suspicious earth vibrations and therefore to improve significantly the prospects for negotiating a ban on underground nuclear testing, given a political decision to do so. The revised summary makes

Despite Static, **Cordobes Cuts** 4 Ears on TV

NEW YORK, June 13 (UPI) .-Demonstrators protesting cruelty to animals picketed Madison Square Garden today as the world's first televised buildight from Spain was brought to elosed-circuit andiences in more than 50 cities in the United States and also to Canada, Letin America, Asia and Europe. The corride featured Spain's

Manuel Benitez (El Cordobes). the world's highest-paid matador. and two other toreros. Thousands streamed into the Garden, a focal point of the telecast being relayed around the world by satellite by Management

Television Systems, Inc., of New York. The Garden was only half filled, however. Appearing with El Cordobes were two other top Spanish bullfighters, Santiago Martin (EI Viti) and Jose Fuentes.

The telecast was transmitted live directly from the bullring in Jaen, a provincial capital in

About two dozen demonstrators from the Interfaith Conference Against Cruelty began picketing in front of the Garden 30 minutes before the telecast began and continued their march through-out the performance. They car-ried signs reading, "Do You Find Murder Entertaining?" and "The Matador Is a Butcher" and similar slogans.

In West Germany a suit to ban the telecast was successful. A similar suit in Argentina failed. At the Jaen bullring the 35-yearold El Cordobes thrilled a capacity crowd of 15,000. The matador, who earns an estimated: \$25 million a year by working closer to the bull's horns than any other living buildighter, cut a triumphal cour cars and a tail. .. Whether the TV spectaculur ras a financial success remained

o be seen.

Filipino Boat Sinks; 44 Lost

MANILA, June 13 (UPI).—A leasure ship carrying more than 20 persons on a Philippine Inependence Day excursion to orregidor Island capsized and ink in heavy seas yesterday itb the apparent loss of 44 lives. Twenty-eight bodies were reovered and 16 persons were ilssing. About 80 persons were escued.

The vessel was chartered by a ilipino travel organization for n excursion to the World War II rtress island at the mouth of fanila Bay, 28 miles west of te capital. A company spokesian said the vessel was capsized y "a big wave."

scientific strides that had been reported less definitive. The original report stated that,

with appropriate instrumentation, earthquakes registering 4 on the Richter scale could be differentiated with accuracy from underground nuclear tests of an equivalent magnitude meaning as low as one to two kilotons. That would cover just about every weapon test the Soviet Union and the United States have conducted banned in 1963.

The revised summary says it is only possible to distinguish earthquakes from underground tests below a magnitude of 4.5 on the Richter scale, which is equivalent to approximately five to ten kilotons.

One Man's View

The original report grew out of a conference held at the Woods Hole Biological Research Station Hole Biological Research Station in Massachusetts last summer, spensored by the Pentagon's Advanced Research Projects Agency. A scientist in ARPA explained the revisions in the report's summary by saying the original fatled to reflect a "consensus" of the conference but instead represented the views of only one resented the views of only one

The technique for discriminating between earthquakes and un-derground tests discussed at the conference was based on measurements of two kinds of waves that are produced both by explosions and earthquakes: Those that pass along the surface (surface waves) and those that pass through the body of the earth (body waves).

In more than 400 seismic events measured, it had been observed that at least down to a certain level of magnitude, an earthquake will almost always produce substantially more surface waves relative to its body waves than will a nuclear explosion.

The original report showed a

20-fold gain over what scientists were able to do five years ago in differentiating explosions from earthquakes. When the question of a ban on underground nuclear testing was discussed ten years ago, U.S. scientists could detect underground tests in the Soviet Union equivalent in earthquake force to 4.75 on the Richter scale, which is about equal to a 20-kiloton explosion,

Soviet Offer

Since many tests were below this magnitude, the United States felt on-site inspections were necessary for an underground test ban to be reliable. The Soviet Union rejected on-site inspection, although at one point it offered to accept three inspections an-

Sen. Clifford P. Case, R., N.J. said recently that the gains re-ported in the ARPA paper should make it possible to monitor a ban on underground testing with the number of inspections Moscow was at one time prepared to ac-

rector William C. Foster said last February, "It is fully within our scientific competence to monitor adequately ... a total test ban." While there are a number of differences between the original summary in the ARPA report and the newly revised summary that was cleared for publication on May 24, the critical divergence is in the magnitude of explosion that may be differentiated by the seismic-discrimination technique.

Kuwait Oil Fire Out:

KUWAIT, June 13. (Reuters).-A fire raging at the Burgan oil we'll for 14 days has been extinguished the Kuwait Oil Co. announced last night.

What Price a 1936 Bugatti Coupe? \$59,000—And Buyer Is Stunned

LOS ANGELES, June 13 (AP).-A Connecticut neurologist has paid \$59,000 for a 1936 Bugattl coupe, setting a new world price record for an automobile sold at auction.

The car, believed to be one of only two of its type in the world, was last sold for \$5,000 in 1947 to the late Robert

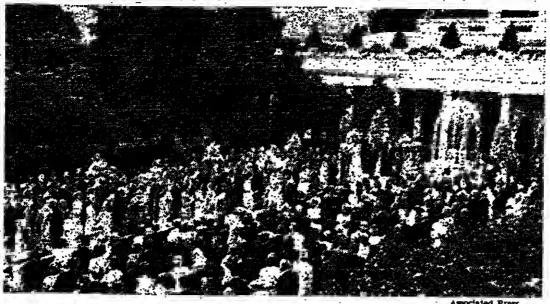
B. Oliver of Rancho Santa Fe. Calif.
"I have never paid that amount of money for a Bugatti," said the new owner, Dr. Peter Williamson, after the bidding

Saturday. "I'm in a state of shock." Saturday. "I'm in a state of shock."
The car is a type 57SC "Atlantique" electron coupe in the bright, famed "Bugatti Blue" color. It was designed by Jean Bugatti for England's Lord Rothschild in 1936.

Dr. Williamson is president of the American Bugatti Club

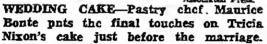
and owns 13 of the vintage cars. He outbid Rodney Clarke, of London, who said be bandled the sale of the coupe to Mr. Oliver nearly 24 years ago. Mr. Clarke said he had wanted

to take the car to England. A spokesman for Sotheby. Parke-Bernet, which auctioned the car, said the previous world price record for a car at auction was \$45,000, paid in 1968 for a 1913 Mercer raceabout. A catalog description of the Bugatti said it is in "mint condition." In 1953 the owner had it shipped back to the Bugatti factory where it was "completely rebuilt mechanically," the catalog said.



WEDDING SCENE-Tricis Nixon and her husband, Edward Finch Cox, walk down aisle between admiring guests following their marriage at the White House Saturday.







PROUD PARENTS-President Nixon flashes an "OK" sign and Mrs. Nixon is beaming after their daughter's marriage Saturday.

Ecumenical Ceremony

Tricia Nixon's Wedding at the White House

By Nan Robertson

WASHINGTON, June 13 (NYT) .- Tricla Nixon was married yesterday in the Rose Garden of the White House to Edward Finch Cox, the man she has described as "my first and last love."

President Nixon's diminutive blonde daughter, who turned 25 in February, walked down the curving staircase of the columned South Portico on her father's arm for the first outdoor wedding in the 171-year history of the executive mansion. Less than half an hour later,

the single-ring ecumenical ceremony was over. It was performed by chaplain of of Representatives, the House Rev. Edward G. Latch, in a dainty white garden pavilion just outside the President's West Wing office.

Pour hundred guests witnessed it, but not one member of Congress, in which Mr. Nixon once served, was invited.

· After the ceremony, Tricia Nixon Cox re-entered the White House for the reception with her husband. Later, they left for a secret honeymoon. The bride-groom, 24, tall and fine-boned, is a Harvard Law School student and the scion of Easterners whose origins trace to leaders of the American Revolution.

Floating in Organdy

At this eighth White . House wedding of a President's daughter, the bride wore an ensemble that gave her the appearance of floating in organdy. Her dress had a sleeveless, fitted bodice completely applicated in Alencon lace and a flared trumpet skirt scattered with lace appliques and embroidery of roses and files of the valley, beaded with pearls. The back of the dress flowed to a circular court train. Her shining tresses were drawn back smoothly under her pearled Juliette cap, with a double fingertip and floor-length veil cascading from the side and back, covering a cluster of pearl's at the nape of her neck. She was gloved in organdy to just above

the elbow. She carried a miniature bouquet of lilies of the valley, white sweetheart roses, babiesbreath and fern.

The two junior bridesmalds -presidential nieces Beth and Amy Nixon, 11 and 13 respectively-and bridesmaid Mary Ann (Mazie) Cox, 25, looking like a twin of her brother, the bride-

groom, all wore high-waisted fort, in sickness and in joy, to dresses of lifac under-skirted with love and to cherish from this misty green. Julie Nixon Risenday forth," he said. misty green. Julie Nixon Eisenhower, her sister's matron of bonor, were a similar dress of pale green organdy with an underlayer of lilac.

All the men in the wedding party, including Mr. Nixon, wore gray, swallow-tailed cutaways with striped trousers, amots, stiff wing collars and gloves.

Army String Ensemble The music at the marriage

was provided entirely by the U.S. Army string ensemble. The ten-minute religious cere-mony involved no "I do's" or

"I will's" by the bridal pair in Instead, Mr. Latch, a Methodist clergyman who has known Miss Nixon since her childhood, took her right hand from that of her father and placed it in Mr. Cox's right hand. The two then exchanged identical vows.

The groom was first. "I, Edward, take thee, Patricia, to be my wedded wife, to have and to hold, to honor and to com-

All of Congress Was Left Out

WASHINGTON, June 13 (NYT) .- J. Edgar Hoover was "in" but Congress - where President Nixon once sat in both bouses-was "out" as Tricia Nixon became the bride resterday of Edward Finch

The exclusion of the entire third branch of governmentthe legislative-set tongues to wagging in this city, where one'e social position generally rests on one's political stature. White House aides stoutly insisted that no political-social snub was intended.

"This is not a political affair." one aide said. "It's a family wedding.

The family friends among

the 400 guests ranged all the way from dozens of Nixon and Cox relatives to such well known personalities as Mrs. Dwight David Eisenhower, the Rev. Billy Graham, the Rev. Dr. Norman Vincent Peals Red Skelton, Ethel Waters, Art Linkletter and Freeman Gosden (Amos of the old "Amos and Andy Show.")

Then Miss Nixon, the fourth presidential daughter to be married in less than five years. repeated the vow. The three other recent hrides

were all present yesterday. In addition to Julie Eisenhower, 22, who wed Dwight David Kisenhower 2d in New York two and a half years ago, the gathering included Inci Baines Johnson Nugent and her sister, Lynda Bird Johnson Robb, Mrs. Nugent was married in August, 1966, in the Shrine of the Immaculate Conception, with a White House reception, and Mrs. Robb was the executive mansion in December 1967. Former President Johnson's sons-in-law. Patrick Nugent and Charles Robb, also attended yesterday's wedding.

The ceremony began at 4 p.m. First the bridegroom, the minister and the best man, Edward's brother Howard, 37, entered the Rose Garden together. Then, to different pieces of music, came the attendants and finally appeared the President and the bride.

The religious ceremony, a hlend of Methodist, Episcopal and Catholic rites as selected by the bride and bridegroom, started when Mr. Latch told the guests of the importance of the institution of marriage, "founded in nature, ordained by the state, sanctioned by the church and made honorable by the faithful keeping of good men and women

His homily to Miss Nixon and Mr. Cox urged them to "love each other, but do not make a bond of your love." He told them: "Stand together, but not too near together, just as the pillars of a temple stand apart,

yet stand together.
"Ideally," he said, "married life ought to be a life of self-sacrificing love, of great and unreserved giving of self." He asked: "Is it in this spirit and for this purpose that you have come hither to be joined together?"

"It is," they replied, and then they exchanged their vows. He gave them a benediction and then the Edward Finch Coxes rose and, followed by the wedding party, swept up the staircase to their reception. Members of the anti-war May

Day Tribe had threatened disturbances, but none materialized. Not even pedestrian traffic was permitted in the surrounding

A Killer of Baby Fish

Study Says 25% of All DDT Made Is in Seas

By Victor Cohn

WASHINGTON, June 13 (WP). Nearly 25 percent of all DDT manufactured to date is now in the world's oceans, where it is killing baby fish, according to a report issued yesterday by a panel of the National Academy of Science.

In another study, Dartmouth College's Dr. Henry Schroeder reported that alarming amounts of cadmium were found in three types of fish in the Hudson River in upstate New York. The latter report was disclosed yesterday by Sen. Philip A. Hart,

D., Mich., who is seeking a tough new fish-inspection law. The panel of the academy's Ocean Affairs Board, beaded by Dr. Edward D. Goldberg of the University of California's Scripps Institution of Oceanography, called for "a new national effort" to

reduce and ultimately halt the

vironment. Statistics Withheld

The effort, it said, should in-clude repeal of laws that deny scientists production figures of pesticide makers. The report, Chlorinated Hydrocarbons in the Ocean Environment," said that:

• The oceans are the ultimate accumulation site—through rivers, sewage outfalls and rainfall—for all persistent pesticides such as DDT, Aldrin, Chlordane, Dieldrin, Endrin, Heptachlor and Toxaphene, and similar chemicals like polychlorinated blphenys, or PCBS (industrial and plasticizer chemicals).

• Increasing amounts have been accumulating with "demon-strable impact." "Marine fish are almost universally contaminated." • The ripe eggs of speckled sea trout on the south Texas coast now contain some eight parts per million of DDT residue, and the area'a speckled sea trout have dropped from 30 per acre in 1964 to 2 per acre in 1969. Five parts of DDT residue causes 100 percent mortality in young fresh-water trout, so "the evidence is presumptive for similar reproductive

· With continued accumulations of chemicals, more sea life will be threatened. Pesticides cause egg-shell thinning, and populations of fish-eating birds like brown pelicans have suffered "reproductive failure and decline."

failure in eea trout."

Two of the cadmium-contaminated fish were caught in the Hudson near Cold Spring, N.Y. David Seymour of the National Andubon Society and Robert Boyle of Sports Illustrated maga-

U.S. Panther Aide Guilty in Assault

OAKLAND, Calif., June 13 AP).—David Hilliard, Black Panther chief of staff, was convicted yesterday on two counts of assault on a police officer. The newly enacted statute carries a sentence of one year to life on each count. The jury of seven men and five

women acquitted him on two stemming from a shootout with Oakland police officers on April 6, 1968, two days after the Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King jr. was Superior Court Judge William

Hayes set June 28 for an appeal for a new trial. He set senteocing for July 2.

7 Children Drown in U.S. CHESTER, Ill, June 13 (UPI). A station wagon driven by Mrs. Charles Clark, 30, carrying nine children for a swim in a muni-cipal pool, plunged down a steep hill and into the Mississippi River Priday. Mrs. Clark and two children were rescued but seven of the children including four of her own, died.

zine first dredged bottom samples from the area near the Sonotone Battery Co. The samples were high in cadmium and nickel. Then Messrs. Seymour and Boyle caught a bass containing 11.22 parts per million of cadmium and a silver dace (a small fish not eaten by fishermen) with 7.58 parts. A carp, with .67 parts in the edible portions,

carp, though it is not nearly as popular as bass.

The Food and Drug Administration has set no cadmium safety levels. But Dr. Schroeder. a leading expert on cadmittm poisoning, wrote the U.S. attorney in New York City that the bass and dace "should be considered unfit to eat" and the carp "some-

Reagan Reported to Be Client Of Firm Offering Tax Benefit

SACRAMENTO, Calif., June (AP).-Gov. Ronald Reagan is a client of a cattle management firm that offers its services to wealthy persons "in a position to benefit from tax incentives," the Sacramento Bee reported yesterday.

escape of persistent pesticides and similar chemicals into the en-The disclosure was the first specific report bere about Gov. Reagan's private business investments and their possible effect on his tax status. The Republican governor acknowledged last month-after it was first reported by a college radio reporterthat he didn't owe any state income taxes for 1970 because of business reverses."

The Bee story said that Gov. Reagan had invested an unknown amount of money in Oppenheimer Industries, Inc., which manages 120,000 head of breeding cattle in 18 states. It pointed out that many other wealthy persons invest in cattle as a way of realizing liberal deductions available under state and federal tax laws.

Other Oppenheimer clients include entertainers Jack Benny and Richard Widmark, movie director Alfred Hitchcock and golfers Gary Player, Jack Nicklaus, Doug Sanders and Arnold Palmer, James Wrightson said in a copyright story in the Sacramento Bee today. Deductions Limited

State tax law limits business reverses deductions to \$1,000 of investments such as

normal Deductions for items such as depreciation are more liberal for livestock investments. Although the story said that

reporters were not able to ascertain how many cattle were managed for Gov. Reagan by Oppenheimer, it quoted an Oppenheimer ranch manager in Montana, Gary Murphy, as saying that he took care of 13 bulls owned by the Reagan Cattle Co. Mr. Murphy said that he bought 20 bulls at \$450 cach three years ago and put the Reagan brand on them but sold seven bulls because they were

Mr. Wrightson, who collaborated in his investigation with Wallace Turner of The New York Times, said that Reagan brands and Nevada by Oppenheimer. The Nevada brand has expired, however.

The firm's application operate in California, on file with the secretary of state, says that a client must have a net worth of at least \$500,000 or be in a federal-state income tax bracket of more than 50 percent.

Booklet Quoted The Bee report quoted an Op-penheimer booklet that outlined the tax advantage to investing in

"Federal tax laws favor cattle if you pick the right kind and stick to the rules. Herds of beef cows top the list. When you buy them you become a farmer and can keep your books

on a cash basis. "You put in dollars that depreciate or are deductible. You take out capital gains."

Case of FBI Man With Sideburns: Photo in Paper, He's Transferred

WASHINGTON, June 13 (WP) .- An .FBI agent in the Alexandria, Va., field office has been censured by Director J. Edgar Hoover and transferred to Indianapolis, apparently because Mr. Hoover saw a picture of the agent wearing moderately long sideburns in June 5 editions of The Washington Post. The Federal Bureau of Investigation refused to comment on the case, but sources said they understand the agent, John F. Mulien, will be transferred soon. They said they were

told it is because of the picture. When asked if Mr. Mullen will be transferred, John Mc-Dermott, agent in charge of the Alexandria field office, said: "I have no comment to make in that matter."

In the page-one picture by Post photographer Gerald Martineau, Messrs, Mullen and McDermott are escorting accused airliner hijacker Glen E. Riggs into U.S. Magistrate's Court in Alexandria The right side of Mr. Mullen's face is visible and the

sideburn appears to extend almost to the bottom of his ear. His bair is slightly tousled. Mr. McDermott's gray and receding hair is closely cropped. No sideburns are visible,

caught at Montrose, in the what over an acceptable level." Capital gains are taxed at 50

> Gov. Reagan said in a statement yesterday: "I have been interested in cattle, borses and ranching all my life. It is an ordinary part of my business and I intend to continue with it even though it is a relatively small investment." The statement was issued through his press secretary. Gov. Reagan has consistently main-

percent of normal earned income.

tained that his personal finances are not part of his public life. Goy, Reegan has said only that he paid \$91,128 in state income taxes during the years he has served as governor—since January, 1967-and that he had 'mly onc other year in his adult life when he did not have a state tax obligation.



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Clyde Shipbuilding Complex Presses Heath for State Aid

LONDON, June 13 (AF).— Prime Linister Edward Heath and his aides tonight sought ways of saving another of Britain's top firm from bankruptcy without torpedoing the government's policy of forcing industry to stand ou its own feet.

To Avert Financial Collapse

A distress call from Upper Clyde Shipbuilders, a worldfamed Scottish consortium in which the state in a 49-percent stake, appeared to 're a repetition of the crisis last March when Rolls-Royce went broke.

UCS chairman Anthony Hepper appealed to the governmentour major shareholder"—during a 90-minute meeting with Trade and Industry Minister John Davies. Mr. Hepper asked for immediate aid of £5 million to stave off liquidation and save the jobs of 7.500 employees.

Oneen Elizabeth

Mr. Davies then drove to Conquery, the primer manager's e, to discuss the problem with Mr. Heath.

The consortium, which built the liner Queen Elizabeth 2, is made up of such renowned names in shipbuilding as John Brown,

97 Are Arrested In Latin Quarter

PARIS, June 13 (Reuters).-Police arrested 97 people in the Latin Quarter last night but released them all this morning after checking their identity, police said.

Police reported several minor incidents in the area where shops were looted and windows broken a week ago in a two-hour spree of vandalism, during which the police did not intervene.

Last night a large force of police was stationed in the Left Bank student area, the scene of violence on practically every Saturday night for the past few

builders of the pre-war Cunard liners, Queen Mary and Queen

It has long been in financial difficulties and only last March Mr. Davies called a halt to further assistance. "I have no in-tention whatever of advancing further sums to UCS." he said. Political pressure from Parliament may force him to est his

The consortium was formed because of the financial distress of individual yards along the upper reaches of the Clyde River at Glasgow. It already has received more than \$20 million in aid from both Labor and Conser-

vative governments. The company said that its present crisis arises from a complete lack of working capital because uneasy suppliers are demanding

cash payment for goods. Inflation has esten into profits but the yard has been relatively free from labor troubles. Workers and unions have come to the firm's assistance by postponing pay claims.

Special Problem

Like the Rolls-Royce collapse, the difficulties at UCS pose a special problem to Mr. Heath and fellow ministers committed to ending the Labor government's policy of bailing out financially stricken corporations and providing state subsidies to other con-

The Tory policy has been to keep hands off industry to force it to stand on its own feet. An exception had to be made with Rolls-Royce and another may come for the shipbuilders. addition to its 7,500 workers, 25,000 more men in ancillary industries depend on the shipyard for their livelihood.

Mr. Heath called a full meeting of cabinet ministers tomorrow morning to find a solution that Mr. Davies is to amounce later to the House of Commons.



Family on the balcony of Buckingham Palace, watch a fly-past by 16 RAF jets, as part of the ceremony cele-

ROYAL BIRTHDAY-Quren Elisabeth and Prince Queen's notani birthday was April 21 when she was Philip accompanied by other members of the Royal 45, but it is traditionally celebrated in June because of the generally more favorable weather. The Queen Mother and Princess Anne are in the backbrating the Queen's official birthday on Saturday. The ground and Prince Edward, is next to the Queen.

Seeking a Position of Strength

French Democratic Left Splits on Front With Communists

By John L. Hess

PARIS, June 18 (NYT) .- The battered and divided democratic left in France pulled itself together a hit today but failed to resolve its overriding problem: the willingness to make a united front with the Communists.

At a three-day congress in suburban Eninsy, the Socialist party merged with Prançois Mitterrand's Convention of Republican Institutions and with a number of smaller groupings, mainly left-wing Catholics. These added perhaps 10,000 members to the party's estimated total of 75,000. It had 350,000 at the end of World

War II. The congress was dominated by

EACH FRID

In one of the world's most civilised international

their two great pleasure cruisers, QE2 and Le France,

sail from Le Havre and Southampton for New York

British. Roaring entertainment or blissful solitude,

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August 19 and October 14. QE2 calls at Cobh July 17,

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agreements, the British and the French have decreed that

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A five day vacation girds your loins before you face

whichever you prefer, is taken for granted on either ship.

Food in the great style of legendary French or traditional

QE2 and Le France-the two best ways home. One leaves

the Communist question, to the point that in the decisive vote today, seats on the national committee were allocated in proportion to the balloting for seven . front more vigorously, to the policy resolutions.

On a preliminary tally, the right-wing bloc led by Gaston Defferre, mayor of Marselles, a bloc which favors a united front with so-called centrist parties, won about 30 percent of the votes and 13 seats. One-third of the vote and 15 seats went to the resolution of Alain Savary, the party secretary, and Guy Mollet, advocating a wary continuation of negotiations with the Com-

2 united front with the Communists but was slightly more wary, obtained seven seats. Three groups eager to push the popular point of accepting the Communist proposal for a "contract of government," setting the policy of a lettist regime in advance, obtained a total of 12 seats.

Mr. Mitterrand, an advocate of unity of the left since 1965, when he obtained 45 percent of the vote against President Charles de Gaulle, told the congress that the only way for the Socialists to deal with the Communists is from a position of strength.

The Communists have held on to roughly one-fourth of the Mr. Mitterrand's faction, which to roughly one-fourth of the slso insisted on the necessity of French electorate since the war.

Meanwhile, the Socialists have declined from nearly one-fourth to less than one-tenth.

Under the Fourth Republic, ending in 1958, the Socialists participated in most French governments in coalition with centrist and conservatives parties. The Defferre faction seeks to renew this approach, but, as the Catholic daily La Croix observes, the center today has largely entered the government majority, leaving little ground for a center-left op-

Only Hope

The Savary-Mollet and Mitterrand groups thus conclude that the only hope for election victories lies in unity on the left. But they don't want to lose their more moderate following, and they fear being dominated by the powerful Communist party.

A majority of the new party leadership, now appears to favor a continuation of recent electoral deals with the Communists, concentrating their votes in runoffs on the candidate leading in the first round.

Eut it is avoiding a marriage contract. The Communists have pursued their wooing to the point of acknowledging a penceful, democratic path to socialism by the ballot box. So far they have refused, however, to admit that a Socialist government, once elected, could be defeated at the poils and should then step down gracefully. The Socialists consider the point fundamental

Soviet Official Says Nation Has **Vast Oil Sources**

MOSCOW, June 13 (UPI):-The Soviet oil minister said today the Soviet Union has wast untapped petroleum sources and is building pipelines to supply

Minister Valentin D. Shashin told the opening session of the eighth World Petroleum Congress in the Kremlin's Palace of Con-

"There are vast areas of the Soviet Union not yet thoroughly explored or still lying untapped and whose combined oil and gasbearing areas cover come 7.4 million square miles—nearly half the total area of the Soviet Union." Mr. Shashin added:

Exploratory wells are still thinly scattered. There is one well per 62 square miles." He said that work is under way to construct "two major oil pipe-lines, the largest in the country, to transport western Siberian oil to the west and the cast."

"The western line will be 2,850 miles long ... The eastern line will be 3,720 miles long. It will start at Alexandrovskove ... and go to the port of Nakhodka, ucar Vladivostok," he said.

Le Havre Firm Burns

LE HAVRE, France, June 13 (Reuters) .- A fire which swept through a chemical factory here early today caused damage esti-mated at five million francs. The factory produced France's entire supply of titanium oxide No one supply of titanium oxide. No one was burt in the blase.



Golf 18 holes

Lt. Gov. Reynolds of Virginia Heir to Metals Firm Fortun

NEW YORK, June 13 (UPD .-Lt. Gov. J. Sergeent Reynolds of Virginia, heir to the Reynolds Metal Co. fortune, whose meteoric political career was interrupted by a brain tumor nearly a year ago, died here today at 34. A Reynolds Metal Co. spokes-

man in Richmond, Va. said Mr. Reynolds, who re-entered a hos-pital here May 4 for more radiation treatments to arrest further progress of the inoperable tumor, died of pneumonia.

Mr. Reynolds shumed the role of dilettante for the public service career he pursued until Ms death He learned of his fatal illness last August when he entered a ucurological institute for treatment of a persitent numbress and pain in his left arm and shoulder: Prior to the diagnosis, he had been considered the Democratic party's choice as its next guber-natorial candidate. It was widely licans, that he would win election as chief executive easily in 1973. He would have been 35 on

Frederick W. Haddad

BATTLE CREEK, Mich. June 13 (AP).—Prederick W. Haddad, 41, a former assistant to President John Kennedy, died of an apparent heart attack in a Battle Creek hospital on Fri-

In the early days of the Kennedy administration, Mr. Haddad headed the so-called "Kennedy talent search" to find cabinet and subcabinet officers for the new President.

Mr. Hadded and his brother, William, also helped organize the Office of Economic Opportunity and the Peace Corps.

Bert Ambrose

LEEDS, England, June 13 (AP). Bert Ambrose, 74, one of Britain's big band leaders during the 1930s, died yesterday of a heart attack. Mr. Ambrose, who turned to

managing recording stars siter World War II, collapsed in a television studio where his client singer Kathy Kirby was recording.

BOMBAY, June 13 (AP) .-D. G. Tendulkar, 63, author of au eight-volume biography of

D. G. Tendulkar

Mohandas Gandhi, died resterdey.

Balph E. Cleiand

BLOOMINGTON; Ind., June 13 (AP);-Dr. Raiph E. Cleland, 78, internationally known botanist, specializing in genetics, died here Priday in his Indiana University

ifica. He was distinguished professor emeritus at the school and a member of the American Philosophical Society and the National Academy of Sciences.

William G. Grace BATH Maine June 13 (AP).— William Geologe Grace, 25, the marine digitiest who used a torch to cut a plate from the prow of the sunker submarine S-5 allowing 26 trapped crewmen to swim to safety, died here Thurs-

A native of London, Mr. Grace

Malta Laborites Fight Nationalists **During Election**

VALLETTA. June 13 (UPT).— Opposition Labor party supporters battled their Nationalist rivals and then turned on police today at the midway point of Malta's second general elections in seven years of independence.

The lighting erupted amid one of the island's heaviest turnouts voters—hearly 80 percent of the eligible 168,000. Monday is the final day of the three days. balloting.

Giorgio Borg Olivier sought another five-year term as prime minister at the head of the strongly pro-Western Nationalist party, which maintains military ties with Britain and indirectly with the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. His Labor party opponent. Dom Mintoff, favors a more independent course for the 122 square-mile nation.

Nationalists said the fighting at Santa Lucia, five miles from Valletta, broke out today because Laborites were threatening voters on the way to the polls. Police moved in quickly to restore order only to be attacked in turn they said, by the Laborites. Police said an undisclosed number of arrests was made. Sunny skies and soaring temperatures across the Mediterranean island brought out voters by the thousands.

French Strike Continues

PARIS, June 13 (Reuters) -An unofficial strike by French rail-waymen to back wage demands went into its third day today with service cut by two-thirds on long distance trains. Paris suburban service was 20 to 50 percent of normal. New talks between the unions and management of the state-operated railroads scheduled Wednesday.

> CHUNN Establ PERFUMES

was the son of an English and grandson of a German be The plate he cut from the which sank in Long Island Sc shortly after World War I, is in the Naval Museum in W.

ington. Alfred (Red) Barr

EL PASO, Texas, June 13 (U -Alfred (Red) Barr, 62, Sout Methodist University's swim coach, died of a heart at in his hotel room yesterday. Mr. Earr had coached I since 1947, and his teams won 17 Southwest Confer championships, including the 15. He had also coached U.S. Pan American games t A native of Avon, Ohio, Barr was graduated from C lin College in 1930 and rece a master's degree from New University in 1937.

Pietro Quaconi ROMOE, June 13 (AP).-Vei

Italian diplomat Pietro Qua 73, who had represented country in Moscow, Paris, I and London, died here Fr Quaroni had under eye surgery a few days ago, After minor posts in diplomatic service, Mr. Que become Italy's ambassador to Soviet Union when the two c tries established diplomatic ti 1944. In 1946 he was transfe to Paris, replacing Glus Saragat, now president of :

Brandt Arrives In U.S. Today f Talks With Nix WASHINGTON, June 13

ters).--West German Chan-Willy Brandt arrives here to row for talks with Pres Nixon and government off on East-West problems, E and U.S. relations with the peen Common Market. Mr. Brandt, on his second here in 14 months, will mee

Nixon on Tuesday for fe talks and again that evenly a dinner in his henor at White House. He will also c with Secretary of State WI P. Rogers at a working lunc Wednesday. The chancellor is to spe

week in the United States ceiving ab honorary degre vale diversity tomorrow, sing Tigaday and Wednesda Washington, and going or New York for meetings United Nations Secretary-G al-U Thant on Thursday. Mr. Brandt arrived yest in Kingston, Jamaica, ou day visit there. He said speech that his governmen sympathetic with the pr of Jamsica and the Co wealth Carlbbear nations i face of the limblications of European Economic Com

Central Banke Discuss Contro For Eurodollai

BASEL June 13 (Reute gathering of shout 40 world's central bankers, i attend tomorrow's spins ing of the Bank for Intern Settlements (BIS) gav priority in their informal end talks to controlling flows into Europe.

The matter has become u as it is freely acknowledged primary cause of the recent etary crisis which results last month's parity chan the Swiss franc, Austrian ling, West German mark Dutch guilder.

BIS members views on trolling the Eurodollar are pected to be published to informed sources here said.
The current talks are broader basis than the remonthly BIS board met which are usually attended central bankers from We Europe, the United States, ada and Japan. This meet being attended by 29 repr tatives of BIS members central bankers from several member countries incl South Africa.

Indians Expelle From Alcatraz After 19 Month

SAN FRANCISCO, Jun (UPI) -A government for 35 marshals recaptured Ak Island without resistance Fi removing 15 Indian holdow maining from an occupation

began 19 months ago. The marshals landed on 12-acre island from three Guard boats, took possession transported the six men, women and five children San Francisco hotel. They m

resistance. The angry Indians charged they had been betrayed by government on orders from ident Mixon. Some vowed ! claim the Island.

United States Attorney L. Browning Jr. said the st of the onetime prison siar San Francisco Bay had prompted by the Indians re to cooperate in investigation copper wire their from the l rd attenues to repair

did of Vision Cast Votes From Space osmonauts Grow a Garden: The Crop Is Chinese Cabbage

ie Salyut orbital laboratory toty cast the first "votes" from ace and tended a vegetable atch in the sky. They are growg Chinese cabbage. We give our votes to the

Lisenhower **Called Moon Wrong Goal**

WASHINGTON, June 13 (AP), Soon after leaving the Amerin presidency, Dwight Eisenwer said in a secret talk at the aval War College that the pited States was taking its eyes f the right target in racing 12 28sia to the moon.

That talk, disclosed now for the st time, was made only about ur months after President John ennedy pledged to place an nerican on the moon during e 1960s, a goal achieved in 1969. The United States has got jority tasks, and we ought to ep our minds ou those tasks," en. Eisenhower told faculty and udents at the War College on

Like most lectures at the War illege, this one was kept secret. ow, nearly ten years later, Gen. senhower's words have been iblished in the June issue of in Naval Institute Proceedings. rmission, the publication said. ive cootended that too much oney is being spent on space id that more should be diverti to solving domestic problems. cluding those of the cities. But Gen. Eisenhower's words

iggest that his priorities were ifferent when he downgraded In the defense field, they are roog enough to command our reatest effort within the services od in our productive capacity.

I believe that some day umans are going to circle the 100n, take some pictures of it. nd maybe even get to a planet nd back if there's time—I don't now-but I believe those things aight to come about as a byproduct of all the research we are doing today in missiles and in bigger engines, and so on.

"I think to make the so-called race to the moon a major element in our struggle to show hat we are superior to the Rustans is getting our eyes off the

MOSCOW, June 13 (UPI).— candidates of the inviolable bloc bree Soviet cosmonauts aboard of Communists and non-party members," cosmonauts Lt. Col Georgy Dobrovolski, Vladislaw Volkov and Viktor Patsayev radioed to earth on election day for the Supreme Soviets (parliaments) of the Soviet Union's republics.

We vote for the wise foreign and domestic policy of our Communist party, for the implementation of the grandiose plans of the new five-year economic

Tass disclosed the vegetable patch in the sky.

Higher Vegetation'

Experiments are continuing aboard Selyut to study the influence of the conditions of weightlessness on the develop-ment of higher vegetation," Tass

"Grown for this purpose are Chinese cabbage [brassica chi-nensis], flex and bulb onion culby the hydrophonics method. A new nutrient solu-tion is regularly fed to the plants and observations are being continuously carried ont.

Salyut at 1100 GMT today completed its 100th orbit since the cosmonants boarded it last Monday after docking in their Soyuz-11 transport spacecraft.
Tass said the cosmonants had

begun working in shifts because of a heavy experiment schedule but were "preserving high work-

Tass said Salyut is equipped with a "moving track" so the cosmonauts can "preserve the habits of walking and the strength of their muscles in weightlessness." It said there are other "special devices and fixtures" for exercise on board but did not describe them.

Col. Dobrovolski told televiewers via "cosmovision" that he and Mr. Volkov decided to grow beards although electric shavers are on board. "Paisavey firmly resists the temptation and shaves daily," Col. Dobrovolski

Sen. Proxmire, Wife Decide to Live Apart

WASHINGTON, June 13 (Reuters),-Sen, William Proxmire, D, Wis, mentioned as a possible vice-presidential candidate, announced Friday that he and his wife have decided to live

Sen, Proxmire, 56, married his wife Ellen, 49, in 1956. It was the second marriage for both, He said they are not planning a



DUTIFUL CITIZENS—Former Soviet Premier Nikita Khrushehev and wife Nina Petrovna walking in Moscow yesterday after voting in Russian national elections.

First Public Appearance in Two Years

Khrushchev, 77, Goes to Moscow to Vote

to vote in parliamentary elec-

"I feel fine," the 77-year-old Mr. Khrushchev said. official "unperson" since his Asked what he was doing ouster on Oct. 15, 1964. His these days—he was ousted from power by the current Kremlin troiks in 1964-Mr. Khrushchev replied:

"I'm a pensioner. What do avowal of the "Khrushchev Re-

MOSCOW, June 13 (UPI).- It was 'Mr. Khrushchev's Mr. Khrushchev branded the Former Soviet Premier Nikita S. first public appearance in Mos- alleged memoirs a "fabrication" Khrushchev, his wife Nina on his cow in two years. That time and denied he handed any arm, appeared in Moscow today it was also to vote at a public manuscripts to foreign or domestic publishers. The book became a best-scher in the school in central Moscow. Mr. Khrushchev bas been an West.

Family friends said in Noname appeared in the Soviet vember that Mr. Khrushchev press last November for the was taken to the Kremlin hosfirst time since that date, when pital from his suburban villa for newspapers published his distreatment of a cardiac deficiency. He has long suffered

Spain to Restore Rights Suspended Egypt Parliament During Basque Trial in December

members" book

MADRID, June 13 (UPI).—The government of Generalissimo Francisco Franco announced Friday that it will reinstate babeas corpus rights which were suspended during the trial of Basque extremists at Burgos last Decem-

Article 18 of the constitution. which was suspended for six months on Dec. 14, will be reinMinister Alfredo Sanchez Bella told newsmen at the end of a

regular cabinet meeting.

Article 18 stipulates that arrested persons must be freed within 72 hours of their detention unless they have been formally charged. The suspension has given police the right to detain political suspects indefinitely

Backs Soviet Pact

CAIRO. June 13 (UPI).-The "friendship and cooperation" treaty between Egypt and the Soviet Union won unanimous approval tonight from the People's Assembly (parliament), the Middie East News Agency said.

The assembly held a special session tonight to debate the 15year pact, the agency added. treaty was signed in May.

Police, Army **Battle 1,200** Near Belfast

Orange Order March Halted After Clash

DUNGIVEN, Northern Ireland, June 13 (UPI).-Police and British troops today used harbed-wire barricades and a river to stave off charges by hundreds of Protestant Orangemen trying to defy a government ban against

About 1,200 Protestants in their lodge's regalia—orange sashes and bowler hats—smashed through police lines shouting "no sur renders" and "let us through." Police said eight marchers were

But British troops with billy clubs beat some of them back and the "concertina" rolls of barbed wire stretched across a bridge and the River Roe itself held the marchers away from the main part of this 95-percent Ro-Catholic market village of 1.500 inhabitants.

Annual Procession

The Protestants had poured into the town from nearby villages that have traditionally been at odds with the Dungiven Catholics. The Orange Order march is an annual event, but it was prohibited this year under a general government order banning marches. The town is 70 miles west of Belfast.

Meanwhile British troops open-ed fire on bomb throwers in Belfast early today.

"It is not known if any of the bomb throwers were hit," an army spokesman said.

Two nail bombs were thrown at a platoon of the Royal Greenjackets patrolling the market area of downtown Belfast. Only one exploded and none of the troops was hurt, the spokesman

16 Kinshasa Students Get 10 Yrs. as AWOL

KINSHASA, June 13 (Reuters). Kinshasa's Lovanium University were sentenced to ten years' imprisonment in their absence here today for failing to enroll in the army.

The court-martial followed last week's decision to close the university and enlist the students for two years following a clash on the campus in which a student was wounded. The government gave the students three days to enroll or be treated as deserters. Of the 3.007 students at Lovenium 2,889 enrolled.

Face Fines, Jail Terms

Uninsured Motorists in Italy Ignore New Law, Dodge Police

By Marvine Howe ROME June 13 (NYT).—Hundreds of thousands of Italian motorists dodged policemen yesterday after compulsory motor vehicle insurance went into effect at midnight.

About 15 million cars, trucks, motorcycles and motorboats are subject to the new requirement. which excludes only three-wheel motoreveles and farm machinery. State vehicles are also included but have until Dec. 31 to be

A fifth of the country's automobile drivers have not yet obtained insurance and are liable to fines and iail sentences, according to official estimates.
About 75 percent of all motorcycles are not insured.

Hervy Demand

Motorists without at least third-party insurance risk three months in jall and a fine of 300,000 lira, or \$480. Fallure to display an insurance certificate on the windshield can bring a fine of \$1.60 to \$16.

Insurance companies have been working day and night and even on the Corpus Christi holiday last week to handle the new applications.

Meanwhile, drivers without the necessary certificate resorted to various subterfuges today. A black market has blossomed for false insurance cards. Many car owners parked their cars in carages, forgoing weekends at the beach, until they got their cards. Others merely parked in conspicuous alieys, hoping that their

vehicles would be overlooked. Some drivers covered their windshields with election propaganda, boning that the lack of a

A survey vesterday afternoon indicated that the Italian police were being lenient toward violators. Some policemen suggested that they would allow a sevenday grace period. At the Rome general police command, two officers did not even know that the law had gone into effect.

Tourists were relieved. In acradents in the past they have geoerally had to deal with uninsured Italian drivers, many of whom were unable to pay for damages. Tourists are almost universally

The law, which was approved by the legislature in December, 1969, was drafted because of the increasing number of accidents, according to official sources.

Fund Established The situation got so bad that the government's National Insur-ance Institute recently set up a

which the driver at fault in an accident was not identified or

not covered by insurance. Alvaro Ricardi, a spokesman for the National Insurance Inst tute, was dublous about the effect of the new compulsory insurance law. "In my personal opinion, it may be that people will drive with more recklessness and daring than ever since they will feel more at ease because eventual damages are covered,

The director-general of insurance at the Ministry of Industry. Gaetano Angela, said that the new law put Italy on the same level as that of the other mem-bers of the European Economic Community. "I believe that we can now achieve almost automatically an integrated insurance system within the Common Market." he said

Italy Begins 2-Day Round Of Balloting

ROME, June 13 (UPI).—Twenty percent of the Italian electorate are voting today and tomorrow in regional, provincial and city elections that have been described as a test of strength for the coalition government of Premier Emilio Colombo.

More than 7 million voters are selecting a regional government, two provincial governments and 158 city councils. Voting in Si-cily ends tonight but all other polls will open again tomorrow until 2 p.m.

The elections have attracted nationwide interest and roused strong party feelings. Mr. Colombe himself stumped for the Christian Democrats in an effort to hlunt any possible neo-Fascist or Communist gains.

Local elections rarely stir much national interest, but the current voting, coming only one year before national elections and involving 19,6 percent of the total Italian electorate, quickly took on the aspect of a test of strength for Mr. Colombo's coalition.

Italy's bitter political campaign claimed its first fatality yesterday. A policeman's bullet killed a 32-year-old activist caught illegally putting up campaign posters in a suburb of the Sicilian capital of Palermo. Police called the shooting an accident.



The McNamara Report___

(Continued from Page 1) against North Vietnam beginning in 1954; with moves that encouraged and abetted the overthrow of President Ngo Dinh Diem of South Vietnam in 1963; with plans, pledges and threats of further action that surang to life in the Tonkin Gulf clashes in August, 1964; with the careful preparation of public opinion for the years of open warfare that were to follow, and with the calculation in 1965, as the planes and troops were openly committed to sustained combat, that neither accommodation inside South Vietnam nor early negotiations with North Vietnam would achieve the desired result.

Primary Interest

The study also suggests that the predominant American interest was et first containment of Communism and later the defense of the power, influence and prestige of the United States. in both stages irrespective of conditions in Vietnam.

The Times, which has obtained all but one of nearly 40 volumes of the study, has collated the materials into major seg-ments of varying chronological length, from one that broadly the two decades before 1980 to one that deals intensively with the agonizing debate in the weeks following the 1968 Tet offensive.

The months from the beginning of 1964 to the Tonkin Gulf incident in August were a pivotal period, the study makes clear, and the series begins with this

The Pentagon papers disclose that in this phase the United States had been mounting clandestine military attacks against North Vietnam and planning to obtain a congres-sional resolution that the administration regarded as the equivalent of a declaration of war. The papers make it clear that these far-reaching measures were not improvised in the heat of the Tonkin crisis.

When the Tonkin incident occurred, the Johnson administration did not reveal these clandestine attacks and pushed the previously prepared resolution through both houses of Congress on Aug. 7, 1964,

Within 72 hours, the sdministration, drawing on prepared plan, secretly sent a Canadian emissary to Hanol He warned Premier Pham Van Dong that the resolution meant that North Vietnam must halt the Communist-led insurgencies in South Vietnam and Laos or "suffer the consequences.".

The section of the Pentagon study dealing with the internal debate, planning and action in the Johnson administration from the beginning of 1964 also reveals that the covert military operations had become so extensive by August, 1964, that That pilots flying American T-28 fighter planes apparently bombed and strated the Lactian border on Aug. 1 and 2.

Moreover, it reports that the administration was able to order retaliatory air strikes on less than six hours' notice during the Topkin incident because planning had progressed so far that a list of targets was available for immediate choice. The target list had been drawn up in May, the study reports, along with a draft all as part of a proposed "scenario" that was to build toward openly acknowledged air ettacks on North Vietnam.

Simultaneously, the papers reveal Secretary McNamara and the joint chiefs of staff also arranged for the deployment of air etrike forces to Southeast Asia for the opening phases of the bombing campaign.

Covert Operations

What the Pentagon papers call an elaborate program of covert military operations against the etate of North Vietnam" began on Feb. 1, 1964, under the code name Operation Plan 34A. President Johnson ordered the program, on the recommendation Mr. McNamara, in the hope, held, very faint by the intelligence community, that "progressively escalating pressure" from the clandestine attacks might eventually force Hauoi to order the Vict Cong guerrilles and the Pathet Lao to halt their insur-

In a memorandum to the President on Dec. 21, 1963, after a two-day trip to Viatnam, Mr. McNamara remarked that the plans, drawn up by the Central Intelligence Agency station and the military command in Saigon, were "an excellent job."

Through 1964, the 34A operations ranged from flights over North Vietnam by U-2 epy planes and kidnappings of North Vietnamese citizens for intelligence information, to parachuting sabotage and psychological-warfare teams into the North, commendo raids from the sea to blow up rail and highway bridges and the bombardment of North Vietnamese coastal installations

by PT boats.

These "destructive under-takings," as they were described in a report to the President on Jan. 2, 1964, from Maj. Gen. Victor H. Krulak of the Marine Corps, were designed "to result in substantial destruction, economic loss and harassment." The tempo and magnitude of the strikes were designed to rise in three phases through 1964 to targets identified with North Vietnam's economic and industrial

well-being. The attacks were given "inter-

agency clearance" in Washington the history says, by coordinating them with the State Department and CIA, including advance monthly schedules of the raids from Maj. Gen. Rollen H. Anthis

of the Air Force. The Pentagon account and the documents show that William P. Bundy, the assistant secretary of state for Far Eastern affairs, and John T. McNaughton, head of the Pentagon's politico-military operations as the assistant secretary of defense for international security affairs, were the senior civilian officials who supervised the distribution of the schedule and the other aspects of the interspency coordination for Mr. McNamara and Secretary of State Dean Rusk.

The analyst notes that the 34A program differed in a significant respect from the relatively low-level and unsuccessful intelligence and sabotage earlier been carrying out in North

The 34A attacks were a military effort under the control in Salgon of Gen. Paul D. Harkms. sistance Command there. He ran them through a special branch of his command called the Studies and Observations Group. It drew up the advance monthly echedules for approval in Washington. Planning was done jointly with the South Vietnamese and it was they or "hired personnel, apparently Asian mercenaries, who performed the raids. But Gen. Harkins was in charge.

CIA Air Force

The eccond major segment of the administration's covert war against North Vietnam consisted of air operations in Laos. A force of propeller-driven T-28 fighter-bombers, varying from about 25 to 40 aircraft, had been organized there. The planes bore Lactian Air Force markings. But only some belonged to that sir force: The rest were manned by pilots of Air America (a pseudoprivate airline run by the CIA) and by That pilots under the control of Ambassador Leonard Unger.

Reconnaissance flights by regular U.S. Air Force and Navy jets, code-named Yankee Team, gathered photographic intel-ligence for bombing raids by the T-28s against North Vietnamese and Pathet Lao troops in Laos. The Johnson administration gradually etepped up these air operations in Laos through the spring and summer of 1964 in what became a kind of preview of the bombing of the North. The escalation occurred both because of ground advances by the North Vietnamese and the Pathet Lao and because of the administration'e desire to bring more military pressure against North Vietnam.

The destroyer patrols in the Gulf of Tonkin, code-named De Soto Patrols, were the third element in the covert military pres sures against North Vietnam. While the purpose of the patrois was mainly psychological, as a show of force, the destroyers collected the kind of intelligence on North Vietnamese warning radars and coastal defenses that would be useful to 34A raiding parties or, in the event of a bombing campaign, to pilots. The first patrol was conducted by the destroyer Craig without incident in February and March, in the early days of the 34A operations. The analyst states that, before the August Tonkin incident, there was no attempt to involve

the destroyers with the 34A attacks or to use the ships as beit for North Vietnamese retalia-Although the highest levels of

the administration sent the destroyers into the gulf while the 34A raids were taking place the Pentagon study, as part of its argument that a deliberate provocation was not intended, in effect says that the administration did not believe that the attack the ships.
Of the three elements of the

covert war, the analyst cites the 34A raids as the most important. The "unequivocal" American responsibility for them "carried with it an implicit symbolic and psychological intensification of the U. S. comitment," he writes.

"A firebreak had been crossed." The fact that the intelligence community and even the joint chiefs also gave the program little chance of compelling Hanoi stop the Viet Cong and the Pathet Lab. he asserts. meant that "a demand for more was stimulated and an expectation of more was aroused."

On Jan. 22, 1964, a week before the 34A raide started, the joint chiefs warned Mr. McNamara in a memorandum signed by the chaiman, Gen. Maxwell D. Taylor, that while "we are wholely in favor of executing the covert actions against North Vietnam ... it would be idle to conclude that these efforts will have a decisive effect" on Hanoi'e will

to support the Viet Cong. The joint chiefs said that the administration "must make ready to conduct increasingly bolder actions," including aerial bombing of key North Vietnam targets, using U.S. resources under Vietnamese cover," sending American ground troops to South Vietnam and employing "U. S. forces as necessary in direct ac-

tions against North Vietnam." And after a White House strategy meeting on Feb. 20. President Johnson ordered that "contingency planning for pressures against North Vietnam should be

speeded up. The impelling force behind the

A Chronology of the Road to War in Vietnam

NEW YORK (NYT).-Here, in chronological sequence are highlights of the

February, 1964

Start of Operation Plan 34-A program of candestine military operations against North Vietnam

March, 1964

Plans for "new and significant pressures on North Vietnam" urged by Secretary of Defense Robert S. McNamara on return from Vietnam, since new government of Gen. Nguyen Khanh considered tmable to improve South Vietnam outlook.

President Johnson approves; cables Henry Cabot Lodge, U.S. ambassador in Saigon, that "our planning for action against the North is on a contingency basis et the present."

April, 1964

Scenarios for escalation reviewed in Saigon by Mr. Lodge, William P. Bundy, Dean Rusk, Gen. Earle G. Wheeler. Plans cover details of stepping up U.S. military involvement to conform with administration conviction that Hanol controls Viet Cong. Extent of Hanoi's involvement should be "proven to the satisfaction of our own public, of our allies and of the neutralists." according to Mr. Rusk.

List of 94 potential targets for bombing in North drawn up by Joint Chiefs.

the U.S. hold on both countries.

North Vietnamese and Pathet

Lao advances in Laos were seen

as having a direct impact on the

morale of the anti-Communist

forces in South Vietnam, the

Slide Concealed

The deterioration was also con-

cealed from Congress and the

public as much as possible to

provide the administration with

maximum flexibility to deter-

mine its moves as it chose from

The United States found itself

particularly unable to cope with

the Viet Cong insurgency, first

through the Saigon military re-

eime of Gen Duong Van Minh.

and later through that of Gen.

Nguyen Khanh, who selzed power

in a coup d'état on Jan. 30, 1964.

Accordingly, attention focused more and more on North Vietnam

as "the root of the problem," in

Walt W. Rostow, the dominant

intellectual of the administra-

tion, had given currency to this

idea and provided the theoretical

framework for escalation. His

concept, first enunciated in a speech at Fort Bragg, N. C., in

1961, was that a revolution could

be dried up by cutting off ex-

ternal sources of support and

cerned, Mr. Rostow had evolved

another theory—that a credible threat to bomb the industry

Hanoi had so painstakingly con-

structed out of the rains of the

French Indochina war would be

enough to frighten the country's

leaders into ordering the Viet

Cong to halt their activities in

In a memorandum on Feb. 13,

1964. Mr. Rostow told Secretary

Rusk that President Ho Chi

Minh "has an industrial complex

guerrilla fighter with nothing to

The administration was firmly

convinced from interceptions of radio traffic between North Viet-

nam and the guerrillas in the

South that Hanol controlled and

directed the Viet Cong. Intel-

ligence analyses of the time

stated, however, that "the pri-mary sources of Communist

strength in South Vietnam are indigenous," arising out of the

revolutionary social aims of the

Communists and their identifica-

tion with the nationalist cause

during the independence struggle

The study shows that Prest

dent Johnson and most of his

key edvisers would not accept

this intelligence analysis that bombing the North would have

no lasting effect on the situation

in the South, although there was

favored a bombing campaign if

necessary—over the extent to

which Viet Cong fortunes were

dependent on the infiltration of

men and arms from North Viet-

William Bundy and Mr. Rusk

mentioned on several occasions

the need to obtain more evidence

of this infiltration to build a

case publicly for stronger ac-

As the Viet Cong rebellion

gathered strength, so did interest

in bombing the North as a sub-

stitute for successful prosecution

of the counterinsurgency cam-

paign in the South, or at least

as an effort to force Hanoi to

reduce guerrilia activity to a level

where the feeble Saizon govern-

This progression in administra-

tion thinking was reflected in

Mr. McNamara's reports to Presi-

dent Johnson after the secretary's

trips to Vietnam in December

In his December memorandum

recommending initiation of the

covert 34A raids, Mr. McNamera

painted a "gloomy picture" of

South Vietnem, with the Viet

Cong controlling most of the rice

ment could handle it.

and March.

tions against North Vietnam.

division even among those who

against France in the 1950s.

the South

behind the scenes.

central American concern.

May, 1964

Gen. Khanh asks U.S. attacks on the North, tells Mr. Lodge Saigon wants to declare war on North Vietnam. Mr. Mc-Namara does not "rule out" possibility of bombing, but stresses "such actions must be supplementary to and not a substitute for" success against Viet Cong in South Mr. Lodge cables Mr. Rusk that United States cannot "expect a much better performance" from Salgon government "unless something" in the way of U.S. action is

forthcoming. William Bundy sends President 30-day scenario for graduated military pressure against the North that would culminate in full-scale bombing attacks. Includes joint congressional resolution "authorizing whatever is necessary with respect to Viet-

June, 1964

Honolula strategy meeting. Ambassador Lodge urges "a selective bombing campaign against military targets in the North" to bolster shaky morale in South. He questions need for congressional resolution; Messrs. Rusk and McNamara, and John McCone of the CIA, support it. Preparatory military deployments under

Way in Southeast Asia. J. Blair Scaborn, Canadian diplomat, meets secretly in Hanoi with Pham Van-Dong, North Vietnam's premier warns of greatest devastation" that would result from escalation by North Vietnam. President resists pressure to ask for congressional resolution immediately and to step up the war effort. Mr. Johnson queries CIA on "domino

theory." Agency replies that only Cambodia is likely to "quickly succumb to Commmism" if Laos and South Vistnam fall, but says U.S. prestige would be damaged.

July, 1964

Gen. Khaph announces "march north" propaganda campaign. South Vietnamese naval commandos raid two North Vietnamere blands in Gulf of Tonkin. Part of "growing operational capabilities" of S4-A program, the Pentagon etudy eays.

August, 1964

Destroyer Maddox, on Gulf of Tonkin intelligence patrol attacked by North Vietnamese PT boats seeking South Vietnamese raiders. Joined by the C. Turner Joy, ettacked again by torpedo boats, history

Less than 12 hours after news of second attack reaches Washington, bombers on way to North Vietnam on reprisal raide from carrier.

Tonkin Gulf Resolution, drafted by administration, introduced. Administration officials testify; Mr. McNamara disclaims knowledge of South Vietnamese attacks on slands. Resolution passes.

What study calls "an important threshold in the war"-U.S. reprisal air strikes against North-crossed with "virtually no

administration's desire to step up the action during this period Mekong Delta south end west of was its recognition of the steady deterioration in the positions of Then, in his memorandum of the pro-American governments in March 16 on his latest trip, Mr. Laos and South Vietnam, and McNamera reported that the corresponding weakening of

situation has unquestionably been growing worse" and recommended military planning for two programs of "new and significant pressures upon North Vietnam." The first, to be launched on 72 hours' notice, was described as "border control and retalistory

These would include actions." essaults by Saigon's army against inflitration routes along the Ho Chi Minh Trail network of supply lines through southeastern Leos. hot pursuit" of the guerrillas into Cambodia, "retaliatory bombing strikes" into North Vietnam by the South Vietnamese Air Force "on a tit-for-tat basis" in response to guerrilla attacks, and zerial mining ... (possibly with U.S. assistance) of the major . . . ports in North Vietnam," words in parentheses are Mr. Mc-Namara's.

Second Program

The second program, called "graduated overt military pres-sure" was to be readed to begin the words of the joint chiefs. on 30 days' notice. "This program would go beyond reacting on a tit-for-tat basis," Mr. McNamara told the President. "It would gets." The raids would be carried out by Saigon's air force and by an American Air Commando squadron code-named Farmgate, then operating in South Vietnam with planes carrying South Vietnamese markings. To conduct the air strikes, they would be reinforced by three squadrons of U.S. Air Force B-57 let bombers flown in from Japan.

Mr. McNamara's recommendations at a National Security Council meeting on March 17, 1984, directing that planning "proceed energetically."

Mr. McNamara had advocated trying a number of measures to improve the Salgon government's performance first, before resorting to overt escalation. There would be the problem of marshaling the case to justify such action, the problem of Communist escalation and the problem of dealing with pressures for premature or 'stacked' negotiations," he remarked in

his March memorandum. His description of negotiations echoed a belief in the administration that the government of Gen. Khanh was incapable of competing politically with the Communists. Therefore, any attempt to pecutiste a communise political settlement of the war between the Vietnamese themselves was to be avoided because it would result in a Communist takeover and the destruction of the American

position in South Vietnam. Similarly, any internal accommodation between the opposing Vietnamese forces under the vague "neutralization" formula for Vietnam that had been proposed by President Charles de Gaulle of France that June was seen as tantamount of the same thing, a Communist victory. In his March memorandum, Mr. Mc-Namara mentioned the dangerous growth of "neutralist sentiment" in Saigon and the possibility of a coun by neutralist forces who might form a coalition government with the Communists and invite the United States to leave.

In a glimpse into the President's thoughts at this time, the study shows that he was concerned with the problem. Mr. Johnson told Ambassador Henry Cabot Lodge in a cablegram to Saigon on March 20, 1964, that he was intent on "knocking down the idea of neutralization whererer it rears its ugly head, and on this point, I think nothing is more important than to stop nattralist talk wherever we can by whatever means we can.

Mr. Lodge was opposed to planning for "massive destruction actions" before trying what he described as "an essentially diplo-matic carrot and stick approach, backed by covert military means. This plan, which Mr. Lodge

and population heartland of the had been proposing since the previous October, involved sending a secret non-American envoy to Hanoi with an offer of economic aid, such as food imports to relieve the rice shortages in North Vietnam, in return calling off the Viet Cong. If the North Vietnamese did not respond favorably, the stick-unpublicized and unacknowledged air strikes, apparently with unmarked plane would be applied until they did. The President's message of

March 20 shared Mr. Lodge'e opinion that it was etill too early for open assaults on the North Mr. Johnson added that the administration also expected a showdown soon in the Chinese-Soviet dispute "and action against the North will be more practicable" then.

This and the other sporadic insights the study gives into Mr. Johnson's thoughts and motivations during these months leading up to the Tonkin Gulf incident in August indicate a President who was, on the one hand, pushing his administration to plan energetically for escalation while, on the other, continually hesitat-ing to translate these plans into

military action. The glimpees are of a chief executive who was determined to achieve the goal of an independent non-Communist South Vietnam" he had enunciated in include air attacks against mili- a National Security Action Memholding back on actions to achieve that goal until he believed they were absolutely necessary....

Plans Develop

By the latter half of April, 1964, accordingly, planning for further attacks against the North had matured sufficiently through several plans for Secretary Rusk, William Bundy and Gen. Earle G. Wheeler, the Army chief of staff, to review the plans with Mr. Lodge at e Saigon strategy meeting on Auril 19 and 20

The "scenario" envisaged escalation in three etages from intensification of the current clandestine 34A raids to "covert U.S. support of overt . . . serial mining and air strike operations" by Saigon to "overt joint . . . aerial recon-naissance, naval displays, naval bombardments and air attacks" by the United States and South

The analyst does not mention any provision in the Antil planning for a congressional resolution that would constitute authority to wage war: he refers instead key congressional leaders." But the idea of a resolution was already current by then. The historian reports its first emergence in discussions in the State De-partment in mid-February, 1984, "on the desirability of the President's requesting a congressional resolution, drawing a line at the borders of South Vietnam." He cites a Feb. 13 letter to Mr. Rusk to this effect from Mr. Rostow, then chairman of the State Department'e Policy Planning Coun-

At the April Salgon meeting and in the weeks immediately afterward, the author says, "a deliberate, cautious pacing of our actions" prevailed over a nearterm escalation approach being pressed by the joint chiefs and Mr. Rostow.

One reason for this, the historian explains, was that the administration recognized that it "lacked adequate information concerning the nature and magnitude" of infiltration of trained guerrilla leaders and arms from the North and was beginning a major effort to try to gather enough concrete evidence to histify escalation if this became necessary.

The direct outcome of Mr.

Rusk's April visit to Saigon was his agreement to try Mr. Lodge's carret-and-stick approach. On Anril 30 1964, the secretary flew to Ottawa and arranged with the Canadian government for J. Blatz Seaborn, Canada'e new representative on the International Control Commission, to convey the offer of U.S. economic aid to Premier Dong when Mr. Sezborn On May 4, Gen. Khaph, eensing a decline in his fortunes and beginning to abandon the idea of strengthening his government to the point where it could defeat Viet Cong in the South, told Mr. Lodge that he wanted to decisrs war quickly on North Vietnam, have the United States start bombing and send 10,000 Special Forces troops of the U.S. Army into the South "to cover the whole Cambodian-Lactian border." Mr. Lodge deflected the Mr. McNamars, on a visit to

Saigon on May 13, was instructed to tell Gen. Khanh that while the United States did not "rule out" bombing the North, "such actions must be supplementary to and not a substitute for successful counter-insurgency in the South" and that "we do not intend to provide military support nor undertake the military objective of 'rolling back' Communist control in North Viet-But, on May 17, when the

Pathet Lao launched an offensive on the Plaine dee Jarres that threatened to collapse the pro-American government of Premier Souvanna Phouma and, with it, the political underpining of U.S.-Leotian policy," the study de-clares, this "deliberate, cautious approach" to escalation planning was suddenly thrown into "crisis management.

The administration immediately turned the Leotian air operations up a notch by intensifying the F-28 strikes and May 21, by starting low-altitude target reconnaissance by U.S. Navy and Air Force jets over areas held by the Pathet Lao and the North Victnamese.

In Washington, the chief planner William Bundy, assisted by Mr. McNaughton and William H. Sullivan then ambassador to Laos, worked up a 30-day program culminating in full-scale bombing of the North. He submitted it as a formal draft presidential memorandum for consideration by an executive committee of the National Security

For eeveral reasons, this May 23 plan was never carried out as written. The President, in fact, delayed nine months more the plan's denouement in an air war. For the military side of the plan, the President's order March 17 to plan for retaliatory air strikes on 72 hours' notice and for full-scale air raids on 30 days' notice had borne fruit in Opera-

This plan had been prepared in the Honolulu headquarters of Adm. Harry D. Feit, comme in chief of Pacific forces, or CINCPAC, and had been approved by the joint chiefs on April 17.

Infiltration Data

For the political side of the plan, recommendations from William Bundy and Mr. Rusk had produced more evidence of infiltration by the North for public release to justify escaletion. The covering membrandum on

the plan pointed out that military action would not begin until after favorable action" on the joint congressional resolution. William Bundy drafted the resolution on May 25 After meetings on May 24 and

25, the Executive Committee of the National Security Councilincluding Secretaries Rusk and McNamara, John A. McCone, CIA director, and McGeorge Bundy. presidential assistant for national security-decided to recommend to the President only piecemeal elements of the plan. Among these were the sending of the Canadian emissary to Hanoi and the move for a joint congressional

In any case, the account explains, the urgency was taken out of the Laos crisis by a Polish diplomatic initiative on May 27 for a new Laos conference that would not include discussions of Victnam, a major fear of the administration. The President in-structed his senior advisers to convene another strategy conference in Honolulu at the beginning of June "to review for final approval a series of plans. Southeast Asia necessarily fall if for effective action. Lacs and South Vietnam came

Ambassador Lodge and Gen. William C, Westmoreland, who was replacing Gen. Harkins as chief of the Military Assistance Command in Saigon, flew to Honolulu with Secretary Rusk for the strategy session at Adm. Pelt's headquarters there on June 1 and 2, 1964. They were joined by William Bundy, Mr. McNama-ra, Gen. Taylor, Ir. McCone and Mr. Sullivan.

While he had previously counseled patience, Mr. Lodge's chief recommendation at Honolulu reflected his growing nervousness over the shakiness of the Saigon regime. He argued for bombing the North-soon.

Adm. Felt's record of the first day's session quotes Mr. Lodge as predicting that "a selective bombing campaign against military targets in the North" would "bolster morale and give the population in the South a feeling

Obtaining a congressional resolution "prior to wider U.S. action in Southeast Asia" was a major

The upshot of the conference, however, was that major actions "should be delayed for some time yet," the historian days. A sepa-rate briefing paper that William Bundy prepared for Secretary Rusk to use in communicating the conference's findings to the President at a White House meeting late on the afternoon of June 3 counseled more time "to refine our plans and estimates." Mr. Bundy emphasized the need for an "urgent" public relations campaign at home to "get at the basic doubts of th. value of

Southeast Asia and the importance of our stake there."
Mr. McNamars, Gen. Taylor and Mr. McCone joined Secretary Rusk in making the June 2 report to the President on the Honolulu conference. A documentary record of this White House meeting is not available, but the study deduces the President's reaction and decisions from the subsequent actions taken by his senior ad-

Where decisive military actions were concerned, "the President apparently recognized the need for more and better information, but did not convey a cense of urgency regarding its acquisition,"

the analyst says.
But one element of the May 23 plan, the positioning of forces for later action, began to fall into place right after the White House meeting. The Pentagon etudy says that "noncommitting military actions... were given immediate

On June 4, Mr. McNamara directed the Army to take "immediate action... to improve the effectiveness and readiness etatus of its materiel prestocked for pos-sible use in Southeast Asia."

"In June, State and Defense Department sources made repeated leaks to the press affirming U.S. intentions to support its allies and uphold its treaty commitmente in Southeast Asia," the analyst explains, citing several articles that month in The New York Times. The administration also focused publicity through June and into July on its military prepositioning moves. The augmentation of the Army war stocks at Korat in Thailand was given "extensive press coverage." the account says, citing a dispatch in The Times on June 21,

Quiet on Aim

What the historian calls "the broad purpose" of these positionto serve as steps in the operation plans—was not explained to the public.

The administration did openly step up its air operations in Laos in mid-June, after the enemy provided it with a rationale of self-defense. On June 6 and 7, two Navy jets on low-altitude target reconnaissance flights were shot down by enemy ground fire. Washington immediately added armed escort jets to the reconnaissance flights and, on June 9, the escort jets struck Pathet Lao gun positions and attacked a Pathet Lao headquarters

A similar escalation of the T-28 operations end the involvement of That pilots was unofficially acknowledged in Washington al-though the responsibility for these operations was laid to the Lesotian government. And subsequent strikes by the American escort jets against enemy posi-tions were not made public. At the end of June, the Royal

Lactian Air Force was secretly strengthened with more T-28s, and American planes began conducting troop transport operaflights for a successful counteroffensive by the Lection Army to protect the key position of Muong Soui.

President Johnson was projecting an image of firmness and moderation the study notes. In early June, he first requested and then rejected a draft from Mr. Rostow for a major policy speech on Southeast Asia that took an aggressive approach" and inetead, relied "on news conferences and speeches by other officials to state the official view." the account continues.

"In contrast to the Rostow appreach [the President's], news conference on 23 June and Secretary Rusk's speech at Williams College, 14 June, emphasized the U.S. determination to support its Southeast Asian allies but avoided any direct challenge to Hanoi and Peking or any hint of intent to increase our military commitment.

A formal question the President submitted to the CIA in June also indicated what was on his mind. Would the rest of

under North Vietnamese trol?" he asked. The age reply on June 9 challenged domino theory, widely believ one form or another within administration.

"With the possible exception cambodis," the CIA memodism said, "It is likely the nation in the area would qu succumb to Communism as suit of the fall of Laos and ! Victnam, Furthermore, a tinuation of the spread of munism in the area would n inexorable, and any spread did occur would take time-in which the total situation i change in any number of unfavorable to the Comm

Cause." The CIA analysis concede the loss of South Vietnam Lacs "would be profoundly aging to the U.S. position i Far East" and would raise prestige of China "as a leat world Communism" at th pense of a more moderate : Union. But the analysis a that so long as the United : could retain its island bases as those on Okinawa, Guar Philippines and Japan, ft wield enough military pow Asia to deter China and Vietnam from overs militar gression against Southeast

Even in the "worst cas South Vietnam and Laos w fall through "a clear-cut munist victory," the United; would still retain some let to affect the final outcor Southeast Asia, according t analysis. It said that "the exter

which individual countries move away from the I States toward the Comm would be significantly af by the substance and man U.S. policy in the period f ing the loss of Leos and

Unused Analysi. As in the case of the f

CIA analysis stating the real roots of Viet Cong str lay in Souh Vietnam, the shows that the President si senior officials were not in: to adjust policy along the of this analysis challengin

domino theory.

Only the joint chiefs, Mr
tow and Gen. Taylor appr
have accepted the domino in its literal sense—that the countries of Southeast from Cambodia to Mai. would tumble automatically the Communist camp if the. pin, South Vietnam, were k ed out, and that the U.S. tion in the rest of the Far from Indonesia through the ippines to Japan and

would also be frrevocably h Yet the President and r his closest civilian adviser Rusk, Mr. McNamara an George Bundy-seem to h garded the struggle over Victuam in more or less

terms feared an outbreak of out of national liberation Asian, African and Latin ican countries and, Mr. mara wrote in his Mar memorandum to the Pre the South Vietnam conf. regarded as a test case."

The struggle in South Y

was likewise bound up wi potential shadow over Sur-Asia was viewed as a pethreat by Mr. Rusk beca. his World War II experie Asia and the victory of Ma tung's revolution in China But behind these foreign axioms about domino wars of liberation and the tainment of China, the I reveals a deeper per among the President and aider that the United Statnow the most powerful nal the world and that the or in South Vietnam would d

the United States to have I in world affairs. sion that the war was the sidered less important for it meant to the South Vie ese people than for what it to the position of the

States in the world. Mr. McNanghton would capsulize this perception memorandum to Mr. McN seeking to apportion Am aims in South Vietnam:

• "70 pct.-To svoid a l-

tion as a guarantor). • "20 pct-To keep SVN Chinese names. • "10 pet.—To permit th

ple of SVN to enjoy a freer way of life. . "Also-To emerge from without unacceptable taint

methods used. O NOT-To help & f although it would be hard t in if asked ont." The words in parenthes

Mr McNaughton's. Thus, he bad reasoned i other memorandum, eve bombing North Vietnam di force Hanoi to call off the Cone. 'it would demonstrat [the United States] was a doctor willing to keep pro be tough, take risks, get ble and hurt the enemy badly. And while the history doubt and worry in the istration, it also reveals a... derlying confidence amon decision makers at the top. attitude would count, that mightiest nation resolved i is vast power, the other

Mr. Rostow would arti-(Continued on next per

هكذامن الدُعيل

Continued from preceding page. dum to Secretary Rusk that fall: "I know well the anxieties and complications on our side of the line. But there may be a tendency to underestimate both the anxicties and complications on the other side and olso to underestimate that limited but real margin of influence on the outcome that flows from the simple fact that we are the greatest power in the world-if we behave like it." Accordingly, in mid-June, the

administration carried out another element of the May 23 plan, the element that had first been as his "carrot and stick." On June 16, at the administration's raquest, Mr. Seaborn, the new Cauadian representative on the International Control Commission paid the first of his two secret calls on Premier Dong in

Washington sought to convey to North Vietnam through Mr. Seaborn the more precise and threatening meaning of the preparatory military deployments to Southeast Asia that it was publicizing on a vaguer level in

The analyst says that Mr. Seaborn stressed to Premier Dong that while U.S. ambitions in Southeast Asia were limited and its intentions "essentially peaceful," its patience was not limit-The United States was fully aware of the degree to which Hanoi controlled the Viet Cong. Mr. Seaborn said, and "he the event of escalation the greatest devastation would of course result for the DRV itself"

The North Vietnamese premier. the study relates, "fully understood the seriousness and import of the warning conveyed by Mr. Seaborn." Whether Mr. Seaborn also proffered the "carrot" of food and other economic aid is

not reported. At the June 3 meeting at the White House, the President had also apparently approved continued work for the congressional resolution, the historian says, because planning for it continued

Drive on North

Washington's efforts to achieve some political stability in Saigon and to hold the line militarily against the guerrillas were coming to naught, however, under the blows of the Viet Cong. In his fear and nervousness, Gen. Khanh broke a promise he had made to Mr. Lodge and Secretary Rusk to their May meeting to consult with Washington before publicly announcing any intention to declare war on the North and to start a bombing

On July 19, he started a "March North" campaign of militant slogens and oratory at a "unification rally" in Saigon. The same day, as the historian puts it, Air attack on the Maddox and not chief of the Sooth Vietnamese Air Force, "spilled the beans to reporters" on joint planning that the U.S. and Saigon governments had secretly been conducting since June with President Johnson's approval for ground and air as aults in Laos. In an emotional meeting on

July 23 with Gen. Taylor, who had just replaced Mr. Lodge as ambassador, Gen. Khanh asserted that North Vietnameso draftees had been taken prisoner with Viet Cong guerrillas in fighting in the northern provinces. The United States should realize, he said, that the war had entered a new phase that called for new

During another heated meeting on July 24, Gen. Khanh asked Ambassador Taylor whether to resign. The ambassador asked him not to do so and cabled Washington urging that the United States undertake covert joint planning with the South Vietnamese for bombing the North. The joint planning would serve as a device to hold the "March North" campaign in check and would perhaps create some political stability within the Saigon military through this assurance of American support, the ambassador said.

The State Department, the study says, immediately author-ized Ambassador Taylor "to tell Khanh the USG bad considered attacks on North Vietnam that might begin, for example, if the pressure from dissident Sooth Vietnamese factions became too great. He must keep this con-

To restrain the South Vietnamese military, the ambassador was also authorized to undertake joint planning for an oir cam-

The Pentagon narrative skims over the last few days in July. 1964, but o summary of command and control study of the Tonkin Gulf Incident by the Defense Department's Weapons System Evaluation Group in 1965, which The Times obtained along with the Pentagon narratives, fills in the

The study discloses that after a National Security Council meeting called on July 25, apparently to discuss these critical developments in Saigon, the joint chiefs proposed air strikes by unmarked planes flown by non-American crews against several targets in North Vietnam, including the coastal bates for Hanol's flotfila of torpedo boots.

Assistant Secretary McNaughton sent the joint chiefs' memorandum to Mr. Rusk on July 30. The Pentagen narrative now remarks that the clandestine 34A roids against North Vietnamafter getting off to what the joint chiefs had called "a slow beginning" in a report to Mr. McNamers on May 19-picked up in tempo and size during the summer, although the analyst provides few details. The joint chiefs had informed Mr. Mc-Namera that trained sabotage teams, electronic intelligencegathering equipment, C-123 transports for the airdrops and fast PT boats for the coastal raids were giving the program "growing operational capabilities

At midnight on July 30, South Vietnamese naval commandos under Gen. Westmoreland's command staged an amphibious raid of Hon Me and Hon Nisu in the

While the assault was occurring, the U.S. destroyer Maddox was 120 to 130 miles away, heading north into the gulf on the year's second De Soto intelligence-gathering patrol. Its sailing orders said that the ship was not to approach closer than eight nautical Liles to the North Vietnamese coast and four nautical miles to North Vietnamese islands

Course Altered

The historian does not say whether the captain of the Maddox had been informed about the 34A raid. He does state that the Maddox altered course twice on Aug. 2 to avoid a concentration of three North Vietnamese torpedo bosts and a fleet of junks that were still searching the seas around the islands for

The destroyer reached the northernmost point of its assigned patrol track the same day and

aded south again When the [North Vietnamese] PT boats began their high-speed rum at [it] at a distance of approximately ten miles, the destroyer was 23 miles from the coast and heading further into international waters," the historian says. "Apparently," he explains, "these boats ... had mistaken Maddox for a South Vietnamese escort vessel."

In the ensuing engagement, two of the torpedo boats were damaged by planes launched from the aircraft carrier Ticonderoga, stationed to the south for reasons the study does not explain. A third PT boat was sunk by a direct hit from one of the Maddox's five-inch guns. The next day, Ang. 3. President Johnson ordered the Maddox reinforced by the destroyer C. Turner Joy and directed that both destroyers be sent back into the gulf, this time with instructions not to approach closer than 11 nautical miles to the North Vietnamese coast. A second aircraft carrier, the Constellation, was instructed to join the Ticon-

deroga as quickly as possible.
The historian calls these retoforcing actions "a normal precaution" in the light of the first as balt for another attack that would provide a pretext for air strikes against the North. "Moreover," it comments, the augmentation was coupled with a clear [public] statement of intent to continue the patrols and a firm warning to the DRV that a repetition would bring dire consequences, their addition to the patrol could be expected to serve more as a deterrent than a provocation."

2 New Attacks

On the night of Aug. 3, while the De Soto patrol was resuming, two more clandestine 34A attacks were staged. PT boats crews bombarded the Rhon River estuary and a radar installation at Vin Son. This time, the Maddox and the Turner Joy were definitely warned that the clandestine assaults were going to take place, the documents show. Apparently expecting the Presldent to order a resumption of the patrol, the admiral commanding the Seventh Fleet asked Gen. Westmoreland on Aug. 2 to furnish bim the general location of the planned raids so that the destroyers could steer clear of

On the night of Aug. 4, Tonkin Gulf time, approximately 24 hours after this second 34A assault. North Vietnamese torpedo boats then attacked both the Maddox and the Turner Joy in what was to be the fateful clash in the gulf.

The Pentagon account says that Hanoi's motives for this second attack on the destroyers the attack to the chain of events set off by the 34A raids of July 30 but says that Hanoi's precise motive may have been to recover from the embarrasament of having two torpedo boats damaged and another sunk in

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the first engagement with the deroga had launched its bomb-Maddox, without any harm to laden sircraft at 10:43 p.m. the American destroyer.

The study does not raise the question whether the second 34A rald on the night of Aug 3 or the apparent air strikes on North Vietnamese villages just across the Lactian border on Aug. 1 and 2 by T-28 planes, motivated the Hanoi leadership in any way to the second engagement with the destroyera.

Whatever the North Vietnamese motives for the second clash President Johnson moved quickly now to carry out what the analyst calls "recommendations made... by his principal advisers earlier that summer and subsequently placed on the shelf."

Because of the Pacific time difference, the Pentagon received the first word that an attack on the Maddox and the Turner Joy might be imminent at 9:20 a.m. on Aug. 4, after the des-troyers had intercepted North Vietnamese radio traffic indicating preparations for an assault The flash message that the destroyers were actually engaged came into the communications

Adm. U.S. Grant Sharp who had replaced Adm. Felt as commander in chief of Pacific Forces, telephoned from Honolytu to suggest bombing the coastal bases for the torpedo boats.

Within ten mindtes, Mr. Mc-Namara convened a meeting with the joint chiefs to discuss possibilities for retaliation. Mr. Rusk and McGeorge Bundy joined

Twenty-five minutes later, the two secretaries and Mr. Bundy for a previously scheduled National Security Council meeting at the White House They would recommend reprisal strikes to the President, while the joint chiefs stayed at the Pentagon to decide on specific targets.

Targets Picked

At 1:25 p.m., the director of the joint staff telephoned Mr. Mo-Namara to say that the chiefs had unanimously agreed on the

At a second National Security Council meeting that afternoon, President Johnson ordered the reprisals, decided to seek the congressional resolution immediately and discussed with his advisers the swift Southeast Asia denloy ment of the air strike forces designated in Operation Plan 37-64 for the opening blows in a possible bombing campaign against the North, His approval for these plans was apparently given later that day, the study

Mr. McNamars returned to the Pentagon at 2 p.m. to approve the details of the reprisal strikes. code-named Plerce Arrow. An execution order was prepared by McNamara learned from Adm. Sharp in a telephone conversation that there was now confusion over whether an attack on the destroyers had actually taken

The secretary told Adm. Sharp that the reprisal order would remain in effect, but that the admiral was to check and make certain that an attack had really occurred before actually launching the planes. At 4:49 p.m., the formal execution order for the reprisals was transmitted to Honolulu, The order specified that the carriers were to launch their planes within about 2 1/2

The admiral called back at 5:25 p.m. and again a few minutes after 6 o'clock to say that be was satisfied that the attack bad been genuine.

At 6:45 p.m., President Johnson met with 15 congressional leaders from both parties whom he had oned to the White House. He told them that because of the second unprovoked attack on the American destroyers, he had decided to laonch reprisal air strikes against the North and to ask for a congressional resolution

the study says. The Pentagon study gives no indication that Mr. Johnson informed the congressional leaders of U.S. responsibility for and command of the covert 34A raids on July 30 and Aug. 3.

Nor does the history give any indication that Mr. Johnson told the congressional leaders of what the historian describes as "the broader purpose of the deployder Operation Plan 37-64, which Mr. McNamara was to announce at a Pentagon news conference the next day and deat 6:30 p.m. on Aug. 4, Mr. McNamara returned to the Pentagon and, at 11:30 p.m., after several telephone calls to Adm. Sharp, he learned that the Ticon-

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tivities every week.

Nation Told The President did not wait.

Sixteen minutes after Mr. Mo-Namara's last phone call to Adm. Sharp, at 11:36 p.m., he went on television to tell the nation of the reprisal strikes. The study notes that the ad-

ministration drafted the congressional resolution for the two men who would sponsor its passage through both bouses for the President: Sen. J. William Fulbright, D., Ark., chairman of Committee, and Rep. Thomas E. Morgan, D. Pa., chairman of the House Foreign Affairs Commit

The key language, making the resolution in effect a declaration of War, Was:

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, that the Congress approve and support the determination of the President, as commander in chief, to take all necessary measures to repel any armed attack against the forces of the United States and to prevent further aggression. Sec. 2. The United States

regards as vital to its national interest and to world peace the peace and security in Southeast Asia. Consonant with the Constitution of the United States and the Charter of the United Nations and in accordance with its obligations under the Southeast Asia Collective Defense Treaty, the United States is, therefore, prepared, as the President determines, to take all necessary steps, incloding the use of armed force, state of the Southeast Asia Collective Defense Treaty requesting assistance in defense of its free

both testified on behalf of the resolution in secret sessions of the Senate and House Foreign Relations Committees on Ang. 6. In his narrative, the Pentagon historian occasionally motes from and refers to portions of their testimony, which have never been made public by the Pentagon. Along with the history, The

Times also obtained more extensive quotations from this portion of the hearing transcript. Sen. Wayne Morse, D., Ore., had learned that bosts manned by South Vietnamese crews had attacked the two North Vietnamese islands on July 20. Sen. Morse, one of two senators who were to vote against the Tonkin Gulf resolution—the other was Ernest L. Gruening, D., Aleska-

that the destroyers had been associated with it.
"First," Mr. McNamara replied, "our Navy played absolutely no part in, was not associated with, was not aware of, any South any . . . The Maddox was carrying out a routine patrol of the type we carry out all over the

No Connection

world at all times."

"I did not have knowledge at the time of the attack on the island," he said. "There is no connection between this patrol and any action by Sooth Viet-

Mr. McNamara contended that whatever action had taken place islands had been part of an antiinfiltration operation being conducted by a fleet of coastal patrol junks the United States had helped South Vietnam to organize "As part of that, as I reported

Mr. McNamera and Mr. Rusk to you earlier this week, [Mr. McNamara had testified before the committee in a secret session on Aug. 3 after the first attack on the Maddox], we understand that the Sooth Vietnamese sea force carried out patrol action around these islands and actually shelled the parts they felt were associated with this infiltration. "Our ships had absolutely no knowledge of it, were not connected with it; in no sense of

have backstopped the effort," he Sen. Frank Church, D., Idaho, then asked Secretary Rusk at the same secret session: "I take it that our government, which supplied these boats . . . did know that the boats would be used for attacks on North Vietnamese alleged during the secret hearing targets and that we acquiesced on Aog. 6 that Mr. McNamara in that policy. Is that correct? had known about the raids and . . In the larger sense, that

> detail is concerned we don't from detail." Mr. Rusk replied. "They are doing it with our acquiescence and consent. Is that correct?" Sen. Church continued. "But within very limited levels as far as North Vietnam is concerned," Mr. Rusk said.

> is so, but as far as any particular

When Sen. George S. Mc-Govern. D. S.D. subsequently brought up the July 30 attack on the islands during the Senate floor debate on the resolution. Sen. Fulbright replied that be ministration that "our boats did not convoy or support or back on vessels" and that the destroyer patrol "was entirely unconnected forays the South Vietnamese themselves may have conducted." The congressional resolution passed on Aug. 7 by a vote of 88 to 2 in the Senate and 416

to 0 in the House. The history makes it clear that

there was no connection between the 34A raids and the coastal patrol junk fleet described by Mr. McNamara and referred to by

There was confusion in Congress, however, over precisely what the resolution meant.

Hanoi Warned

The administration would now communicate the meaning of the the word can be considered to resolution to Hanol by carrying out in a more significant manner that Washington had used once in June when the secret Canadian envoy had paid his first visit to Hanoi, On Aug. 10. Mr. Seaborn was sent back with a second message for Premier Dong, which con-

cluded: "A. That the events of the past few days should add credibility to the statement made last time, that U.S. public and official patience with North Vietnamese

regression is growing extremely

"B. That the U.S. congressional resolution was passed with near unanimity, strongly reaffirming the unity and determination of the U.S. government and people further attacks on U.S. military forces but more broadly to continue to oppose firmly, by all necessary means DRV offorts to subvert and conquer South

"C. That the U.S. has come to to view that the D.R.V. role in cal If the D.R.V. persists in its present course, it can expect to continue to suffer the consequences. [the word "continue" referred to the reprisal air strikes that followed the Tonkin in-

"D. That the D.R.V. knows what it must do if the peace is to be

"E. That the United States ways and means of measur the participation in and dim tion and control of, the war South Vietnam and in Laos will be carefully watching D.R.V.'s response to what

Seaborn is telling them." During this, as in his f meeting with Mr. Seaborn June, the history says, "Mr. Ph Van Dong showed himself ut ly unintimidated and calm'y solved to pursue the course up which the D.R.V. was embar to what be confidently expec would be its successful conc

In the heat of the Ton clash, the administration had a accomplished one of the ma recommendations of the J strategy conference at Honol

Little Criticism

The Tonkin Gulf reprisal "marked the crossing of an portant threshold in the w and it was accomplished virtually no domestic critica indeed, with an evident incre in public support for the adm istration. The precedent strikes against the North was t parent cost " There was a real cost, he

ever," be concludes, in that administration was psychologic preparing itself for furt escalation. "The number of military action against the No had been depleted. Greater visi price of reduced flexibility." A for all these reasons, when faced again, it was much eas

Next-Planning the bombing

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Page 8- Monday, June 14, 1971 *

The Reasons Why

It is characteristic of the Vietnamese war -which, more than any other in history, has been fought, like the battles of Siamese fighting fish, in a glass bowl—that a vast mass of official testimony to its origins and conduct should reach the public while the etruggle still continues. The historical study made by the Pentagon-two and a half million words of text and documents-comprises much of the kind of information that usually only reaches the people after defeat and revolution, like the Kautsky documents on World War I, or at least after a decorous interval of a generation or so.

The revelations of the Defense Department study are, to be sure, far from complete, They do not include material from the presidential papers, or the considerations of the National Security Council. More importantiy, the "other side" is revealed only as it is seen from "our side." This is, in fact, one of the weaknesses in the fishbowl thesis of the war: One of the fighters still manages to remain secluded in the weeds, only appearing as a flash of teeth, or the flirt of a vanishing tail.

Another significant omission are those subtleties of mood and impression which are so important in forming the backgrounds for action, but are so evanescent, so much a matter of time and place that they are difficult to recapture or to document even a short time after the event. The Pentagon historians did include references to Amerlean reactions to the war, reactions which were to be so decisive in the last few years. But the atmosphere in which President Truman sent aid to the French in Indochina, and President Eisenhower stiffened the Diem regime in Salgon, and Presidents Kennedy and Johnson sent in troops, is

virtually dissipated, and acts done in that atmosphere seem the madder for it.

This has happened in other wars. The "revisionists" after World War I could dissect, fairly and with reasonable accuracy, the documents contained in the archives of the Baliplatz, the Wilhelmstrasse, the Quai d'Orsay. Whitehall and those other addresses where foreign affairs were sedately conducted. But they did not convey what a picture, say, of Wilhelm II, in eagled helmet, implied to the peoples of the day and their governments. And Adolf Hitler's abrasive voice over the airwaves was as important in its moment as the invasion of Poland.

It can plausibly be argued that such symbolic sounds and images deserve to fade away under the light and the voice of later reason. But it is unfair to pass moral judgments on actions taken under such emotional incitements without bringing them into the account. Vietnam did not exist in a vacuum: there was the looming figure of Stalin; the initial perversion, by force, of the Czechoslovakian republic; the North Koreans who attacked the Sonth; the Chinese who came across the Yalu; the Berlin blockade; the Soviet missiles in Cuha. The Pentagon archive tells much of the reasons why 45,000 Amoricans died in Vietnam, and the record certainly is not a happy one. But not all the reasons are in the documentsperhaps because they are not wholly reasonable. A mood may be hard to analyze, but it can be the creature of facts. The mood that ied to the tragic mistake in Vietnam was born of many harsh realities in the world that has only partially changed since the initial error was made.

THE WASHINGTON POST.



The American's America

Max Clos and Yves Cuau of Paris's Le Figaro have just completed a lengthy in-depth report on the United States. The following is from their final article.

Our conclusion is that we are unable to draw one . . . At best, one can sift out a series of often contradictory impressions. The plentiful mail we have already received shows that each problem dealt with gives rise to an almost equal number of approvals and indignant protests. This is why we shall merely advance the following three propositions. The first is rather commonplace. Montesquien already expressed it three centuries ago: "How can one be a Persian?" We read in a leading San Francisco newspaper an article devoted to France. Abeclutely terrifying! . . . Nothing was false in the reported facts, but this amalgamation conveyed the impression of a country in the midst of a bloody revolution.

But the idea which the French have of the United States is often as absurd, absurd and very deep-rooted. In France, people are convinced that it is impossible to walk in the streets of an American big city after 9 p.m. When we assert the contrary, people absolutely do not believe us. If we object that we did so every night, we are answered with a shrug: "You were lucky!" The people here know that the United States is undergoing a very grave crisis, that unemployment causes ravages, that youth is in the midst of revoit, that oppressed Negroes are about to launch into a merciless war against the Whites. Our contradictors have indeed a solid argument: "But Marcuse says that . . ." Then they bluntly ask the question: 'Did you read Marcuse?" Well, we did not. We met plumbers, mechanics, iawyers, Negroes, students. None of them had read the old German philosopher. We tried to defend ourselves by pointing out that our American colleagues investigating "The French's France" would have a rather strange vision of our country if they merely visited with Sartre and Lacan.

Second proposition: The deep-rooted idea that the United States is a fascist state is simply grotesque. In no country of the West, not to mention the socialist rogimes, is individual freedom so strongly guaranteed. First, because everyone is entirely free to express his opinion . . . In no country of the world is the film industry so free from any compulsion . . . And there is television, which has become a formidable means of control of the men in office by public opinion . . . Vietnam furnishes a perfect example of the role played by television. This is a coloniallike war which, the government claims, is waged in defense of freedom and democracy. Now, since the beginning of the conflict, all the opponente to the Indochinese adventure have been able to come and state

their viewpoint before TV cameras . . . The brutality of the images shown on the small screen is incredible. The military communiques may well be optimistic. TV. in close-ups and often live via satellites shows young troops suffering and dying in the Indochinese jungle and rice paddies. At home in their living rooms, Americans could watch their sons expressing their weariness and disgust. They also watched, much more belatedly, the images of the My Lai massacre. They watched, live, Lt. Calley's defenders and accusers come to grips.

Third proposition: Many brilliant minds, in the United States and Europe, assert that "the American revolution" is under way. To tell the truth we did not clearly see what it consists of . . . What is clear is that this society, whose foundations were individoalism and the struggle for life, is rapidly transforming itself into a socialist society in which it is the State's duty to insure every citizen not only a minimum income hut a fair share of happiness . . .

In the final analysis, there may simply be a misunderstanding about the meaning of the word revolution. America is unquestionabiy on its way to socialism, if this means a better equality of opportunity and a better sharing of the cake. But the most difficult thing to admit for the majority of Europeans is that workers and employees can reach the political and economic levers without having first imposed on the country the famous dictatorship of the proietariat. It is the contrary which takes place in the United States: One is watching the ascent, without clashes and violence, of a huse middle class basically conservative because actually it already belongs to the

-From Le Figaro (Paris).

The Temperature in Chile After a relatively placed and successful first six months of President Allende's government, the political temperature in Chile has risen a little. The far left, which greeted Allende's initial program with suspicion but then rallied to him, has begun to charge him again with being merely a reformer. Peasants have taken over more land, and the president, after first ignoring them, has started to send in the police. Now he faces the renewed possibility of right-wing urban terror. What upsets the far left is his repeated insistence that his social revolution can be brought about by pesceful and constitutional means. What upsets the far right is that he is prepared to change the existing constitution.

-From the Guardian (London).

In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago

June 14, 1896

PARIS-A technical commission was ordered by the Paris Municipal Council to investigate and report upon the methods in use for purifying and sterilizing river water. This commisssion recently presented its report which is somewhat amusing and somewhat sad at the came time. It eeems that after all of the sciootific advancement of our time, the only practical method of sterilizing water and rendering it harmless

Fifty Years Ago

June 14, 1921

PARIS-Those who conceived the formation of the League of Nations might very logically have included in its organization a section of and for international sport, for in practice this agency has an important influence in promoting a mutual understanding among widely separeted peoples. It is to be regretted that the "Olympie" games are not scheduled at more frequent intervals. The universality of honest sport leads to universal peace.



An East Wind Over Malta?

By C. L. Sulzberger

Nonetheless, in a report last month on European security, mili-

tary experts of the Western Euro-

pean Union association said:
"Malta holds a key position in
this area. A proposal for
Malta to join NATO was not

enthusiastically received by two

NATO countries, but was strongly

supported by others. The Maltese

government now wishes to escape

from 'the fortress mentality' and

the Labor opposition talks of

The report makes the point

For what purpose-to

that "Soviet penetration consists of supplying large quantities of

expand dockyard facilities now

used by the British Navy and the U.S. Sixth Fleet? It is elso

noted that "the key to Malta's

prosperity is undoubtedly the opening of the Suez Canal," a

goal more fervently and more

openly pressed by Moscow than

All the powers have been play-

ing it cool with respect to Malta

until after the elections and the

post-electoral policy proclama-tions of the island's next govern-

ment. The Kremlin's tact has

been notable. Nevertheless, his-

the Mediterranean basin show a

trend toward increased Soviet in-

The International Herald

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tendencies now visible in

by any other major capital.

neutralizing, the country.

came to nothing.

PARIS.—New developments in the Soviet Union's increasingiy important naval diplomacy may easily follow this weekend's general election in the tiny in-dependent state of Malta. Should Dom Mintoff, neotralist leader of the Labor party, succeed in ousting the pro-NATO government of Dr. Borg Olivier, Moscow's strikingly successful penctration of the eastern Mediterranean might well

be able to edge further westward. With the exception of the period from 1905 (when its fleet was crippled by the Japanese), to the post World War II era (when the Kremlin decided to construct a mighty new navy), Russia has been a traditional sea power ever since the 18th century. Its ships have often performed diplomatic Mediterranean.

Catherine the Great sent an emissary to Malta who indicated a desire to establish an outpost there. When the Knights of Malta, who used to rule the iswere ousted by Napoleon on his way to Egypt, the order offered its grand mastership to Czar Paul.

Instead, the British established a colonial regime there and retained this until 1964, when independence was granted and a ten-Venr defense treaty was signed Modest British naval and military installations have been kept up and in 1965 it was even proposed that Malta be admitted to NATO, a project scotched by Denmark and Norway.

Neutralist Policy

Mintoff appears to have gained etrength among the less than 200,000 Maltese veters and has indicated he would like to sever even those indirect links now existing with the North Atlantic coalition, replacing the English pact by a nentralist policy. While he says he would not favor any defense ties with Moscow, he s wish for closer links with anti-Western Arab countries.

None of this is either heinous or illogical. The people of Malta, worried by unemployment and the declining importance of British dookyard facilities, obviously want to improve their lot. An effort in recent years to develop the island into an international tax haven has not had spectagular results, and neither England nor Italy demonstrate much de-

sire to help the feltering economy. For its part, despite its flickering long-term interest in Malta, Moscow has pursued a tactfully discreet line waiting to see if Mintoff can win a majority and what he appears ready to do with it. Yet, if an Arab-type neutralism is installed by a Labor government, interesting opportunities may be offered to the Soviet fleet, which already has the use of ports in noutralist Egypt and Syrie. Brezhnev indicates be wants full Mediterranean

naval equality with the West. The Soviet Mediterranean fleet varies from a minimum of 42 to a maximum of 53 vessels. Until now their greatest weakness has been a lack of gircraft carriers. However, during World War II, Malta, which heroically fought the Axis. was famous as Britain's "unsinkable carrier."

Arc of Influence

While Russia's admirals and diplomats have carefully probed westward to see if they can extend the arc of their influence beyond the Egypt-Syria zone, so far they have failed. They did not succeed in obtaining a posttion in the former French base of Mers El Kebir, Algeria, when France withdrew, and the Libyans haven't offered any naval facilities. Soviet explorations of barren islets far to the west, near Spain, of Malta?

The Russian Fleet growe as the British Fleet declines and pressures mount to cut American naval expenditures; simultaneously, Soviet prestige and diplomatic influence expand. Is the East wind reaching the rocky shores

a promising long-shot bet, put your money on state relations between the United States and Communist China-without

WASHINGTON.—If you want der. And he could just imagin-a mountaine long-shot bet, ably be right if the logistical and

The China Bet

By Joseph Alson

supporting units are counted as equal in manpower to the fighting The Soviet divisions on the Chinese Nationalist government border now number about 45. Two President Nixon wants to have

new Mongolian divisions have been created, as well; and the 70,000 Soviet frontier troops, although not regular-army, have been given the character of regulars with tanks and other heavy arms. There are also considerable numbers of specialized Sovie units armed with nuclear missiles which are mobile and have a 500-mile range,

The whole pattern of Sovie preparations, furthermore, is tal lored to a preventive attack, aim ed to take out China's grow ing nuclear power—and to tak it out with nuclear weapons. The does not mean that such a pre ventive attack is certain.

But the Chinese obviously fee and quite rightly, that it is plai silly to say that people will neve never do what they ere clear preparing to do. So the Chine: are deeply worried.

'Go' or 'No Go' Whather these Chinese worri

are justified or not will be know at some time in the next on and-z-half to three years. The will come the now-or-never m ment, when the growth of Chine nuclear power will begin change the odds and risks. that moment, the Soviets will forced to decide whether to gi the order. "Go," or the order "? Go,"

There is enother factor, to that makes it prudent for t Chinese to worry about ti future moment. This is the rely staggering expense of the 2 viet build-up itself, and also the subsequent maintenance. such a big Soviet force at t end of an almost impossibly d ficult supply line. No one mal immensely costly preparatic with no thought at all of acti on them.

This, then, is the motive the change in Chinese Commun policy that has occurred alrea The real sticking point for much more radical future Chip change is certainly the Taiw problem. President Nixon certainly not abandon the Chip Nationalists to curry favor w the Chinese Communists, Yet would dearly like relations w both.

And U.S.-Chinese Commu relations are by no means in possible if the Chinese mer think an American embassy Peking will usefully change 50v

The McNamara Papers

fairly alarming motive for the

Chinese policy change. The mo-

tive was the extremely threaten-

ing Soviet military build-up on the Soviet frontier with China.

In the three years, 1968, 1969 and 1970, the Soviet forces on the

frontier octually tripled; and the

It begins to be possible to put

numbers to the build-up, too.

Chou En-lai has told foreign

visitors that the Soviets have

a million troops on Chine's bor-

build-up still continues.

Paying the Price

WASHINGTON. -- The official documents on the origins and development of America's involvement in the Vietnam war are now being quietly circulated in Washington.

"leaked" by the Nixon administration, but they are now in the hands of some congressmen and presidential candidates, and they are now being published by The New York Times and in this newspaper.

They do not, of course, tell the whole story. They are in Lord Chesterfield's definition of history still "a confused heap of facts," but they are the first large collection of official documents that help answer the question of how the nation got into this divisivo war, and what officials were thinking when they made the critical decisions.

The documents prove once more that truth is the first casualty of war and that war corrupts good men. In fact, the ambiguity of the Nixon administration's zig-zag withdrawal from Vietnam seems, in the light ef these documents, almost innocent compared to the deceptive and stealthy American involvement in the war under Presidents

Kennedy and Johnson One of the many extraordinary things in this collection is how seldom anybody in the Kennedy or Johnson administrations ever seems to have questioned the moral basis of the American war

Men of unquestioned personal moral character, from Secretary of Defense Robert S. McNamara, Secretary of State Dean Rusk.

their letters be signed only with initials, but preference will be given to those fully signed and bearing the writer's complete address. Walt W. Rostow, and the Bundy

- Letters •

Plea for Les Halles

The international petitien launched on June 8 to save the Baltard pavilions of les Halles has proved that it is not France alone and the Paris Municipal Council that are concerned.

Ninety percent of the letters received in support of the petition were sent from abroad by foreigners who know and appreciate France and French culture and just think that the Municipal Council and Parisians have taken leave of their senses.

The paviliens and les Halles constitute unquestionably an integrai part of the artistic, historic and national heritage of Western civilization, Moreover, in the two years since the food market left les Halles, the pavilions have sorved as a spontaneous cultural center of such vitality that the most competent urbanists—and even an American banker who seeks to buy them-

are completely amazed. May I recall that a mero prefect's order sufficed to destroy the abbetiai church of Cluny 150

years ago, depriving the Western world of its most beautiful construction in hand-hewn stone. But if the pavilions these real iewels of 19th century archi-

tecture are now destroyed, the

responsibility for this atrocity will not be that of the Municipal Council alone, nor that of the prefect, nor of Parisians. Rather, because of the international importance of the pavilions, I think that President Pompidou sione will be held historically responsible.

Pompidou a self-proclaimed lover of the arts and culture in general, to arbitrate this cultural conflict in a way in keeping with the interests of France and of the reputation of French civilization, past, present and future. Should we also destroy the Arch of Triumph, the Opera and the Eiffel Tower to build other stations for the express suoway

That is why I ask President

JEAN SUCHY

Historien de la Construction Géographe Spécialiste des Transporte

By James Reston

policies, from bombing to getting rid of Diem, would work rather than whether they were justifiable for a great nation fighting for what it proclaimed were moral

It is true, of course, that all the documents on the American part in the war are not yet availabic, and presumably officials like Under Secretary of State George Ball who had doubts on the es-calation and human cost of the war, kept some of their written dissents out of the files, but even when Johnson was ordering new moves increasing U.S. participation in the actual fighting and keeping this deeper involvement from the Congress, the available record shows almost no protest among the President's closest advisers against what they knew to be deceptions of the American

Their attitude seemed to have been that they were in office to serve the President, to help him get what he wanted, whether it was right or wrong. Even when President Kennedy, with the active participation of Ambassa dor Henry Cabot Lodge, decided to get rid of the Diem regime, the argument against this policy was not that it was wrong but merely that it might leave an swkward political vacuum, which,

of course, it did. Leter, of course, McNamara and some of his aides, particularly John McNaughton and Paul Nitze, began, like Ball, to have serious doubts about the efficacy of the bombing and the searchand-destroy missions, and by mid-1967 they were getting their dissents to Johnson, but most of the damage to the American cause had been done by that time.

End of Cliché

It is difficult to read these documents and go on repeating the old cliché that successive U.S. governments "stumbled" into the war and then blindly staggered from one escalation to the next. Actually, the estimates of the Central Intelligence Agency, particularly on the effect of the bombing, proved to be quite good.

brothers on down, seem to have The CIA said repeatedly the concentrated on the pragmatic did not think the U.S. bom questions of whether proposed would either break the spiri the North Vietnamese or stop flow of military supplies from North into South Vietnam

More than that, the intelligent estimates were that U.S. 100 troops would not necessarily sure victory because whatev put in, the enemy would me Nevertheless, in the end. I seems not to have been shi conceive of the notion that t enemy soldiers, about the very little, could possibly stand the threats, let alor use, of American military p Two assumptions were reedly made to justify the Ame war effort, long after the fai basis for them was shake, were, first, that the United S was engaged in stopping a D strategic world move by Mo and Peking, and second, failure to stop it in View munist victories elsewhere, therefere to a major chang the Asian balance of power rimental to the vital int of the United States.

Even when the casualties. into the tens of thousands divided the nation, officials still taking the next step an next on the argument that global etrategic issues wer

Ironically, McNamara was sonally responsible for ord this vast study of what wrong, and in the process furnished compelling a vide against himself and his colle in the Johnson and Kenned

Also, by bringing historial from the outside and asking for candid analysis of the of documents, McNamara has provided a good foundation. serious history of the war a careful examination of decision-making process tha

to so many blunders. "History," said Gibbon, "Is more than the register of crimes, follies, and misfortur manking," and the McNa Papers add compelling now dence to this melancholy:

Chairman John Hay Whitney

Editor

Co-Chairmen Katharine Graham Arthur Ochs Sulsberge

Publisher

General Manager

Murray M. Weizs Andre Bipg George W. Bates, Munaging Editor; Eur Torger,

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Does Economy Need Patience or Prodding?

Amex and Over-Counter

By Alexander R. Hammer

American Stock Exchange and in the over-the-counter market

The majority of price changes averaged about one point except for some issues responding to special situations or corporate news.

Brokers attributed most of the weakness last week to investors.

concern that some slowing in the money-supply growth by the Federal Reserve system would push up interest rates again.

come more restrictive was the Federal Reserve's action this week

to take some funds out of the banking system by salling U.S.

banks in increasing minimum mortgage rates to 7 1/2 percent from 7 percent and in raising rates they will pay on certain longer-term

savings deposits also caused uneasiness among investors, the brok-

market. It closed on Friday at 25.90, down 0.17 point from the close of the preceding week. Turnover on the exchange slumped

to 18,669,440 shares from 17,344,530 shares in the previous week.

the industrial index fell 0.15 point to end the week at 113.94,

They said that an indication that the monetary policy will be-

The action of the Bank of America and some other West Coast

The exchange's price index pinpointed the lower trend of the

It was not much different in the over-the-counter market, where

High Low Last Chies

NEW YORK, June 13 (NYT),-Prices of most stocks on the

185.461

537,927

9,519,000

28,094,606

Eurobonds

Bundesbank Dollar Sales Fail To Benefit the Bond Market

By Carl Gewirtz

PARIS, June 13 (IHT) -Dollar \$235 million in the year-ago pesales by the German Bundesbank

continued apace last week, but Prompting the question was the with no apparent benefit to the Eurobond market. decision to cut \$5 million from the Rohm & Hage 7-year note For the most part, it appeared hat commercial banks were getoffering, reducing it to \$10 mil-lion. The issue was priced on drg these dollars and using them Tuesday at 97 1/2 with a coupon

entage points would be needed

etween these short-term rates

and the long-term bond rates be-

o use them to buy bonds, he

aid. In addition, any revival of

and activity would need "2

not cum of confidence, which is

difficult to achieve while rates

re floating." In new issue news, Banque Na-

intonale de Paris, the largest bank

im the Continent, announced it

would offer \$25 million of 6-year

notes with a coupon of 8 1/4 per-ent. The issue is expected to be

There had been some question

whether the market for such nedium-term instruments had

reached the saturation point-

some \$400 million has been raised

to far this year compared with

NW YORK (AP! — Weekly Over the Connter Industrials siving the high, low and lest bid prices for the week with the net change from the previous week's last bid prices. All quotations susplied by the National Association of Securities Dealers Inc., are not actual transactions but are representative interdealer prices all writch these securities could have been sold, Prices do no! include refall markup, markdown or commission.

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ore floating."

priced at 99.

o finance the interim standby redits of their corporate cus-oniers who prefer not to tap the of 8 percent. (The \$15 million of 15-year bonds were priced at 98 with a coupon of \$ 3/4.)
Cutting the size of the note ound market at this point.
Short-term Eurodollar rates, canie as a surprise, since that which began declining when the

end of the market has been con-sidered much easier to tap than Sundesbank started selling dol-ser on June 2 after a monththe long end. one histus, were virtually un-The reason, apparently, is that hanged at the end of last week rom the week-earlier levels. the issue was a victim of the Eurodollar credit crunch that Towever, bankers found some enwas building prior to the re-entry puragement in the fact that the of the Bundesbank as a seller of dollars. Eurodollar rates were at rend is expected to continue "As the spread opens up, it makes for a technically healthier good market," a banker noted. But a spread of at least two per-

and the subsequent 3/4-point drop came too late to save the Heas bonds were quoted on Fri-day at 96 1/4 bid—97 1/4 saked,

and the notes at 96-97. One other new issue last week was the long-expected announceticnal, a wholly-owned subsidiary of Swiss Ahminium. It is offering \$35 million of 10-year bonds with warrants. These are con-vertible into 1.5 Alusuisse shares and are exercisable from Aug. 1, 1971, through Sept. 30, 1975. The

of 8 1/2 years. The coupon rate is expected to be between 7 and 7 1/4 percent. but final terms, including price of the bond and the conversion price of the warrants-expected at 5 to 10 percent below the share price at the fixing date—are to be set June 22.

BrocktTGas 2.24
BrooksScanfor .30
Brown Enterprise
Browning Arms .50
Brosh Beryillum
BrynMaurGrp .50
Buckbee Mears .20
Buckbee Mears .20
Buckbeeint .07g
Buchteeint .07g
Bunington Corn
Bgrnup&Sims
Builer Mis .70
Butter Naj Corp

Coster Nat Corp

Coster Nat Corp

Coster National Coster Natio

Care Corp
Carhart Photo
Carolina Carib
Corplina Finit
Carte Blanche
Carter Group a
CascadeCp 10g
CascadeMalGas J2
Castlewpod Int
Cencor Inc

High Law Last Chigo

32 31½ 31½ ½ ½
22¼ 21 21 -1¼
3¾ 3¾ 3¾ 3¾
17½ 16¼ 17½
2½¼ 22½ 2½¼+2¼
2½¼ 22½ 2¼+2¼
17½ 17½ 17½-1¼
17½ 17¾ 17½-1¼
11½ 11½ 11½
5½ 5 5¼+ ¼
22½ 21¼ 27¼
9½ 9 9½+ ¾

bonds will have an average life

Economic Indicators

WEEK	LY COM	PARISONS	5
	Latest Week	Prior Week	1978
	June 6	May 30	June 7
dity Index	107.2	107.7	115.9
ncy in circ	\$57,851,000	\$57,185,009	\$54,037,000
loans		\$83,670,000	\$80,014,000
rod (tons)		2,914,000	2,658,B00

161,021

571,101

29,113,000

Elec Pwr. kw-hr.... 29,848,000 Statistics for commercial-agricultural loans, carloadings, steel, oil, electric power and business failures are for the preceding week and latest available.

496,743

9,745,800

			_
MONTE	LY	COMPARISONS	Š

†May	Prior Month	1970
Employed 78,961,000	78,628,000	78,357,000
Unemployed 5,217,980	5,085,000	3,384,000
Industrial production., 186.9	165.5	170.4
"Personal income \$836,200,000	\$839,400,000	\$777,600,000
Consmr's Price Index . 120.2	119.8	134.0
*Money supply\$221,200,000	\$219,409,000	\$203,390,000
Constructa contracts 181	142	203
†April	Prior Month	1970
*Mirs. Inventories \$99,542,000	\$99,416,000	\$07,604,808

*Imports \$3,707,800 \$3,247,580 *35,207,300 \$3,207,300 \$3,207,300 *35,207,

In Zurich, the price of the shares fell on the news from 2,700 frames to 2,525 (\$618) by

The Swiss banks underwriting the issue have allotted themselves \$20 million, leaving \$15 million for distribution

*Total

Daily off prod (bbis)...

Freight car loadings.

Still on offer are Scott Paper's \$20 million, 8 3/4 percent, 15-year issue and Denmark's 25 million

8% 7% 7% 7% 7% 25 24\2 25 — \2 13\2 13 13\2\2 12\2 \- \3 84 8\6 8\6 8\6 17\6 17\2 17\4 2\2 2\6 3\6 \- \6 7 57\6 57\6 - \6

1 1772 1372— 70 1 1775 2074 1 12 1276+ 16 1 376 376— 75 1 976 976+ 10 475 475 1 1076 1076— 12

DeLuxeChkPr ,70 Dean Foods 1 Decorator Indust ,14 DeKalbAGRsrch ,20 Delhi Ini Oli Delte P Inc Desumatronics

Dynamic Instr
DynascienceCp A

EOP Resources
ESO Co .48
EZ Palinter
EagleCountyDev wt
Early Callf Ind
Eastern Shopping Cir
+Eberline Instrument
Eckrich Peter .40
Economics Lab .24
Educasting Systems
Educational Devel
EliPaso Elec .50
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Educational Ing
Electra Data
Electro Craft
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Electromagnetic Ind
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Fabrick Inc.
Family Dollar Strs
Farinae Electric
Farmer Bros .24e
Farmhand Inc .40
Fashlon Tress
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Fight Olimension
Findiay WP
Pine Organics
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Fine Organics
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Findiay WP
Fine Organics
Fingerhut Corp
First Beston Cp 3g
FirstGenRasros 1
First Hancoln Finan
First Mississippi Cp
First PennMtg .99g
First Beston Cp 3g
First SurerbyCp e
First Wst. Finan
First PennMtg .013
FirstSurerbyCp e
First Wst. Financial
Fiestlind .18g
Fickinger Co .50
Fiorida PubUt 1.20
Fiorida PubUt 1.20
Fiorida Tel .52
Fiorida Electric

Florida Tel 32
Floyd Enlerpr
Food Fair Prop
Food Host USA
Fores! Oll
Farmigil Corp
Foster Grent 1
Fotomat
Fox SlanleyPhoto 50
FrankinElec 1
FraserM1 1.18g
Friendly locCrm .96
Frightenics
Frischs Restaurnt .60b
FrysFoodSt .20g
Fullor HB .40
FundofLirs .04e

Fuller HB 48
FundorLins 49
GREIT RITT 1.40
GRI Computer
GRT Carp
GRI Computer
GRT Carp
GRI Computer
GRT Carp
GRI Computer
GRI Carman
Frocess
Garinckel J4
GrisweyTransp 15g
Gay Gisson
GaynorStafford Ind
Gelco Leasing
Gelman Instrument
Gen Aircraff
Gen Crude Oll 40
GenGrwhipr JOB
GenGenellett J6
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Gen Resillett J6
Gen Research Corp
Gen ShairPrada 40a
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Gen Unit Group
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Geothermal Rescoes
Gerlatrics Inc JS6
Glant Food Prop

Unit of Account (UA), 8 percent

Priced during the week was the 20 million UA from the South African Electricity Supply Commission—at 99 3/4. It is estimated that for the first six months of the year, UA-denominated issues will have totaled 120 million units (one unit equals \$1)-about

Wide Division of Opinion Among Experts split in their assessments of the from the government sector. economic situation and what, if NEW YORK, June 13 (NYT). anything, ought to be done to

tions and other soundings, it is clear that there is currently a wide division of opinion among businessmen, economists and gov-ernment officials about the vitality of the economy as mid-year

By Thomas E. Mullaney

Some are holding to the view that business is gradually im-proving and that the best pos-ture for the moment is patience. Others are quite dissatisfied with the mildness of the recovery from the 1969-70 recession and are firmly advocating the injection of any new stimulus to strength-

Among those who back 2 cautious course on changes in national economic policy such top executives as H. I. Romnes, chairman of American Telephone & Telegraph; James M. Roche, chairman of General Motors; David Rockefeller, chairman of the Chase Manhattan Bank, and Walter S. Holmes, president of the CIT Financial

Corporation. In the group espousing a more activist program in Washington are Stewart S. Cort, chairman of Bethlehem Steel: Robert C. Sarnoff, chairman of RCA, and some

prominent political economists. Informal Sampling

In an informal sampling of these and other executive reactions to the state of the economy late last week by the New York Times, no one expressed any great enthusiasm about the extent of economic recovery so far. Most said they were merely encouraged by the signs of recovery and by the hope that it would be exspur the economy and reduce unemployment. At one pole is the Walter Hel-

ler-Arthur Okun band that is pushing for more action to prod the economy along right now-a speed-up in personal income-tax cuts, better unemployment compensation programs and federal aid to states and local govern-

At the other pole are such economists as Leif Olsen, who maintain the economy is develop-ing pronounced strength and does cept perhaps a tax cut to redirect resources to the private sector

Publicly at least, government economic officials have been adhering to the line that the economy is coming back on schedule and that further progress surely lies ahead without

any new aid.

The most valid assessment at this point seems to be the one that predicted moderate accomplishments for 1971-in economic growth, in reducing inflation and perhaps in diminishing unem-

The economy this year may well manage to post a 7 1/2 percent rate of economic growth and reduce inflation from the 5 1,2 percent rate of last year to 4 1,2 percent or so, but the outlook

level. With an eye toward increasing productivity and profits American industry will remain extremely wary about adding to employee rolls for some time

Nevertheless, the prospect for 1971 is for solid accomplishment. although admittedly not up to the over-zealous predictions of administration economists at the

eginning of the year Their target of a \$1,065 billion gross national product looks less likely as the year moves along while the consensus of private ferecasters for a GNP in the vicinity of \$1,050 billion seems much more probable.

Hardly Encouraging

There was a dearth of news last week giving readings on the course of the economy, but the data that did become svailable

were hardly encouraging. For the first time in several weeks, the retail statistics were not buoyant. Steel production took a sharp 4.4 percent plunge. And there were employee layoffs and plant shutdowns in the steel,

auto, textile and other industries After successive gains each week since mid-Merch, retail business across the country for the latest week was virtually unchanged from a year ago at \$7.29 billion. Moreover, volume for May at \$32.3 billion in a preliminary estimate showed a decline of 1 percent from April's total business, although it did represent a rather strong 6 per-

cent advance over the May, 1970, In the bond market last week, prices slumped after their strong (Continued on Page 11, Col. 5)

6 percent of the \$2 billion or so Leading economists are also

Over-Counter Market

н	oh Low Last Ch'oe
Giffen Ind	E AL EL
GiffordDill _20g	1914 1874 1879 34
Gilbert Robinson	8 734 734- 14
Gilford Instru .12	1434 1414 1434+ 14
Glaffelter PH 1.40	2814 28 28 - 39
Gleason Works 42	274 254 26 -14
Goldal Development Godfrey Co 1	6% 6% 6% 244 244 244+ 4
Gold Medalilon	674 674 674-74
Golden Cycla	15% 15 15%+ 14
Golden Flaka .12e	151/2 15 15%+ 1/2 121/4 121/6 121/6+ 1/6
Golden Wal Fin	15% 15 15%— %
Golden Wst Mobile	134 124 134+14
Goodway Copy Gould InyTr , 18d	174 178 178 814 734 734— 14
Govi EmpiCp ,40b	1624 1610 1626- 46
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GtAmMtglev .75g	29% 28% 29%+2
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is pleased to announce that it is now represented in the MIDDLE EAST by an area office at

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BANK WIDEMANN & CO. AG. -Zurich, New-York, Ruenos Aires, Hong Kong, Madrid.

All of these securities having been sold, this advertisement appears as a matter of record only. June, 1971

405,000 Shares

Geon Industries, Inc.

Common Stock (\$.10 Par Value)

Locb, Rhoades & Co.

Lazard Frères & Co.

Lehman Brothers.

Wertheim & Co.

Newburger, Loeb & Co., Inc.

Paribas Corporation

Banque Rothschild

Bear, Stearns & Co.

J. C. Bradford & Co.

E. E. Hutton & Company Inc.

Buckmaster & Moore CBWL-Hayden, Stone Inc. Commerzbank Hill Samuel Securities

E.S. Smithers & Co., Inc.

L. F. Rothschild & Co.

Shields & Company

C. E. Unterberg, Towbin Co.

June, 1971

NEW ISSUE

\$100,000,000

All these securities having been sold, this announcement appears as a matter of record only.

8.20% SINKING FUND DEBENTURES DUE 1996

EASTMAN DILLON, UNION SECURITIES & Co.

DILLON, READ & CO. INC. THE FIRST BOSTON CORPORATION KUHN, LOEB & CO. MERRILL LYNCH, PIERCE, FENNER & SMITH BLYTH & CO., INC. DREXEL FIRESTONE duPont GLORE FORGAN GOLDMAN, SACHS & CO. HALSEY, STUART & CO. INC. LEHMAN BROTHERS HORNBLOWER & WEEKS-HEMPHILL, NOYES KIDDER, PEABODY & Co. LAZARD FRÈRES & CO. PAINE, WEBBER, JACKSON & CURTIS SMITH, BARNEY & CO. LOEB, RHOADES & CO. SALOMON BROTHERS WERTHEIM & CO. DEAN WITTER & CO. STONE & WEBSTER SECURITIES CORPORATION WHITE, WELD & CO. BACHE & CO. **EUROPARTNERS SECURITIES CORPORATION** HILL SAMUEL SECURITIES AMERICAN UBS CORPORATION

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KLEINWORT, BENSON PARIBAS CORPORATION REYNOLDS & CO. SHEARSON, HAMMILL & CO.

after unveiling plans for its mam-

moth equity financing of nearly

United Brands edged up 1/8 to 15 5/8 on turnover of 632,500

shares after trading at a yearly

A similar small net change was

displayed by American General Insurance, off 1/4 to 23 1/4, or

within less than a point of its

1971 high at 24. A number of

insurance stocks were good per-formers last week. Volume for

American General totaled 503,700

Sony, after announcing new

plans to market records, added 1,2 to 29. It sold during the

week at a new high of 29 1/2 as a total of 477,100 shares changed

National Cash Register, in a

stocks finish with losses, slipped a point to 46 1/2 on turnover of

low of 14 3/4.

N.Y. Stock Exchange Week Ended June 12, 1971 Sales High Low Close Chg. . All stocks 65.395.835 shares 62,876,390 shares 36,892,370 shares American Exchange Week Ended June 12, 1971 olume: 18,669,440 shares. 'ear to date: 569,615,950 shares, saues traded in: 1,239. dvances: 367; declines: aged: 147. low '71 highs: 73; lowe: 79. Treasury Bills

92-'87, 4½s ... '93-'88, 4s ...

Market Averages

Weck : Ended Jane 12, 1971

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Insurance Stocks

		Patience or
Homa Security	15% 16% 10% 11%	I describe of
HoraceMann .979 IndepLibrity Lie Independit 3A 7.2	374 - 474 3134 - 3214	(Continued from Page 9)
Indianales 680	22 22½ 10% 11¼ + ½	rally the week before and interes
Integer Cp 20 Interfinet 050	7%s · 8%s	rates headed upward again.
Inti Heiding		The rise in yield on AA-rate utility bonds, for example, wa
Inv Guaranty Life :	1612 18	rather substantial, reaching th
Kemperco Ca 40 Ky Central Lf .16	7/4 7/2	8.10 percent area on June 10, a
LACOP Carp LamarLife .609	64 64 C	compared with 7.73 percent on week earlier.
LifeinsurGa .48	27 31 27% 27% 22% 23 + 1/4	Looking for Sign
Lifestrance Cp	22% 23 + % 5½ 6 2% 3 9% 10% + % 11: 11½ + %	The tax-exempt bond marke
Lincoln Cons	74 1015 + 14 71 1115 + 15	also experienced a rather market
LoneStar Life	111/4 12/4	upward move over the sam interval, with the bond buye
Lincoln Lincolne Li .48a LoneStar Lita Louislana So Li LoyalAmLia ins	7% 1842 7% 7%	merval, with the pond buye
Manchi foras I	544 54	
ManhattanLfe 27d	61/2 7 PM 101/2 - 24/4 25/4 + 1/2	Eurobonds
Mass Gen Lf Marcary Gan 20 Midwn Nat Obio MidwUni.fe .3ld Mission Equifies 20	'9'4 1B	
Mission Equifies 26 ModernSec Lie Monarchicap .48d Monormhicap .37g MutualSavLf .88g	2514 25 - 14	(Continued from Page 9)
MonarchCap .48d	2514 254 + 14	Eurobond total for the period and double the 3 percent that
MutualSavLf .08g	· 1146 1134	UAs have historically accounted
NLT Corp 249 NN Corp 1.80 Nat Life Fla	91.75 91.75	for.
[WOLDI FATHE '441	314 315 844 974 — 14	The only noteworthy event or the secondary market—when
Nat Wastn Lf	7 74 — 14 12 114	spurts of activity tended to can
Nationwide Life .50 NorAmLicas .15g	2414 2514	cel out any movement—was the
North Cent 10 NocastinsHarti 1.20	51/2 6 33 34g4 8 4	Euroclear and Cedel have begun
Nows: Mut Lite	33 3494 8 4 24% 24% + 14 21% 21%	negotiations on linking the sys
Northwall 1.12g Occidental Lt .10	44 5%	tems. The move, proposed by the recent meeting of the Association
Occidental Lf .10 Ohio Casually .30 Old Line Life .30 Old Repub Int .48b Pac Std Life	5214 524 2614 2614 114	of International Bond Dealers, i
Old Repub Int 48b	. 264 2502 - 1 54 54	aimed at enabling traders belong ing to one system to clear trans-
Pasquancy Bey Peerless Ins 30 Peninspiarit 12g	514 514 234 204 186 184 144 15	actions with those of the other
PERM LITE .	3514 35% + 16	without having to belong to both
Penn Life Units Penn Life Wi	25 25% + 14	ayarems.
Phila Life 40b Pledmont Man Preferred Risk	1546 16 16341 1712 — 14	
Pres Liss	2214 23 + 14 575 694 1374 1674 + 14	KALINKA
ProtectiveLife 40 ProvidLfNO 23	134 174 + 4	CAUCASIAN RUSSIAN RESTAURANT
Provid Lis Acc . 80 Provid Lis Acc . 80 Pyremid Lis . 20g Rep Nat Life . 20	7612 78	Candielit dinners
Richmond Corp 1 . Safece 1.35	19 1946 4344 4344 + 44 7546 7546 + 44 2574 2644 + 44	Traditional Trigane music and songs
Safeco pf .90 St Paul Ins Co 1.12	2374 2375 7 78	
SANDONT CD IM	714 4	PARIS AM
SecurityConnLf t SecurityCorp 2	154 1615 3015 3114 — 14 1975 2014	
Southland Life 1	44 + 14	Thiêtre des Champs-Elysies, Tan
Southwater Life Ins 1 Std Life in _20	451/2 46 91/2 101/6	. Unique
Statesman Grp	84 9 + 14	AR
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Unit_liberty Life Unit Life_Acc .10	14 15 - 14 22% 22%	MAKTINON
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Verlable An Life Vice Corp	184 184 + Vs	1900000
Vico Corp Victory Life ins .50 Washington Nat .68 Washington Nat .68	56 58 2734 2814	WORLD FAMOUS
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Wischall He .62 WorldSvcLife .700	22 23 A	Yield a string and the string and th
Zenith United	4% Ph	Sightly at 11 p.m. and 1.15 a.m. Speciacular reous
D D 1		Grand Prist
Fox Realigns	Board	MUNIMUM PER PERSON

Zanuck to the newly created pos

of chairman emeritus and Dennis C. Stanfill has been reelected president.

YORK, June 13 (Reu--Twentieth Century-Fox orp. said that William T. has been named chairman of the board, Darryl F.

Grand Phis MINUM PER PERSON AX AND TIP INCLUDED T/2 lette OR

CHAMPS-ELYSEES The most exciting Parision Girls

Patience or Prodding: Opinion Divided on U.S. Economy

leading market averages show-

The Dow Jones industrial stock

index declined 5.68 points to

916.47; the New York Times com-bined average was off 5.17; the

Standard & Poor's 500-stock index

dipped 0.23 to 101.07, and the

New York Stock Exchange com-

Volume on the Big Board for the five sessions totaled 66.3 mil-

lion shares, against 62.8 million

for the four sessions of the pre-

American Telephone, the week's

most active issue, climbed 1 3/8 to 46 on volume totaling 692,500

shares. Ma Bell's stock showed a gain of 1 1/8 on Friday, in

response to Wall Street purchase

The relatively high yield-5.65 percent at the week's closing price—was said to provide one

plus factor. In late May, the

posite eased 0.15 to 55.80.

ceding holiday week.

ing slight losses.

(Continued from Page 9) rally the week before and interest rates headed upward again. The rise in yield on AA-rated utility bonds, for example, was

rather substantial, reaching the 810 percent area on June 10, as compared with 7.73 percent one week earlier. Looking for Sign

The tax-exempt bond market also experienced a rather marked upward move over the same interval, with the bond buyer

Eurobonds

(Continued from Page 9) and double the 3 percent that UAs have historically accounted

for the week, with 1,037 issues stock sold at a 1971 low of 44 down and 649 up, and all the after unveiling plans for its mamyield index advancing from 5.70 percent to 5.87 percent.

Whither bond prices and interest rates now? The outlook has been pretty well talked out by Wall Street's emperts. Now the market is looking for some new sign-either from the Fed or from the economy—to tell it which way rates will move next. The New York Stock Exchange

turned extremely cautious, with trading contracted, last week as investors awaited developments in the economy and on interest rates. Observers noted also that a

huge amount of equity financing. which means new amounts of stock for sale, was a factor in the caution at a time when buying has been lackadaisical. Air-lines and utilities, among others, are coming to market with new

Prices closed generally lower

Nixon Names CEA Aide

WASHINGTON, June 13 (Renters).--President Nixon has nom inated Ezra Solomon, a Stanford University professor, to succeed Hendrick Houthakker, as a member of his three-man Council of Economic Adviscs

Mr. Salomon, 51, was born in Rangoon and became a U.S. citizen in 1952.

PARIS AMUSEMENTS

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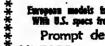
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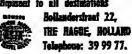
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DAGWOOD, YOUR POWER MOWER _ IS RUNNING _ WHY DON'T YOU) STOP FOR A MOMENT AND HAVE DOWN THE STREET BY ITSELF! DEAR? WHY DIDN'T YOU STOP IT WHEN YOU SAW IT WOULD'VE, BUT IT LOOKED LIKE IT KNEW WHERE GOING BY? IT WAS GOING

In any head-to-head matches between expert teams, luck can play a substantial part. Small straws can produce big swings, as on the diagramed deal from last month's world championships.
On the first deal of the first qualifying round match between the Aces and France, the absence

national match points. Mike Lawrence and Bob Goldman, North and South for the Aces, reached a slightly ambitious slam by the biding sequence shown. After the natural start to the auction-one diamond, one heart, one spade—North used a "splinter" bid by jumping to four diamonds. This showed spade support, slam ambitions, and at most a singleton diamond.

of the heart seven in the dummy

resulted in a swing of 21 inter-

South had a thin opening bid and signed off in four spades, But North persevered with Blackwood and explored grad-slam possibilities. His five no-trump bid did not ask for kings, as in regular Blackwood, but for trump honors. When South showed only one, North settled in six spades.

After winning the club opening lead in dummy with the ace, Goldman cashed the spade ace and noted the appearance of the jack from East. This enabled him to shift plans and lead to his spade eight at the third trick instead of to the queen,

When the eight forced the king, South was a happy man. He West's club continuation with the queen and drew the missing trump. The slam was now home with a normal beart division, three-three or four-two, and the diamond finesse offered another chance of a 12th trick.

When South played the heart queen followed by the eight, West showed out, a disagreeable sur-The diamond fines the fluish failed, and the slam was one down.

DENNIS THE MENACE



By Alan Truscott

In the replay, the French had been content with three no-trump on the North-South cards, so the Aces lost 10 international match points. They would have gained 11 if the slam had succeeded.

"To bid so strongly, you really should have had the seven of hearts," said Goldman to Law-rence in mock criticism. "If you had had that card, I'd have made the slam by ruffing out the jack."

A A 765 X A K 1053 WEST EAST 4 1043 Ø J7642 **♦ J4** 4 J32 SOUTH (D) • Q982 © Q8 À Q 10 9 Neither side was vuinerable. The bidding: South West North 1 0 4 0 4 N.T. Pass Pass Pass Pass Pass Pass Pass 5 N.T. Pass 6 🏚 Pass Pass Pass West led the club five.



BOOKS

A PEEP INTO THE TWENTIETH CENTI

By Christopher Davis. Harper and Row. 200 pp. \$

Reviewed by Anatole Broyard

66MR BUXTON will adjust all of the straps—there are eleven of them—as rapidly as possible. Since you will no doubt be perspiring, he will towel your head dry where it has been shaved and then adjust an elec-trode to the spot; he will adjust another to the base of your spine where your clothing will have been out for the purpose... You alt at once; no delay, understand? If the new method is to serve speed is of the first impor-tance. I should say promptness, because I don't mean that you are to run as if it were a race. Simply step along smartly be-side the warden, neither before nor behind him." This is the chief electrician rehearing the death of the first man to be "scientifically" executed in the electric chair, in the year 1890. In just over 100 words, it says more about the dehumanizing effect of technology than a shelf of sociology books. Here is the machine age in its infancy, like

a little boy dispassionately pulling the wings off flies.

Though "A Peep Into the Twentieth Century" is based on extensive research, it is not the richness of the documentation but Mr. Davis's novelistic skill that gives the book its remarkable bite. He uses the distance and the detachment of science to approach an abstraction called a prisoner, a convict, a condemned man-and then smacki we are up against flesh and blood. A shaved head, perspiring. wiped dry by the warden with a towel, one man wiping another man's head before throwing a switch that will send 1,700 volts

humming through his body. Rupert Weber is a murderer, and murderers are notoriously hard to portray. In fiction, the act almost always seems rhetorical, it is too exodic for us, we can't empathize into it. When Raskolníkov brings the hatchet down on the old woman's head in "Crime and Punishment," it is never more than a metaphor, even in the hands of Dostoevski. But when Weber uses the hatchet with which he has been fixing a coor to kill his common-law wife Jenny, we believe it. We believe it because he has that capacity to surprise us that makes almost anything possible. And his metive is so unpretentious, so close to the bone: He killed Jenny because he was drunk and she had been complaining about the infrequency of his lovemaking.

Weber is so palpably alive that ventor of the electric chair wants him for his machine; Chaplain Snow wants him for God; Warden Buxton wants him off his conscience, if he can get his sentence commuted. Weber teases them all. He has an incorrigible animal quality that can't be cornered. He teases the with insanity, which cou the chair; he teases the with his refusal to kn pray; the warden with istic determination to medicine -like a man." them, meanwhile, a gree rages: Shall the condem "taken off" by alterr direct current? By L. Westinghouse?

Snow, the chaplain, is fine portrait. Young, sur almost girlish, he woo with Christian love, with When this fails, he falls a more secular appeal. link man's magic to reads "No Darkness on t The Romance of Elect Weber. He himself is fied" with ecstasy. He. new invention, this chair, another cross, century novelty offere God. He has never felt ingly intimate with de ultimate gift to our Ms

sensation is so volupti it quite carries him aws Then smack! we are u Weber once more-W man, not the convert, ti be saved, but Weber i derer who kills the r dream by groping him very moment they knee Weber wants to see there is life in Snow's wants to remind the that his immortal soul in a mischievous anima Like the chaplain, V is ecstatic with the ne death In a constant

erethism, he spends him there were no tomorro dreems he ravishes the the warden's wife, Jem body. His impending d an existentialist demon makes him omnivorous And his is the last lang the machine falters, W on a show for the witn they'll never forget. W part: every product, of he derides the notion th: or anything else can the dirty business of dying. Mr. Davis s frontes ar that we are never oblig

the cosmos itself crea them. In costuming his in mock-Victorian qual has made it more effi characters are real f: the strict necessities roles, and he has user build a brilliant c around the idea of dea with the prison doctor, Weber's dissected dumped into the lime. dumped into the lines, that we've learned about how men are and how they come at

Mr. Broyard is a boo for The New York Tim

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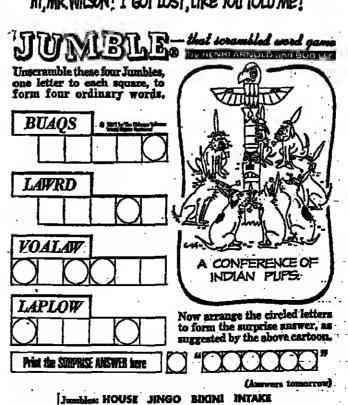
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هكذامن الدميا

ON THE SUIT AS SUIT AS

Porsche of Marko, Van Lennep Limps to Victory at Le Mans

By Bernard Kirsch
LE MANS, France, June 13 had his own sort of luck, the Porsche racing team was fortunate enough to have six entries in the 24 Hours of Le Mans. Four of them, including the three favorites, were not around when he race ended at 4 p.m. (1500 3MT) today.

The fifth, after recovering from wheel-bearing illness, came speedng home to finish second. The exth crossed the finish line with its "braks completely dead," an lectrical problem and a gear box

Hulme Wins. McLaren 1-2. In 1st Can-Am

BOWMANVILLE, Ontario, June 3 (AP) -Team McLaren drivers Jenis Hulme and Peter Reveon prvived an early challenge from scotland's Jackie Stewart today and finished 1-2 in the opening ane of the Canadian-American hallenge Cup series.

Hulme, the New Zealander who ives in England, gained the lead in the 18th circuit of the 2.45nile Mosport Park track when ras felled by transmission prob-

... From that point it was a breeze or Hulme's grange and blue Mcaren MSF as he finished more han a lap ahead of all other lrivers, except Revson, the New · forker who joined McLaren this

: Hulme drove the 80 laps for 195.72 miles in 1 hour, 48 minutes : . ind 15.2 seconds for an average peed of 109,033 miles an hour. An overnight rain held the rowd to about 45,000 and dropped the race speed well below Dan Surney's 110,204 mph last year. It was Hulme's 18th victory in he Can-Am series since his first start in 1967, and it was Mc-Laren's 30th in 34 outings. The

the last four years. Stewart, the 1969 Formula One world driving champlon and this year's leader, had hoped to end this domination of the \$1 million, ten-race series in a Chevrolet-

cars designed by the late Bruce

McLaren have won the series title

powered Lola The flying Scot, who won the pole position; hooked up in a duel with Hulme during the first nine

laps and took, the lead on the ... an five seconds before the fail-

. . e of a transmission part side-... Hulme won \$17,600 and Revson Hected \$12,400 from the \$75,000 race for sports cars and proto-

Helmut Marko of Austria, and Gys Van Lennep of the Netherlands, neither of whom had ever won a 24-hour event, today deli-cately and lovingly guided their Porsche 917 to victory here in the world's most trying one-day test Only 14 in the 48-car field sur-

Three, finishing fourth, fifth and sixth, were Ferraris. With an hour remaining in the race and Marko seemingly taking it nice and easy around the circuit, Van Lennep refused to act like a winner. "The one who'e lucky in life and has the better "The one who'e car usually wins," he said while standing near his pit. The Dutchman had two reasons for the hesitation. Reason No. 1 was explained after the race by Marko, who drove the closing laps,

"The gear box didn't work properly for the last ten hours and we had to double-clutch on every shift," he said. ."I was driving

.The electrical difficulty allowed the Porsche to run on only one of its two alternators. But Marko sald, "I could have gone quicker but I just went as fast as necessary to win. The brakes were also dead—just completely dead."

He went fast enough and safe enough and gave his Martini racing team a comfortable victory over the John Wyer Porsche duo, Richard Attwood of Britain, who won here last year, and Herbert Muller o' West Germany. The wirming Porsche traveled 5,335.313 kilometers for an average speed of 222,304 kilometers an hour. The Wyer machine covered 5,306.348 kilometers, for an average of 221.181 kph.

The victory gave Porsche its second triumph at Le Mans, its second straight, and permits the West German company to bow out in winning style. A rule passed by the Federation Internationale de l'Automobile requires all cars to have a maximum capacity of 3 liters in 1972 as compared to 5 liters this season, Porsche does not find this a practical move because of pollution laws which will soon cause car

Van Lennep's second reason for pessimissim was the weird pattern of events which began several hours after yesterday's start of the race. Every car which took the lead or came into contention, met with the wrong

At 8 last night, Mark Donohue. of Media, Pa., was driving his Ferrari in pursuit of race leader Pedro Rodriguez in one of Wyer's . machines. Soon after Donobue took over the second position, the engine locked and the team of Donohue; - co-driver David Hobbs of Britain, and team director-car designer Roger Penake

lyun Captures 800 Meters n California AAU Track Meet

IAYWARD, Calif., June 13 ! 800-meter run at the Pacific sociation AAU track and field impionships yesterday. tyun, who holds the world ords in both the 880-yard run

if the mile, was timed in 1 nute 49.3 seconds. he former Kansas star, now resenting the Oregon Track

b, was boxed in among the -man field the entire first lap l couldn't get loose until the n starting the second 400 tyun took the lead from pace-

er Ron Pennington of Stani at the head of the back tch and won going away. mis Foster of the University California was far back in and place at 1:52.

ddie Hart of California quald for the 220-yard dash at t week's NCAA championships ... Seattle with a time of 21.2.

Pacific Coast Wins Title VICHITA, Kan., June 13 (AP). acific Coast Track Club deoned Kansas as U.S. Track and id Federation outdoor team mplons last night, but a pair Mazing Colorado sprinters and much-traveled young pole-iter stole the West Coast acific Coast piled up 72 points

The Scoreboard

M.P.— At Norwich, England. Berit Gallacher. 22-year-old Scot. won S. 250 first priss to the Martint realizable for the Martint Rel Nagle. I with a cix-under-par 282. one to shead of Australian Kel Nagle. I Hudson, assistant rourse pro, abox saive holost-in-one on Friday.

ACK AND VELID—At Porterville, I. Rick Wanemaker, a 6-foot-9 for-basketball boyer from Drako traily, wan the National Act in the Martin realizable for the first time in the two-best converted chaste in the javelin, feat to last event, by retting off true of 214 feet 5 1.2 inches. He rick Hodge of the Southern fornia Stridars, who was second 7.535 points.

Ban Antonio, Trans, Capt L672

San Antonio, Texas, Capt. Loren in captured first place in the sea pentathion trials. The 77-pear-alt Force officer's consistency is live pentathion events brought him My with an overall total of 4.505

OTORCYCLING-At Douglas, Isle Man, world champion Gincomo nini of Raby roared to his fourth casive virtury in the senior 500rd on an MV as the international in trophy motorcycling mest, ended. ist trophy motorcycling med-ended.

tish rider Maurica Jaffrey was
d when his Norton crashed.
Ithin had an average apend of 182.
Shilled an hour and checked tho
Est lap of 104.85 mph in the 226-

companies to build larger engines.

side of luck

was finished. Hobbs soon said: the world championship.

to 54 1/3 for Colorado. 43 for P).—Jim Ryun continued his Kansas, 40 for Tennessee, and 32 neback with an easy victory in for Kansas State in the men's for Kansas State in the men's team battle. Texas Track Club ran away with the women's title, corralling 155 points to 63 for runnerup

> diana State University. George Daniels and Cliff Branch, Colorado's speedsters, paced the Buffalos to a meet record 39.4-second clocking in the 440-yard relay-best time in the history of the event by a Big Eight Conference team.

Iowa Track Club and 43 for In-

They both tied the meet 100yard mark at 09.2, with Daniels nosing Branch. The same thing happened in the 220 Priday, with both timed in meet record-tying times of 20.2, and Daniels getting the nod.

Dr. Delano Meriwether, the Baltimore hematologist who just began running competitively five months ago, was third in the 100 in 09.3. Jan Johnson of Chicago Heights, Ill., who began his collegiate career at Kansas but transferred to Alabama earlier this year, broke the meet pole vault record with 17-3 1/4:

High Jumper Bill Elliott and quarter miler Jay Elbel paced Pacific Coast's finishing kick to the team title. Elliott set a meet record of 7 foot 1. Tennessee ran the mile relay in 3:95.0 to nip Pacific Coast and Abilene Christian. Darwin Bond ran a 44.6 anchor lap to pull the Volunteers from behind.

The other men'e record on the final program came in the 3-mile run, which Sid Sink of Bowling Green won in 13:23.4.

Mrs. Brown Sets Mark PORTLAND, Ore., June 13 (AP) .- Doris Brown of Seattle established a U.S. record for the women's mile yesterday at an AAU meet, of 4 minutes 39.61 seconds, wiping out her own pending mark of 4:413. The world record is 4:36.8, set

by Marie Gommers of the Netherlands in 1969. The world record holder in the shotput Randy Matson of the

Texas Striders, won easily at 65 feet 8 1/4 inches. Bruce Wilhelm of the Army was second at 63-3. Rich Carr of Southern Cal won the mile in 4:05.25. Lee Evans of the Stockton Track Club won the 440 in 46.03, and Willie Deckard of USC won the 100-yard

Gerry Lindgren of the Cougar Track Club outdistanced Ken Moore of the Oregon Track Club winning the three-mile in I joined him. If I were to buy farm, I'd be hit by the blight. Anyway, everythme I come to Le Mans I get a good night'e sleep."

The next big-name driver to say nighty-night was Vic Elford of Britain, who had Gérard Larrousse for a co-pilot. Defective bolts caused the fan for cooling the engine of the Martini Porsche to come off.

Elford, one of the race favorites, was third at the time. Jo Siffert, of Switzerland, ons of two hopes for the Wyer team, was the next to discover bad hick. He almost recovered. While moving into second place his Porsche developed rear suspen-sion troubles which caused a 45minute pit stop and threw it out of the top ten. The damage was fixed, and after moving back up in the standings, Siffert's Porsche developed an oil leak and never recovered.

Chasing Rodriguez

For all of yesterday and most of this morning, all the sports cars and prototypes were chasing the Wyer Porsche of Rodriguez, the man established as this year's favorite. Several hours after down, Rodriguez's co-pilot, Jackie Oliver, said: "It just goes to show you you shouldn't bet on the favorite." A busted oil tank sent the Mexican back to his hotel. Bad luck next sought the Ferrari of Jose Juncadella and Nini Vaccarella. It found them when the Ferrari had the lead. A

The No. 22 Porsche of Van Lennep and Marko slipped into the lead at about 6 this morning and never lost it as the field

broken gear box was the coup de

Other earlier dropouts included the Chevrolet Corvette of Henri Greder and Marie-Claude Beaumont, who yesterday became the first woman to drive in the 24hour race here in 20 years, and the Martini team Porsche of Villibert Kanhsen and Reinhold Jost. Cars finishing six to 13 were Forsches as 33 of them, 27 privately owned, were entered. Third was the North American

Racing Team Ferrari of Sam Posey, who finished fourth last year, and Tony Adamovicz, The fourth car was driven by Christopher Craft and David Weir, and the Nart Team Ferrari 365GTB-a standard production type except with a higger engine finished fifth.

The drivers were Bob Grossman and Luigi Chinetti, whose father won this race three times.

Ickx Scores

HOCKHEIM, West Germany, June 13 (UPI)—Belgium's Jackie Tekk wan the Jochen Riskit Me-morial race today on the Hockenheim Ring in a Ferrari 312B. The .race deesn't count toward

Ickx covered the 35 laps of 10 minutes 11.7 seconds at an .6-7, 6-2; Mand beat Nikki Pilic average speed of 203.1 kilometers Second over the 337.60-kilometer

distance was Ronnie Peterson of Sweden at the wheel of a March-Ford. Peterson finished almost a minute behind the winner. John Surtees of Britain came third in a Surtees.

Ickx took the lead from the start and drew steadily clear. He broke his own lap record for the track turning the 68-kilometer circuit in 1:58.5 for a speed of

Springboks Top France in Rugby

BLOEMFONTEIN, South Africa. June 13 (UPI).-South Africa beat France, 22-9, yesterday in the first rugby union test match of the current tour.

The Springboks, cheered on by a capacity crowd of 70,000 fans, led, 6-3, at the interval. It was France's first defeat in seven tour Fullback Ian McAllum kicked

three penalties and contributed 13 points in all by converting tries by winger Gert Muller and scrumhalf Joggie Jansen. A dropped goal by Piet Visage completed South Africa's scoring. Jean-Louis Berot, taking the kicks in place of fullback Pierre Villepreux who lies injured in a Cape Town hospital with a fractured spine, succeeded with only two of nine penalty attempts. Skipper Jean Trillo got the other

BANNER OCCASION-On his return to Philadelphia, Dodger outfielder Richie Allen is greeted by sign referring to incident against Mets when he didn't make lineup because, although at ball park, he was talking to someone. Ashe, Laver Advance: Meet in Wills Semifinal

BRISTOL, England, June 13 (AP),-Rod Laver of Australia defeated Britain's Roger Taylor and Marty Riessen of Evanston, Ill., today and now meets Arthur Ashe of Gum Springs, Va., in the semifinals of the £20,000 Wills

tennis tournament. Laver defeated Taylor, 6-1, 3-6, 6-2, in the second round and then went into the semifinals with a 4-6, 6-3, 6-2 victory over Tiessen. Ashe defeated Dick Crealy of Australia, 6-4, 6-4, in a secondround match and then knocked out Australia's Ken Rosewall, 7-6, 7-5. Rosewall had eliminated Spain's Andres Gimeno, 6-3, 6-4. The other semifinal will be between South Africans Bob Maud

and Cliff Drysdale.

Drysdale defeated Tom Okker of the Netherlands, 7-6, 6-7, 7-6, in today's third round and Maud ousted Roy Emerson of Australia, 4-6. 7-5) 7-6.

In vesterday's second-round matches, Cliff Drysdale of South Africa beat Charlie Pasarell of Santurce, Puerto Rico, 7-6, 6-3; Marty Riessen, of Evanston, Ill., best Bob Lutz of Los Angeles, 6-2, of Yugoslavia, 6-2, 6-3, and Roy Emerson of Australia beat Dennis Raiston of Bakersfield, Calif., 3-6,

In first-round action, Ashe beat Owen Davidson of Australia, 6-2, 6-4; Rosewall beat Ray Ruffels of Australia, 7-6, 2-6, 6-1, and Taylor beat Alan Stone of Australia, 1-6, 7-6, 6-2.

Smith Takes Title

BECKENHAM, England, June 13 (UPI).-Stan Smith of Pasadena, Calif., beat unseeded Premjit Lall of India yesterday for the men's singles title at the Kent lawn tennis championships. The second-seeded American dropped the first set but triumphed, 7-9, 6-4, 6-2.

Smith, on leave from the U.S. Army, also took three sets to dispose of Denmark'e Jan Leschley, 2-6, 9-8, 7-5, in the semi-

Lall qualified when top-seeded Clark Graebner of New York City had to retire with a pulled stomach muscle in the second eet with the score at 6-3, 8-9. Top-seeded Kerry Melville of Australia took the women's singles title by beating Kristy Pi-seon of Danville, Calif., 6-0, 3-6,

Miss Pigeon best Petti Hogan of La Jolla, Calif., 4-6, 6-2, 6-3, in the semifinals. Miss Hogan was booed off court by spectators following temperamental outbursts against line judges, the umpire and members of the crowd over disputed line calls. Miss Hogan left the court crying

Lunn Leads Kemper Golf by 1 for a 54-hole aggregate of 208,

CHARLOTTE, N.C., June 13 (NYT).—Some of the golfers who are looking ahead to next week's United States Open championship tried to dislodge Bob Lunn as the leader in the \$150,000 Kemper Open yesterday. They failed. The 26-year-old California profes-sional, after a one-under-par 71

Filly Bred in U.S. Wins French Classic

CHANTILLY, France, June 13 (NYT).-Mrs. Alec Head's American-bred filly, Pistol Packer, trained by her husband and ridden by their son, Freddy, to-day won the 133d running of the \$280,000 Prix de Diane by a nose from Cambrizza.

The time for the 2,100 meters was 2 minutes 12 1/5 seconds in the richest race for 3-year-old fillies in the world. The winner, by Gun Bow out of Georges Girl, earned \$166,608.

still led by one stroke. And just as it was at the end of Friday'e play at the Quail Hollow Country Chin, slim Dale Douglas, who won the event in 1969, was in second place. He trailed Lunn by one shot after 2 The big charge came from sev-

eral others. Lee Trevino, the 1969 U.S. Open champion, fired a six-under-par 66. That gave him 208 and put him in a threeway tie for third with Gary. Player and Tom Weiskopf. Player's third-round on the 7,278-yard course was a 69, while Weiskopf had a 70. THIRD-BOUND LEADERS

Miss Melville reached the final hy heating country woman Wendy Gilchrist, 6-3: 6-1. Christine Janes and Nell Truman of England defeated Olga Morozova and I. Jansone of the

Soviet Union in the final of the women's doubles, 6-4, 9-7. Freehling Wins BELFAST, June 13 (AP) .-Frank Prochling of Fort Lauder-

the Ulster Grass Court men's singles final yesterday. In the women's singles final, Lesley Bowrey of Australia beat countrywoman Leslie Hunt, 0-6, 6-4. 6-6.

dale, Fla., beat Edison Manda-

rino of Brazil, 1-6, 10-6, 6-3, in

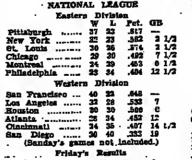
Miss Heldman Wins

NOTTINGHAM, England, June 13 (AP) Julie Heldman of New. York City defeated Betty Hawcroft of Australia yesterday, 6-4; 7-9, 6-3, to win the women's singles title at the John Player tournament

Jaime Fillol of Chile won the men's crown with a 6-2, 6-3 Australia. Fillol had advanced by beating Australia's Colin Dibley, 6-4, 8-6, in the semifinals and Perkins beat Frank Sedgman of Australia, 4-6, 6-3, 7-5. Australia's Margaret Court won

a round-robin event with a 6-3, 6-2 victory over Britain's Virginia. Wade. Earlier, Miss Wada lost to 19-year-old Australian aborigine Evonne Goolsgong, 6-4, 10-12, 1-6, to give Miss Goolagong second place in the standings. Miss Wade was third and Francoise Durr of France last. Mrs. Court didn't lose a match in the competition.

Major League Standings · NATIONAL LEAGUE



San Francisco 2, New York 2. Cincinnati 4, Chicago 5. San Diego 2, Philadelphia 1. La Angeles 19, Montreal 1. Houston 5, Atlanta 4. Pittsburgh 11, St. Louis 4. Sainrday's Results
San Prancisco 5, New York 1.
Chicago 5, Cincinnati 2.
Los Angeles 5, Montreal 3,
Philadelphia 2, San Diogo 6. Pittsburgh 4, St. Louis 3. Houston 3, Atlanta 2.

Sunday's Games Pittaburgh S. St. Louis 4.
Aliants 9, Houston 0.
Cincinnait 4, Chicago 3.
Los Angeles 7, Montreal 1.
San Diego 0, Philadelphia 8.
San Prancisco at New York. Eastern Division

Eastern Dividen

V L Pet. G8

Baltimore 36 20 .625 -
Boston 32 25 .561 4

Datroit 27 29 .482 2 1/2

New York 28 32 .442 9 1/2

Washington 20 36 .357 15 1/2 Friday's Results
New York 6, Oakland 6.
Cleveland 2, Milwaukee 1,
Kansas City 5, Boston 1,
Detroit 4 Milwaukee

Detroit 4, Minnesota t. Baltimore 8, Chicago 5. California 4. Washington 2. Saturday's Results Oakland 13, New York 2.
Milwankse 4, Cleveland 2.
Minnesota 5, Detroit 4.
Chicago 7, Baltimore 3.
Kansae City 7, Boston 0.
Washington 3, Californie 2.

Sunday's Camer Cleveland 11. Milwaukre 2. Baltimore 2, Chicago 1, Kansas City 4, Boston Detroit 0, Minnesota 5.

Lefty Wins 13th by 13-3

Blue, A's Find 13 Not Unlucky

From Wire Disputches NEW YORK June 13.-Vida Blue backed by a 20-hit Oakland harrage, rolled to his 13th victory of the season yesterday as the Athletics trounced the New York Yankees, 13-3.

The A's sensational lefthander fired a five-hitter and struck out ten in bringing his season wonlost mark to 13-2. He leads the majors with 125 strikeouts. Joe Rudi led the Oakland onslaught against loser Mel Scottlemyre and two relievers with three singles and his seventh

runs batted in. Bert Campaneris and Angel Mangual stroked four singles apiece for the A's. who sprayed 16 singles before Rudi homered and Curt Elefary doubled in the eighth inning

homer of the year, good for three

Blue said it wasn't one of his better games. 'Tm tired and 1 lost my concentration,' Blue said, "This time I had five days between starts and I'm still Blue had been on a four-day

rotation but got an extra day off this time because of a break in the schedule. "All I want to do is go home take the telephone off the hook. and sleep for two days," he said. "I'm beat."

White Sox 7, Origles 3 Rick Reichardt batted in five runs with a home run and double pace Chicago over Baltimore, 7-3. and end the Orioles' winning streak at nine games.

Twins 5, Tigers 4 Cesar Tovar and pinch-hitter Rich Reese slapped run-scoring singles with two out in the ninth inning, giving Minnesota a 5-4 victory over Detroit that snapped its four-game losing streak and the Tigers' four-game winning

Chuck Harrison crashed a three-run double as Kansas City struck for five runs in the first inning and went on to drob Boston, 7-0, behind righthander Dick Drago for its fourth straight victory.

Royals 7, Red Sox 0

Brewers 4, Indians 2 Dave May drove in three runs and scored the other in leading Milwaukee to a 4-2 victory over Cleveland, halting the Brewers' eight-game losing streak. Reliever John Morris moued down the last 14 Indian batters in a row. Senators 3, Angels 2

A two-out double by Dick Billings drove in two runs to highlight a three-run sixth inning rally as Washington edged California, 3-2, to snap a seven-game losing streak. Pirates 4. Cardinals 3

In the National League, Al Oliver homered with two out in the ninth inning to give Pitts burgh a 4-3 victory over St. Louis. Oliver's homer came off Cardinal reliever Rudy Arroyo, who took the loss in his first decision of the season, Jim (Mudcat) Grant, who allowed one hit in three innings of relief, picked up the victory to boost his record to 4-3,

Giants 5, Mets 1 Chris Speier's two-run double in the sixth inning gave San Francisco the lead and eighthinning homers by Bobby Bonds and Dick Dietz cemented the Giants' 5-1 victory over New York. Dodgers 5, Expos 3

Willie Crawford drove in the deciding run and scored twice and Jim Lefebvre slammed a three-run homer, leading Los Angeles to a 5-3 victory over Montreal.

Holtzman and Ron Santo hit home runs as Chicago overpowered Cincinnati, 5-2. Holtzman, who tossed shutouts in his previous two starts, including a no-hitter against Cincinnati on June 3, blanked the Reds on one hit until Johnny Bench elugged his 16th homer, with one out in the

Phillies 3. Padres 0 A third-strike passed ball by catcher Bob Barton and dropped fly ball helped Philadel-

phia score three first-inning runs and they went on to blank San Diego, 3-0, behind rightanders Jim Bunning and Darrel Brandon. The Phils' Terry Harmon had 11 assists and seven putouts. setting a modern major-league record of 16 chances for a second

Astros 3. Braves 2 Houston'e Ken Forsch pitched

Pirates Get 5 in 9th to Beat Cardinals and Carlton, 8-4

From Wire Dispuiches NEW YORK, June 13.—Richie Hebner's three-run homer capped a five-run explosion in the ninth inning today that lifted the streaking Pittsburgh Pirates to an 8-4 victory over slump-ridden St.

Louis. The Pirates, who lead the National League East, have won four in a row and 12 of their last 16 cames. The Cardinals. who have fallen to third place, have dropped six straight and ten

Dave Cash and Gene Clines started the ninth-inning rally with infield hits off Steve ton, 10-3, who was trying to be-come the first 11-game winner in

Roberto Clemente singled home the tying run and Willie Stargell's sacrifice fly put the Pirates in front. Chuck Taylor relieved Carlton and allowed a single to Manny Sanguillen before Hebner walloped his sixth home run of

Dodgers 7, Expos 1

Bobby Valentine drove in four runs with his first major-league 4 for 4 at the plate as Los Angeles swept a three-game series with a 7-1 victory over Montreal, Claude Osteen went the distance for the Dodgers, picking up his seventh victory in 11 decisions.

Braves 9. Astros 0 Rookie Earl Williams hit two three-run homers and Hank Aaron added a solo blast as Atlanta blanked Houston, 9-0, behind Pat Jarvis's five-hitter. Aaron's 19th homer was the 611th of his career.

Padres 9. Phillies 6 A two-run eighth inning double by Boh Barton, pinch-hitting for pinch hitter, decided a slugging match and gave San Diego a 9-6 victory over Philadelphia, Barton batted for announced pinch-bitter Larry Stahl when the Phillies replaced pitcher Billy Wil-son with Woody Fryman.

Reds 4, Cubs 3

Lee May singled home Pete Rose from second base in the 11th inning to give Cincinnati victory over Chicago. Indians 11, Brewers 0

In the American League, Sudden Sam McDowell tossed a twohitter in picking up his sixth straight victory while Graig Net-tles and Frank Baker each drove in three runs as Cleveland pounded out 15 hits en route to an 11-0 victory over Mulwaukee. McDowell, who has not lost since May 18, retired the first 16 batters in order before rookie Rick Auerbach doubled with one out in the sixth. He also gave up a single to Dave May in the seventh, struck out nine and walked four in running his season

Orioles 2, White Sox 1 Mike Cuellar pitched an cight-Don Kessinger, pitcher Ken hitter for his eighth straight vic-

record to 7-5.

a seven-hitter as the Astron nipped Atlanta, 3-2,

tory and tenth of the season es Baltimore defeated Chicago, 2-1.

Rnyals 4, Red Sox 3 Jerry May's sixth-inning single scored Chuck Harrison with the tie-breaking run and gave Kansas City its fifth etraight victory, a 4-3 decision over slumping Boston. The defeat went to Sonny Siebert, 9-3, who departed in the sixth and failed for the third straight time to win his tenth game and score the 100th victory of his major-league career.

Tigers 9. Twins 5 Willie Horton drove in five runs with his 13th homer, a double and single as Detroit crushed Minnesota. 9-5.

> Baseball Transactions NATIONAL LEAGUE

MATIONAL LEAGUE

MOTS—New York put outfielder
Tommy Agee on the 15-day disabled
list after his injured knre didn't reopond to treatment and resulted mitfielder Mike Jorgensen from their Tidewoter fara ciub.

CARDS-FADRES—St. Louis traded
outfielder Leron Lee and lefthanded
pitcher Fred Norman to San Diego for
righthanded pitcher Al Santorini.

FHILS-THGERS—Philadelphia traded
second haseman Tony Toplor to Detroit
ior two minor-league pitchers, righthanders Mike Fremuth, 24, and Carl
Cavonaugh, 22. Taylor, waived out of
the National Leogue, was litting only
234 in a utility rule,
PDILS—Philadelphia recalled Billy
wilson, right-handed rollef pitcher, from
Reading of the Eastern League to repace Dick Selmo, right-handed pitcher,
who is on the disabled list,

The Scoreboard

TENNIS—At Barcelona, Spain heat France, 4-1, in their semifinal European Zone Group A Davis Cup encounter. In the two final singles, Manuel Orantes of Spain defeated François Janifret, 5-4, 7-9, 6-4, 5-7, 7-5, and Juan Gisbert of Spain defeated Potrick Profay, 6-2, 6-3, 6-4.

At Bucharest, Romania clinched victory in the European sone Davis Cup Group B over Yngoslavia, 3-4, in the semifinals. Ille Nastase and Ion Tirlic heat Zeljko Francioria and Bora Jovanovich, 5-0, 8-4, 8-7, Nastase beat Jovanovich, 5-4, 7-5, 6-5.

At Musleh, West Germany heat Hongary, 4-1, in the European gone Group B Davis Cup semifinals, In the closing singles, West Germany's Wilhelm Bungert beat Istan Gulyas, 5-3, 5-4, 7-5, while Bungary's Szabold Bartanyl scored, 6-1, 10-8, 6-2, 6-2, for Christian Kuhnke, West Germany takes on Romania in the final.

At Prague, Czechoslovakia beat the Soriet Innion, 4-1 to notware in the takes on Romania in the final,
At Prague, Czechoslovakia beat the
Soviet Union, 4-1 to ndvance in the
European zone Group A of the Davis Cup
semifinals, Czechoslovakio's Jan Kodes
and Jan Kuial beat Alexander Metrevell and Serget Likhachev, 3-8, 6-4,
2-5, 7-5, 6-2, and Kodes beat VladimirKorotkov, 6-0, 6-3, 7-5, Czech Frantiack
Pala took the finale as Alex Metreveli
withdrew with n foot injury.
SOCCEM-At Bologna, Itoly, Blackpool, demoted to the second division
of the English Football Association,
defeated Bologna, 2-1, in overtime to
win the second Anglo-Italian tournament title.
At Scattle, Willie Lippens secred

win the second Anglo-Italian tourna-ment title.

At Scattle. Wille Lippens secred with seven minutes left to give Rots-Weissessen of West Germany a 2-2 draw with West Ham United of draw with West Ham United of Britain,

At Karlsruhe, West Germany, West Germany boat Albania, 2-0, in a Groop Eight match of the European Cup of Nations championships and attetched its lead to four points in the standings. Foland and Turkey are tied for second with three points and Albania is last with one.

At Sydney, an English Pootball Association team boat Australia, 1-0, on a goal by Dave Watson.

Friday's and Saturday's Line Scores

(0) and Duncan W-Aker 12-21. L-Hunter (9-1). HR—Jackson (12th), Duncan (8th). NATIONAL LEAGUE NATIONAL LEAGUE

Cincianst 908 803 510-4 0 3
Chleage 200 918 906-3 12 5
Gullett, Granger 171, Gibbon 19) and
Bench; Hands, Tompkins 191 and
Breeden, Cannizaro 151, Martin (71,
W-Cranger 12-4). L-Eands (8-3).
HR.-Helms 11stl. May 112tht, Perss
18th), Hickman 18th).
San Diego 511 900 908-2 2 1
Philadelphia 900 000-1 6 1
Roberts 15-5; and Barton; Lersch,
Wilson (9) and Ryan, L-Lersch
(4-5). wilson (9) and Ryan. L—Lersch (4-5).
Los Angetes ... 080 000 228—J2 19 0
Memireal 080 000 228—J2 19 0
Memireal 080 000 001—1 5 2
Downing 16-3) and Sime: Britton.
Strohmayer (2), Reed 10). C'Donoghue (5), Raymond (5) and Bateman. L—
Britton 10-1: RR—Allen 17th, Sth1,
Parker (4th). Shaub (5th).
Pritzsburgh 229 400 104—11 11 0
St. Louis 229 400 104—11 11 0
St. Louis 229 400 104—11 11 0
St. Louis 229 400 104—13 11 0
St. Louis 229 400 104—13 11 0
St. Louis 229 400 104—13 11 0
Cleveland. Taylor (4), Parker 15), Shaw (8) and Simmons. W—Ellis 19-31. L—
Cleveland 15-5: HR—Stargell 19-31. L—
Cleveland 15-5: HR—Stargell 19-31. San Fras. ... 600 260 600 1—3 6 0
New Yark ... 600 600 600 002 4 2 6
Stone. Hamilton (5). Johnson 191.
McMahon 10) and Dletz; Williams,
Taylor 171, Friscal (5), McGraw 110)
and Grote. W—McAshon 14-3). L—
McGraw 13-3). HR—McCovey 1101h).
Marahall 13dl.
Allanta 100 600 003—4 2 6
Bonston 007 110 601—5 11 1
Nash, Wilhelm 19thl, Priddy (9) and
Didder; Blasingamo. Gladding (91 and
Edwards. W—Gladding 13-1). L—Priddy
12-31.

AMERICAN LEAGUE Chicago 008 100 202-3 12 9
Baltimore 102 003 002-8 9 2
Horiem. Kealey 10]. Forster 171.
Eddy 10) and Egan; McNally, Dukes
171. Watt (5). Richert (2) and Hendricks. W.-MoNally (9-4). I.—Horiem
10-3). HR.—Powell (8th), Malton 18th;
Hendricks 13d), Buford (8th), Reichart
10th).

Milwankes 000 001 008—1 6 9
Gereland 800 000 20x—2 4 0
Pattin (6-6) and Roof; Dunning,
Mingori 19; Farmer 18; and Fosse.
W—Dunning 16-4! HR—Chambilas
(2d). W. Dunning 10-1.

[2d] Minnesetz 016 080 800—1 8 a
Detroit 412 610 82—4 6 0
Blyleven, Hall (3) and Mitterwald,
Tischinski 101: Kilkenny 11-21 and
Freeban, L.—Biyleven (0-8). HR.—Horton 112th. McAultife 18th). NATIONAL LEAGUE

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Dronoland Castle, ancient home of Irish royalty, is now a luxury hotel. Just 6 miles from Shannon Airport, Dronoland offers comprehensive sporting

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facilities on its 1500 ocres of grounds, superb cuisine and complete telaxation in historic surroundings.

The Dumbest Rip-Off

company.

tlephone company,

There is no reason whatever to

assume that the new telephone

company will be like the old evil

For example: Remember last

summer when members of the

counter-culturs were telephoning

each other across the continent

and charging the calls to Paul

Newman's credit-card number?

Somebody-was it you Abby?-

had sald that Paul Newman was

so anery with the telephone com-

pany that he had invited every-

body in America to telephone

ecross the continent, using his

credit-card number, so that when he received the bill he could show

his irritation with the telephone

Well, counter-culturists galore

company by refusing to pay it.

telephone company did not be-

come angry. Not at all. It quietly traced each call back to

the telephone of origin, often

rousing some parent from his

"Those long distance calls made

from your telephone, apparently

by your child," said the patient

mechanical voices, "represent fraudulent use of B credit-card

number belonging to the Univer-

sity of Illinois and not as the

guilible believed, to Paul New-

"The crime is punishable by

Well where hreathes the parent

so vile that he would send his

heir to Leavenworth rather than

pay a piffling \$300 to the tele-

phone company?

The present telephone company

is like that. It does not come

knocking at the door with a

truncheon and arrest warrant to

haul sway members of the coun-

ter-culture. It knows that money

who are soft between the eBrs.

not likely to be so indulgent.

is the best of BI possible tele-

phone companies for the counter-

culture. Destroying it would play

right into the hands of Mom

and Dad. Think about it next

time before you reach for one of

easiest collected from people

The next telephone company is

The present telephone company

imprisonment of up to five years

phoned long distance, and

parental stupor.

"Fraudulent---?"

By Russell Baker place of the old evil telephone

WASHINGTON, — Dear Abby

(Hoffman, that is): In reading your lates, work "Steel This Book," I had just gotten to the directions for cheating the telephone company when, following your command, somebody stole the book.

I didn't finish the telephone section and—careless me!--didn't even think to make notes. I do not even remember what size washers you recomm-ided for dropping into pay telephone coin slots to simulate the real thing.

Baker What troubles me

is something more fundamental I wonder if you have really thought out the implications of the grand philosophical idea of destroying the telephone company, which underlies your discussion of techniques? I suggest to you that it is sim-

not sound, that destroying the telephone company, would in fact, be a severe blow to every member of the counter-culture. In the first place, you must have noticed, if you have been in England, France, Italy, or Bulgeria, that it is extremely frustrating trying to get along in a country with no telephone sys-The English will put up with that the French and Italians will put up with it, and the Bulgarians will have to put up with it but you know as well as I do. Abby, that an American, particularly if he is in the counter-colture, needs a telephons the way a menkey needs a banana.

To the American counter-culturist, B telephone in the hand is as much a part of his uniform as denim, dried lentils and colffure from Michelangeio's "Moses."

If we destroy the telephone company, who will be the first people to picket the Pentagou to demand a new telephone com-pany? The members of the counter-culture, provided, of course, they can learn to comunicate with each other without wires. A new telephone company will inevitably rise to take the

World Capital Of the Sardine

By William A. Krauss

SAFI, Morocco, June 13 (IET: -Anybody who likes sardines (and that must be everybody) should be happy as a clam in this white-walled South Moroccan seaside town. Safi is the world capital of the sardine. Safi is to the sardine what Paris is to

fashion and New York to finance. Here, on the rolling green Atlantic, some 150 miles southwest of Casabianca, 80,000 tons of the succulent seafood were netted last year and shipped all over the world including the United States and the Soviet Union. This is the month when sardine fishing

opens on the Safi coast, picking up steam in July, to end in December. Of the massive catch, some few fresh sardines are consumed locally, maybe B thousand tons or so. Some lced sardines are trucked to inland towns like Fez and Marrakesh. Deep-frozen sardines travel mainly to Western Europe, not much of a business as yet, but picking up. The big deal is that well-known, neat, compact, easily portable pocket-size tin of sardines which made in Safi so often turns up abroad under somebody else's nationallabel. Not that Safi cares about the pub-

licity, here it's the cash that counts.

If anyone has ever figured out how many sardines make up 80,000 tons, the record books don't report it. "But it's a staggering lot of fish," said Dr. Mohamed Benhims in Rabat E few days ago. As E Safi man and former mayor of his town, he knows all Bout sardina pilchardus. As a former prime minister of Morocco, he has the national economic implications at his fingertips. "It eppears our happy harvest owes something to your American Gulf Stream," Dr. Benhima said. "Off Moroccan shores the tepid Stream butts into cold currents. A superior feeding ground is created. So the sardine thrives by the astronomical millions practically in sight of Safi's venerable Dar-el-Bahr-you know, the Castle by the Sea. It's been a main source of food right

back to the primordial settling of the town." Ordinary people-other than sardine dealers and professional geographers—could be excused for not knowing where Safi is. A sun-scarred sown (85,000 inhabitants) with no white beaches or fashionable hotels. Nothing very interesting ever happened here. The Phoenicians came, 2,500 years ago, and thereafter those inevitable Greeks and Romans, trading odds and ends with the na-

tives, the original Berber tribes.
Ptolemy called the town Mysokaras around AD 130, and B thousand years later an Arab geographer, El Bekri (so the textbooks say), referred to it as Afsi. When and why Afsi became Saft isn't clear to anybody. It was probably B Portuguese misunderstanding, because only rarely did the early Portuguese seem to grasp what the natives were saying.



Safi fishermen and a few Safi sardines

Anyhow, the seafarers from Lisbon took the town by force sbout 1480, as a base for their caravels engaged in the Guinea Gulf slave and gold traffic. They stayed only briefly: within a century they were ousted by local warriors, Arab and Berber.

Then the town dozed in the sun," Dr. Benhima said. Not much commerce, not much agriculture; but fishing was firstclass. Safi people, time on their hands, harvested the sardines and grilled them and guiped them down, even for breakfast. They still do today.

"It's a matter of public record." said Dr. Benhims, "that Saft people est a thundering lot of sardines, and always have. By the boatload. Good for them, too. Eminently nourishing. High calorie and calcium count, you know. But nourishment notwithstanding, in the old days there wasn't much real money in sardines. Like certain wines, they didn't travel-you know why."

Then one day a genius somewhere up north invented the tin can. And some other agile brain conceived the trick of stuffing sardines into these cans, for shipment to sardineless regions. The picnic, or pleasure party in the open air, took an enlarged lease on life. French and Moroccan capital, aware of the abundance on Safi fishing grounds, ventured into conning.

There's an even hundred canneries in Safi today," said Hedi Sebbahi, an independent buyer, ou the main wharf the other morning. "Too many. So there's been a merging of interests, and about 40 factories are working, much sounder. Of sardine boats, the port's got close to 150, which means they're packed like sardines on the morning tide. They put out st night, come back in the early hours, you know."

"Tell me," Mr. Sebbahi said, "this your first time on the wharves when the fleet comes in? Sardines coming out of their ears. Come look" The sardines flow ashore by the literal

truckload; a system of fat suction hoses funnels the fishes like shimmering silver waterfalls out from the holds of the boats and . Board a line of trucks for dripping transportation to the canneries. For E superior quality, handpacking is done in ited trays. A cheaper grade of small or broken fish gets heaved ashore in outsized reed baskets-some to wind up as fish-meal fertilizer, the rest Evailable Bt B dollar the fat basketful for restaurant keepers or big

And at the same time on the wharf, st unsheltered plain plank picnic tebles, you can supplement your breakfast with E pietter of a dozen grilled sardines (halflemon and slab of good bread thrown in) for one dirham-about 20 cents. Here by the Atlantic, most people agree that a fresh-grilled Safi sardine beats enybody's effete smoked salmon six to one. Tastier, And more nutritious.

Agiz an \$8,400 gift from her

father-a retired surgeon-has a

ten-horsepower engine, a radio receiver and a distress trans-

mitter, each with a range of 100

miles, and a compass with a gin float. "I'll break that and drink

the gin if I get desperate," she

A magistrate in Recco, Italy,

has ordered Franca Capone to auction off her talking cat,

Chicchiri, to help pay off debts of 2 million lire. Chicchiri, a four-

year-old black-and-grey pet, is famed among local inhabitants for its modulated meows in re-

sponding to calls and orders, a

series of sounds many have liken-

ed to human speech. Judge

Enzo Giacolone reasoned that

Chiechiri's vocabulary would give the cat an appreciable market

value; bids at the July 14 sale

The maddest of the Royal As-

cot's mad hatters is so mad at

the English weather this year

that she's taking out insurance.

Mrs. Gertrode Shilling, whose

outrageous millinery adventures

have stolen headlines from Ascot

horses for the past decade, an-

nounced in rain-drenched Lon-

don that if her outfits need to be

will start at 100,000 lire.

Yo Ho Ho And a Bottle of Scen



CHICAGO MEMENTO-S David Omar White puts representation of a riot man, a work begun in 186 the artist watched the Den convention in Chicago, "I. the police in Chicago abuse power and I wanted to make effect," White said, "I'm m police and neither is my. It's just a work of a

taken to the cleaners nex she won't be going thereshe's insuring against the on favorite-a cloudburst Ascot, the appercrust race that is Oneen Elizabeth IP ite fixture traditionally rain as well as wild heady wildest being Mrs. 9 wingdings which have i everything from yard-wide replete with dummy sengt giant cup-saucer-and-spox year, though, "An insure Lloyd's has promised me t in the event that any hats is damaged by rain is the light of my life would be a plty if one

DIVORCED: Actress 1 Reed, 50, and producer . Owen, 64; in Los Angele agreed to divide about \$3 in community property,

SITUATIONS WA

BELGIUM/LUXEMBOURG

hats is spoiled."

ANNOUNCEMENTS YOUNG GERMAN wants to have correspondence with some people of other countries. Box 8,956. Her-ald, Paris.

PERSONALS HAPPY BIRTHDAY to Martha & Mar-feary from Cathy & Eileabeth. HEXICO concepted unless help im-mediately. John Box 125, Trib-une, Merrede 55, Rome, Italy LINDA WATSON, please contact Er-nect 5 OSAN, 75 Seekel, Pear Road, Levit-towo, Pa., 19856, Immediately.

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